



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jan 13, 2024 – 06:04 pm GMT

PDB ID : 6Y9K
Title : Esterase EST8 with transacylase activity
Authors : Palm, G.J.; Lammers, M.; Berndt, L.
Deposited on : 2020-03-09
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.36
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

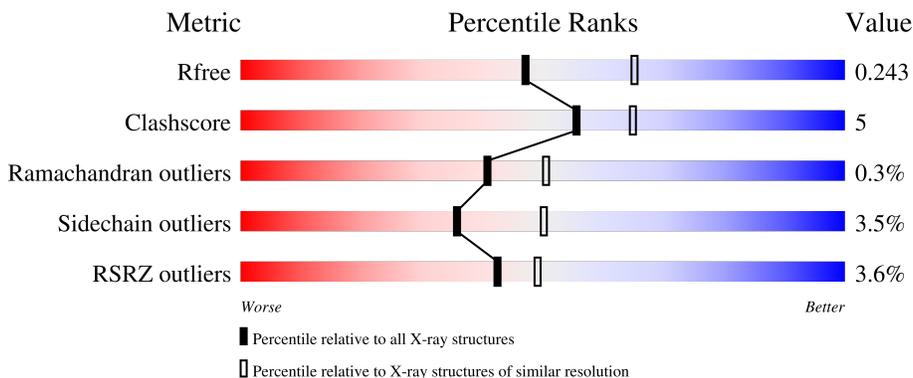
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	5042 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	141614	5643 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5575 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5575 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4938 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	AAA	304	 2% 88% 10% .
1	BBB	304	 4% 85% 12% ..
1	CCC	304	 4% 83% 13% ..
1	DDD	304	 4% 78% 18% ..

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 9012 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Esterase Est8.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	AAA	297	2206	1401	380	409	16	0	0	0
1	BBB	297	2209	1403	380	410	16	0	1	0
1	CCC	297	2209	1403	380	410	16	0	1	0
1	DDD	297	2209	1403	380	410	16	0	1	0

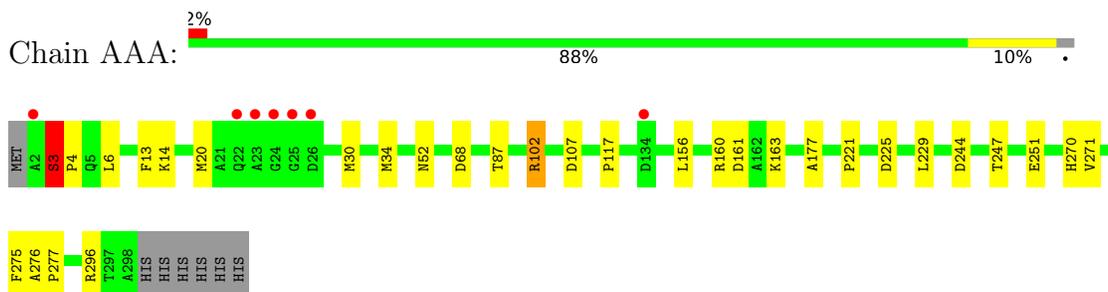
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	AAA	63	Total	O	0	0
			63	63		
2	BBB	32	Total	O	0	0
			32	32		
2	CCC	47	Total	O	0	0
			47	47		
2	DDD	37	Total	O	0	0
			37	37		

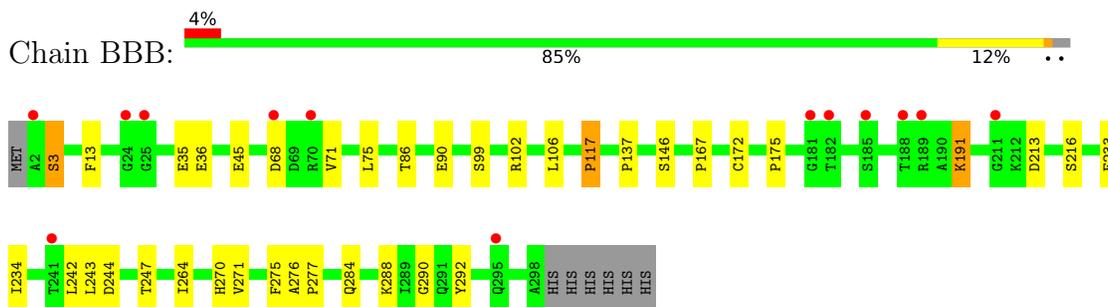
3 Residue-property plots i

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

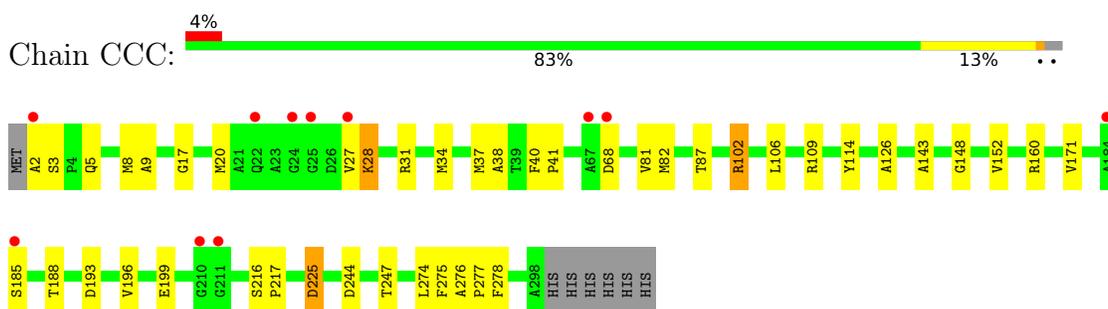
- Molecule 1: Esterase Est8



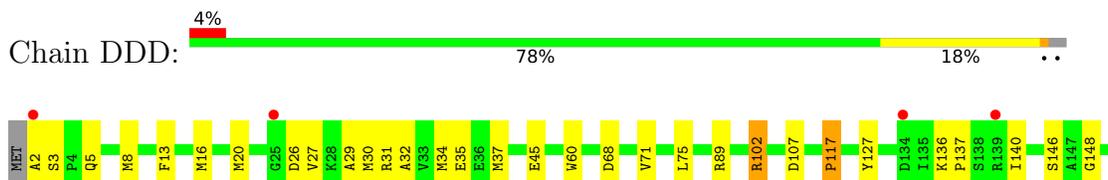
- Molecule 1: Esterase Est8

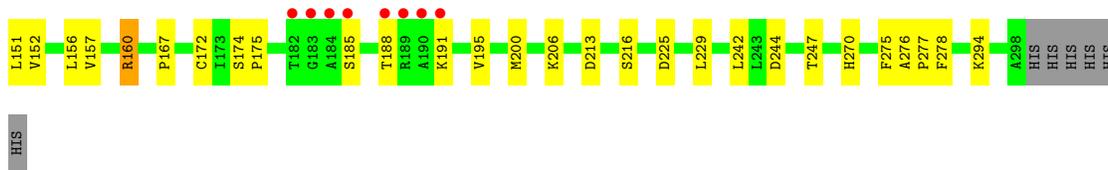


- Molecule 1: Esterase Est8



- Molecule 1: Esterase Est8





HIS

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	78.17Å 78.18Å 112.66Å 90.00° 100.68° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.50 – 2.30 49.47 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.1 (49.50-2.30) 98.8 (49.47-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.19	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.31 (at 2.29Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0258	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.205 , 0.239 0.212 , 0.243	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1492 reflections (2.52%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	37.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.586	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 35.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	9012	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	45.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.36% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	AAA	0.72	0/2255	0.89	0/3063
1	BBB	0.74	0/2261	0.89	1/3071 (0.0%)
1	CCC	0.71	0/2261	0.89	0/3071
1	DDD	0.74	0/2261	0.89	2/3071 (0.1%)
All	All	0.73	0/9038	0.89	3/12276 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	DDD	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
1	DDD	160	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.38	117.11	120.30
1	BBB	117	PRO	N-CA-CB	-6.26	95.71	102.60
1	DDD	117	PRO	N-CA-CB	-5.41	96.65	102.60

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	DDD	2	ALA	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	AAA	2206	0	2224	16	0
1	BBB	2209	0	2229	25	0
1	CCC	2209	0	2229	26	0
1	DDD	2209	0	2229	27	0
2	AAA	63	0	0	2	0
2	BBB	32	0	0	6	0
2	CCC	47	0	0	1	0
2	DDD	37	0	0	0	0
All	All	9012	0	8911	91	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (91) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:BBB:146[B]:SER:OG	2:BBB:401:HOH:O	1.87	0.89
1:BBB:213:ASP:O	1:BBB:216:SER:HB2	1.78	0.83
1:BBB:146[A]:SER:OG	2:BBB:401:HOH:O	1.94	0.83
1:DDD:160:ARG:NH2	1:DDD:225:ASP:O	2.16	0.75
1:DDD:244:ASP:HA	1:DDD:247:THR:OG1	1.88	0.74
1:AAA:244:ASP:HA	1:AAA:247:THR:OG1	1.89	0.73
1:DDD:68:ASP:HA	1:DDD:102:ARG:HD2	1.79	0.65
1:BBB:244:ASP:HA	1:BBB:247:THR:OG1	1.98	0.64
1:AAA:160:ARG:NH1	1:AAA:161:ASP:OD1	2.30	0.63
1:AAA:160:ARG:NH2	1:AAA:225:ASP:O	2.31	0.63
1:BBB:146[B]:SER:CB	2:BBB:401:HOH:O	2.46	0.62
1:CCC:9:ALA:HB1	1:CCC:275:PHE:CD2	2.34	0.62
1:BBB:146[A]:SER:CB	2:BBB:401:HOH:O	2.47	0.62
1:CCC:160:ARG:NH2	1:CCC:225:ASP:O	2.23	0.61
1:DDD:31:ARG:O	1:DDD:35:GLU:HG2	2.01	0.61
1:BBB:13:PHE:CE2	1:BBB:275:PHE:HE2	2.17	0.61
1:DDD:68:ASP:HA	1:DDD:102:ARG:CD	2.34	0.57
1:CCC:193:ASP:OD2	1:CCC:196:VAL:N	2.36	0.57
1:CCC:17:GLY:O	1:CCC:20:MET:HB2	2.05	0.56

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:BBB:243:LEU:HD11	1:BBB:264:ILE:HD13	1.86	0.56
1:DDD:213:ASP:O	1:DDD:216:SER:HB2	2.06	0.55
1:BBB:242:LEU:HD12	1:BBB:270:HIS:CE1	2.41	0.55
1:DDD:16:MET:HB2	1:DDD:37:MET:SD	2.49	0.53
1:DDD:156:LEU:HB3	1:DDD:229:LEU:HD22	1.91	0.53
1:AAA:34:MET:HG2	1:AAA:87:THR:HG21	1.92	0.52
1:BBB:71:VAL:HA	1:BBB:102:ARG:O	2.10	0.52
1:DDD:75:LEU:HD13	1:DDD:151:LEU:HD23	1.91	0.51
1:DDD:276:ALA:N	1:DDD:277:PRO:CD	2.74	0.51
1:BBB:284:GLN:O	1:BBB:288:LYS:HE2	2.11	0.51
1:BBB:68:ASP:HA	1:BBB:102:ARG:HD2	1.94	0.50
1:CCC:244:ASP:HA	1:CCC:247:THR:OG1	2.11	0.50
1:AAA:3:SER:HA	1:AAA:6:LEU:HB3	1.93	0.50
1:BBB:172:CYS:HB3	1:BBB:175:PRO:HB3	1.93	0.50
1:CCC:185:SER:HA	1:CCC:188:THR:OG1	2.11	0.50
1:BBB:99:SER:HB3	1:BBB:290:GLY:HA2	1.93	0.49
1:AAA:251:GLU:HA	2:AAA:453:HOH:O	2.13	0.49
1:CCC:8:MET:HE1	1:DDD:278:PHE:CE1	2.48	0.49
1:DDD:13:PHE:CE2	1:DDD:275:PHE:HE2	2.30	0.49
1:AAA:20:MET:HE3	1:AAA:30:MET:HG2	1.96	0.48
1:CCC:81:VAL:HG23	1:CCC:82:MET:HG3	1.96	0.48
1:AAA:270:HIS:CD2	1:AAA:271:VAL:HG23	2.48	0.47
1:CCC:109:ARG:HB3	1:CCC:114:TYR:HB2	1.97	0.47
1:DDD:185:SER:HA	1:DDD:188:THR:OG1	2.15	0.47
1:AAA:244:ASP:HA	1:AAA:247:THR:HG1	1.80	0.47
1:BBB:275:PHE:C	1:BBB:277:PRO:HD2	2.35	0.47
1:AAA:177:ALA:HA	1:AAA:221:PRO:HD2	1.97	0.46
1:BBB:276:ALA:N	1:BBB:277:PRO:CD	2.77	0.46
1:CCC:37:MET:HA	1:DDD:5:GLN:HE22	1.80	0.46
1:CCC:28:LYS:CE	1:CCC:28:LYS:HA	2.45	0.46
1:DDD:26:ASP:O	1:DDD:30:MET:HG3	2.16	0.46
1:DDD:68:ASP:O	1:DDD:102:ARG:HD3	2.16	0.45
1:BBB:233:PHE:HB2	1:BBB:292:TYR:CE2	2.52	0.45
1:CCC:68:ASP:O	1:CCC:102:ARG:NH1	2.42	0.45
1:DDD:146[A]:SER:HA	1:DDD:174:SER:O	2.17	0.45
1:CCC:27:VAL:O	1:CCC:31:ARG:HG3	2.17	0.45
1:AAA:4:PRO:HD2	2:AAA:455:HOH:O	2.16	0.45
1:BBB:191:LYS:HA	1:BBB:191:LYS:CE	2.47	0.44
1:CCC:81:VAL:HG23	1:CCC:82:MET:CG	2.46	0.44
1:CCC:38:ALA:HB2	1:CCC:87:THR:HA	1.98	0.44
1:CCC:274:LEU:HB2	2:CCC:443:HOH:O	2.17	0.44

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:DDD:127:TYR:HE1	1:DDD:140:ILE:HG21	1.83	0.44
1:AAA:276:ALA:N	1:AAA:277:PRO:CD	2.80	0.44
1:DDD:146[B]:SER:HA	1:DDD:174:SER:O	2.18	0.44
1:DDD:29:ALA:O	1:DDD:32:ALA:HB3	2.18	0.44
1:BBB:90:GLU:HG2	2:BBB:429:HOH:O	2.18	0.44
1:CCC:2:ALA:HB1	1:CCC:5:GLN:HB2	2.01	0.43
1:CCC:278:PHE:CZ	1:DDD:8:MET:HE1	2.54	0.43
1:AAA:163:LYS:HB3	1:AAA:163:LYS:HE3	1.86	0.43
1:DDD:172:CYS:HB3	1:DDD:175:PRO:HB3	2.00	0.43
1:BBB:75:LEU:CD2	1:BBB:106:LEU:HD12	2.48	0.43
1:CCC:276:ALA:HB3	1:CCC:277:PRO:HD3	2.00	0.42
1:AAA:68:ASP:HA	1:AAA:102:ARG:CD	2.50	0.42
1:AAA:13:PHE:CE2	1:AAA:275:PHE:HE2	2.37	0.42
1:CCC:143:ALA:HA	1:CCC:171:VAL:O	2.19	0.42
1:BBB:234:ILE:HG13	2:BBB:406:HOH:O	2.18	0.42
1:DDD:148:GLY:O	1:DDD:152:VAL:HG23	2.19	0.42
1:AAA:156:LEU:HB3	1:AAA:229:LEU:HD22	2.00	0.42
1:CCC:216:SER:HA	1:CCC:217:PRO:HD2	1.91	0.42
1:BBB:213:ASP:O	1:BBB:216:SER:CB	2.58	0.42
1:DDD:60:TRP:CZ3	1:DDD:102:ARG:HG3	2.55	0.42
1:CCC:109:ARG:HB3	1:CCC:114:TYR:CB	2.50	0.41
1:CCC:34:MET:HG2	1:CCC:87:THR:HG21	2.03	0.41
1:BBB:137:PRO:O	1:BBB:167:PRO:HA	2.20	0.41
1:CCC:106:LEU:HD11	1:CCC:126:ALA:CB	2.51	0.41
1:BBB:270:HIS:CD2	1:BBB:271:VAL:HG23	2.56	0.41
1:DDD:137:PRO:O	1:DDD:167:PRO:HA	2.21	0.41
1:BBB:35:GLU:OE1	1:BBB:86:THR:HG22	2.21	0.40
1:DDD:242:LEU:HD12	1:DDD:270:HIS:CE1	2.56	0.40
1:CCC:148:GLY:O	1:CCC:152:VAL:HG23	2.22	0.40
1:CCC:40:PHE:N	1:CCC:41:PRO:CD	2.85	0.40
1:DDD:71:VAL:HA	1:DDD:102:ARG:O	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	AAA	295/304 (97%)	283 (96%)	11 (4%)	1 (0%)	41	50
1	BBB	296/304 (97%)	277 (94%)	18 (6%)	1 (0%)	41	50
1	CCC	296/304 (97%)	282 (95%)	13 (4%)	1 (0%)	41	50
1	DDD	296/304 (97%)	277 (94%)	18 (6%)	1 (0%)	41	50
All	All	1183/1216 (97%)	1119 (95%)	60 (5%)	4 (0%)	41	50

All (4) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	AAA	3	SER
1	BBB	3	SER
1	CCC	3	SER
1	DDD	157	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	AAA	222/229 (97%)	215 (97%)	7 (3%)	39	54
1	BBB	223/229 (97%)	218 (98%)	5 (2%)	52	69
1	CCC	223/229 (97%)	219 (98%)	4 (2%)	59	75
1	DDD	223/229 (97%)	208 (93%)	15 (7%)	16	21
All	All	891/916 (97%)	860 (96%)	31 (4%)	36	50

All (31) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	AAA	3	SER
1	AAA	14	LYS
1	AAA	52	ASN
1	AAA	102	ARG

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	AAA	107	ASP
1	AAA	117	PRO
1	AAA	296	ARG
1	BBB	3	SER
1	BBB	36	GLU
1	BBB	45	GLU
1	BBB	117	PRO
1	BBB	191	LYS
1	CCC	28	LYS
1	CCC	102	ARG
1	CCC	199	GLU
1	CCC	225	ASP
1	DDD	3	SER
1	DDD	20	MET
1	DDD	27	VAL
1	DDD	34	MET
1	DDD	45	GLU
1	DDD	89	ARG
1	DDD	102	ARG
1	DDD	107	ASP
1	DDD	117	PRO
1	DDD	136	LYS
1	DDD	191	LYS
1	DDD	195	VAL
1	DDD	200	MET
1	DDD	206	LYS
1	DDD	294	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	AAA	297/304 (97%)	0.27	7 (2%) 59 66	27, 41, 67, 84	0
1	BBB	297/304 (97%)	0.27	13 (4%) 34 41	29, 44, 79, 104	0
1	CCC	297/304 (97%)	0.21	11 (3%) 41 48	27, 41, 70, 88	0
1	DDD	297/304 (97%)	0.28	12 (4%) 38 45	25, 42, 73, 95	0
All	All	1188/1216 (97%)	0.26	43 (3%) 42 49	25, 42, 72, 104	0

All (43) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	CCC	25	GLY	5.3
1	BBB	25	GLY	5.2
1	BBB	188	THR	5.1
1	AAA	25	GLY	4.9
1	DDD	2	ALA	4.1
1	CCC	2	ALA	4.1
1	BBB	2	ALA	4.0
1	BBB	24	GLY	4.0
1	AAA	23	ALA	3.7
1	CCC	185	SER	3.5
1	DDD	188	THR	3.3
1	AAA	22	GLN	3.3
1	DDD	185	SER	3.2
1	CCC	24	GLY	3.2
1	AAA	24	GLY	3.1
1	DDD	184	ALA	3.1
1	DDD	183	GLY	2.9
1	CCC	22	GLN	2.9
1	CCC	27	VAL	2.8
1	DDD	190	ALA	2.8
1	BBB	241	THR	2.8

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	AAA	2	ALA	2.7
1	BBB	189	ARG	2.6
1	DDD	191	LYS	2.5
1	BBB	181	GLY	2.5
1	AAA	26	ASP	2.4
1	BBB	211	GLY	2.4
1	DDD	189	ARG	2.3
1	CCC	210	GLY	2.2
1	DDD	134	ASP	2.2
1	BBB	185	SER	2.2
1	CCC	68	ASP	2.2
1	BBB	182	THR	2.2
1	CCC	67	ALA	2.2
1	DDD	25	GLY	2.2
1	BBB	70	ARG	2.1
1	BBB	295	GLN	2.1
1	CCC	184	ALA	2.1
1	AAA	134	ASP	2.1
1	BBB	68	ASP	2.1
1	CCC	211	GLY	2.1
1	DDD	139	ARG	2.0
1	DDD	182	THR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.