wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Dec 3, 2023 – 09:54 pm GMT

PDB ID	:	2VL1
Title	:	Crystal structure of beta-alanine synthase from Saccharomyces kluyveri in complex with a gly-gly peptide
Authors	:	Andersen, B.; Lundgren, S.; Dobritzsch, D.; Piskur, J.
Deposited on	:	2008-01-07
Resolution	:	2.15 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

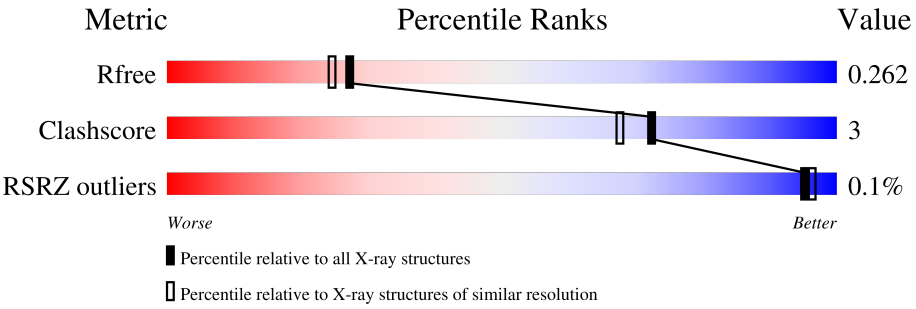
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.15 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1479 (2.16-2.16)
Clashscore	141614	1585 (2.16-2.16)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1456 (2.16-2.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	474	85% 7% 9%
1	B	474	84% 8% 9%
1	C	474	86% 5% 9%
1	D	474	83% 8% 9%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	GLY	C	806	-	X	-	-

2 Entry composition (i)

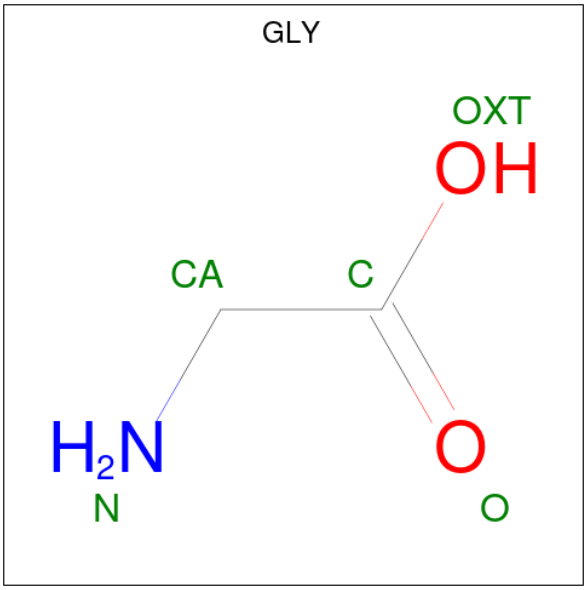
There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14580 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called BETA-ALANINE SYNTHASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	433	Total	C	N	O	S	0	4	0
			3372	2127	578	651	16			
1	B	432	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			3357	2117	575	649	16			
1	C	431	Total	C	N	O	S	0	4	0
			3364	2123	577	648	16			
1	D	432	Total	C	N	O	S	0	6	0
			3382	2136	581	649	16			

- Molecule 2 is GLYCINE (three-letter code: GLY) (formula: $C_2H_5NO_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			4	2	1	1		
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			5	2	1	2		

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total C N O 4 2 1 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total C N O 5 2 1 2	0	0
2	B	1	Total C N O 4 2 1 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total C N O 5 2 1 2	0	0
2	C	1	Total C N O 4 2 1 1	0	0
2	C	1	Total C N O 5 2 1 2	0	0
2	C	1	Total C N O 4 2 1 1	0	0
2	C	1	Total C N O 5 2 1 2	0	0
2	C	1	Total C N O 4 2 1 1	0	0
2	C	1	Total C N O 5 2 1 2	0	0
2	D	1	Total C N O 4 2 1 1	0	0
2	D	1	Total C N O 5 2 1 2	0	0
2	D	1	Total C N O 4 2 1 1	0	0
2	D	1	Total C N O 5 2 1 2	0	0

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	2	Total Zn 2 2	0	0
3	B	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0
3	C	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0
3	D	1	Total Zn 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

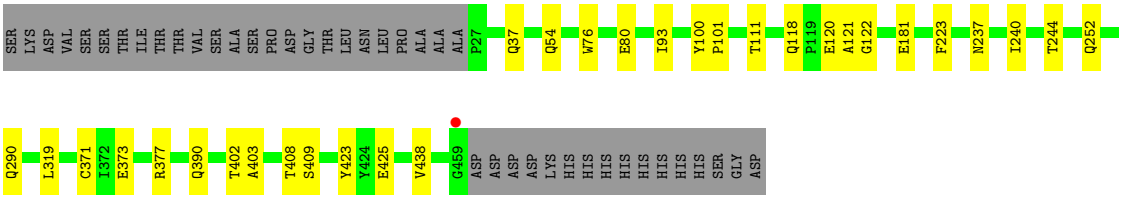
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	306	Total O 306 306	0	0
4	B	235	Total O 235 235	0	0
4	C	187	Total O 187 187	0	0
4	D	300	Total O 300 300	0	0

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

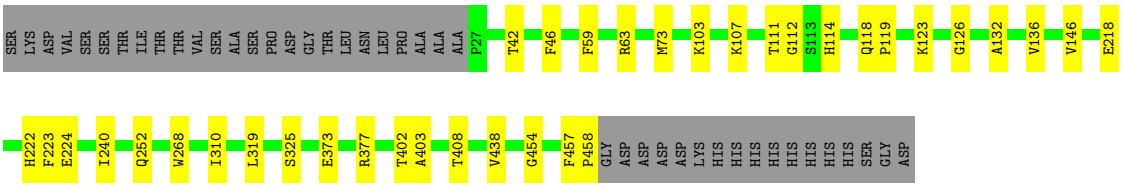
• Molecule 1: BETA-ALANINE SYNTHASE

Chain A:



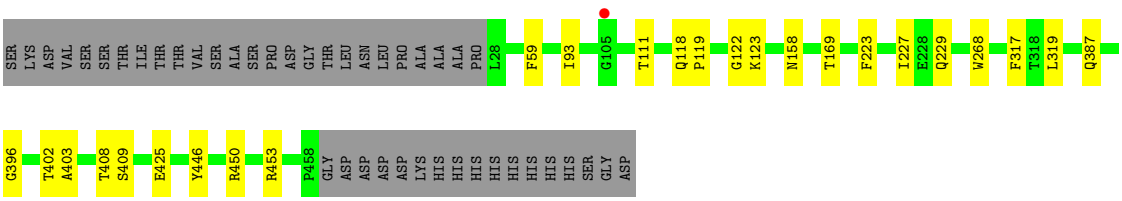
• Molecule 1: BETA-ALANINE SYNTHASE

Chain B:



• Molecule 1: BETA-ALANINE SYNTHASE

Chain C:



• Molecule 1: BETA-ALANINE SYNTHASE

Chain D:


H176
D192
T210
H222
F223
E224
K238
V246
Q290
R291
F296
I310
L319
E335
S378
R389
S393
T402
A403
T408
F436
Q441
P458
GLY
ASP
ASP
ASP
ASP
LYS
HIS
HIS
HIS
HIS
HIS
HIS
HIS
SER
GLY
ASP

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	49.84Å 218.37Å 81.50Å 90.00° 91.85° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.15 49.81 – 2.15	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.1 (50.00-2.15) 95.1 (49.81-2.15)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.13	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.11 (at 2.16Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.202 , 0.263 0.202 , 0.262	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4495 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	17.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.880	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.37 , 19.8	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.47$, $< L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.076 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	14580	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	18.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.79% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$
1	A	0.48	0/3461	0.60	0/4690
1	B	0.46	0/3436	0.59	1/4658 (0.0%)
1	C	0.46	0/3454	0.55	0/4680
1	D	0.48	0/3472	0.59	1/4706 (0.0%)
All	All	0.47	0/13823	0.58	2/18734 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	D	319	LEU	CA-CB-CG	7.58	132.73	115.30
1	B	319	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.04	129.19	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	457	PHE	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3372	0	3257	24	0
1	B	3357	0	3232	23	0
1	C	3364	0	3256	19	0
1	D	3382	0	3284	27	0
2	A	9	0	5	0	0
2	B	18	0	10	1	0
2	C	27	0	15	2	0
2	D	18	0	10	0	0
3	A	2	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	C	1	0	0	0	0
3	D	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	306	0	0	4	0
4	B	235	0	0	2	0
4	C	187	0	0	3	0
4	D	300	0	0	3	0
All	All	14580	0	13069	90	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 90 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:42:THR:HB	1:B:73:MET:HE1	1.58	0.85
1:C:317:PHE:HE1	1:C:319:LEU:HD21	1.48	0.79
1:C:317:PHE:CE1	1:C:319:LEU:HD21	2.21	0.75
1:A:403:ALA:HA	1:A:408:THR:HG23	1.70	0.74
1:C:59:PHE:O	1:C:123:LYS:HE2	1.88	0.73

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles

5.3.1 Protein backbone

There are no protein backbone outliers to report in this entry.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report in this entry.

5.3.3 RNA

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 21 ligands modelled in this entry, 5 are monoatomic - leaving 16 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
2	GLY	A	602	-	4,4,4	1.15	1 (25%)	3,4,4	1.78	1 (33%)
2	GLY	B	704	-	4,4,4	1.05	0	3,4,4	1.38	0
2	GLY	C	703	-	3,3,4	0.76	0	0,2,4	-	-
2	GLY	B	602	-	4,4,4	1.20	1 (25%)	3,4,4	1.76	1 (33%)
2	GLY	A	601	3	3,3,4	0.56	0	0,2,4	-	-
2	GLY	D	601	3	3,3,4	0.46	0	0,2,4	-	-

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\|>2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\|>2$
2	GLY	D	703	-	3,3,4	0.70	0	0,2,4	-	-
2	GLY	C	806	-	4,4,4	1.16	1 (25%)	3,4,4	1.46	1 (33%)
2	GLY	D	704	-	4,4,4	1.07	1 (25%)	3,4,4	1.81	2 (66%)
2	GLY	C	805	-	3,3,4	0.73	0	0,2,4	-	-
2	GLY	B	703	-	3,3,4	0.68	0	0,2,4	-	-
2	GLY	B	601	3	3,3,4	0.47	0	0,2,4	-	-
2	GLY	C	602	-	4,4,4	1.07	1 (25%)	3,4,4	1.69	1 (33%)
2	GLY	C	601	3	3,3,4	0.60	0	0,2,4	-	-
2	GLY	D	602	-	4,4,4	1.12	1 (25%)	3,4,4	1.97	1 (33%)
2	GLY	C	704	-	4,4,4	1.15	1 (25%)	3,4,4	1.57	1 (33%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GLY	A	602	-	-	0/2/2/2	-
2	GLY	B	704	-	-	0/2/2/2	-
2	GLY	C	703	-	-	0/0/1/2	-
2	GLY	B	602	-	-	0/2/2/2	-
2	GLY	A	601	3	-	0/0/1/2	-
2	GLY	D	601	3	-	0/0/1/2	-
2	GLY	D	703	-	-	0/0/1/2	-
2	GLY	C	806	-	-	2/2/2/2	-
2	GLY	D	704	-	-	0/2/2/2	-
2	GLY	C	805	-	-	0/0/1/2	-
2	GLY	B	703	-	-	0/0/1/2	-
2	GLY	B	601	3	-	0/0/1/2	-
2	GLY	C	602	-	-	0/2/2/2	-
2	GLY	C	601	3	-	0/0/1/2	-
2	GLY	D	602	-	-	0/2/2/2	-
2	GLY	C	704	-	-	0/2/2/2	-

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	602	GLY	OXT-C	-2.26	1.23	1.30
2	A	602	GLY	OXT-C	-2.25	1.23	1.30
2	C	806	GLY	OXT-C	-2.20	1.23	1.30
2	D	602	GLY	OXT-C	-2.19	1.23	1.30

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	C	704	GLY	OXT-C	-2.17	1.23	1.30

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	D	602	GLY	OXT-C-O	-2.86	116.18	123.30
2	A	602	GLY	OXT-C-O	-2.51	117.05	123.30
2	C	602	GLY	OXT-C-O	-2.33	117.48	123.30
2	B	602	GLY	OXT-C-O	-2.29	117.60	123.30
2	D	704	GLY	OXT-C-CA	2.19	122.17	113.45

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	C	806	GLY	OXT-C-CA-N
2	C	806	GLY	O-C-CA-N

There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	704	GLY	1	0
2	C	806	GLY	1	0
2	C	805	GLY	1	0
2	C	601	GLY	1	0

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	433/474 (91%)	-0.26	1 (0%) 95 96	14, 18, 21, 28	0
1	B	432/474 (91%)	-0.22	0 100 100	15, 18, 21, 28	0
1	C	431/474 (90%)	-0.15	1 (0%) 95 96	15, 18, 21, 30	0
1	D	432/474 (91%)	-0.28	0 100 100	15, 18, 21, 25	0
All	All	1728/1896 (91%)	-0.23	2 (0%) 95 96	14, 18, 21, 30	0

All (2) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	459	GLY	3.9
1	C	105	GLY	2.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	GLY	B	704	5/5	0.78	0.23	40,40,40,40	0
2	GLY	C	703	4/5	0.80	0.16	33,33,33,33	0
2	GLY	D	703	4/5	0.90	0.11	32,33,33,33	0
2	GLY	D	704	5/5	0.90	0.14	33,33,33,33	0
2	GLY	B	703	4/5	0.91	0.14	40,40,40,40	0
2	GLY	C	806	5/5	0.91	0.10	46,46,46,46	0
2	GLY	C	704	5/5	0.93	0.11	33,33,33,33	0
2	GLY	A	601	4/5	0.94	0.12	20,20,20,20	0
2	GLY	B	601	4/5	0.94	0.14	23,23,24,24	0
2	GLY	C	805	4/5	0.94	0.09	46,46,46,46	0
2	GLY	C	602	5/5	0.96	0.14	20,20,20,20	0
3	ZN	A	501	1/1	0.96	0.20	28,28,28,28	1
2	GLY	B	602	5/5	0.97	0.10	23,24,24,24	0
2	GLY	A	602	5/5	0.97	0.09	19,19,20,20	0
2	GLY	D	602	5/5	0.97	0.12	23,23,24,24	0
2	GLY	C	601	4/5	0.98	0.14	19,20,20,21	0
2	GLY	D	601	4/5	0.98	0.08	23,23,23,23	0
3	ZN	A	500	1/1	1.00	0.02	19,19,19,19	0
3	ZN	B	500	1/1	1.00	0.02	22,22,22,22	0
3	ZN	C	500	1/1	1.00	0.02	24,24,24,24	0
3	ZN	D	500	1/1	1.00	0.03	20,20,20,20	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.