



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 26, 2026 – 04:17 pm BST

PDB ID : 9TP5 / pdb\_00009tp5  
Title : Crystal structure of the N-terminal Kelch domain of the Kelch phosphatase  
BSU1 from Arabidopsis thaliana  
Authors : Moretti, A.; Hothorn, M.  
Deposited on : 2025-12-17  
Resolution : 2.25 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

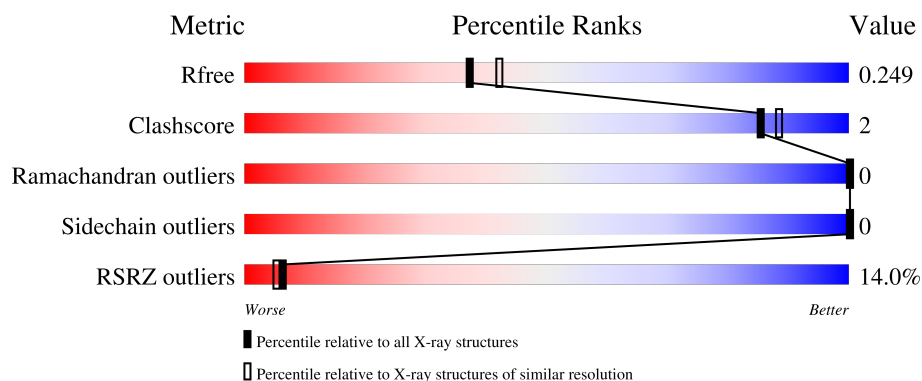
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*


The reported resolution of this entry is 2.25 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	1898 (2.26-2.26)
Clashscore	190562	2005 (2.26-2.26)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1965 (2.26-2.26)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1966 (2.26-2.26)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1898 (2.26-2.26)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	359	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4981 atoms, of which 2409 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

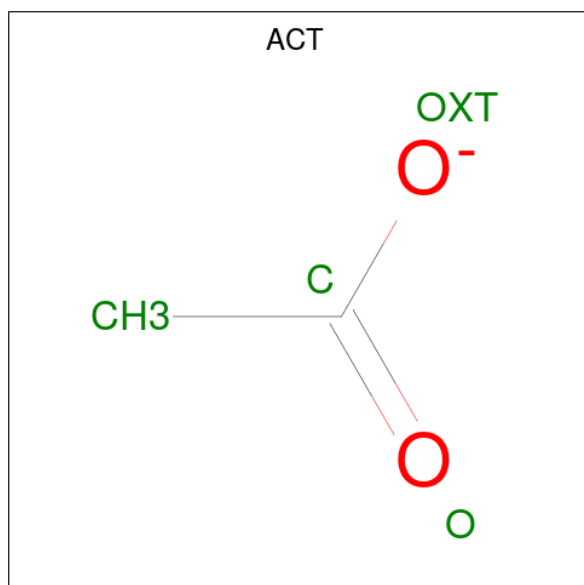
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Serine/threonine-protein phosphatase BSU1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O	S			
1	A	329	4903	1577	2390	441	484	11	0	0	0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LR78
A	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q9LR78

- Molecule 2 is ACETATE ION (CCD ID: ACT) (formula:  $C_2H_3O_2$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	H	O		
2	A	1	7	2	3	2	0	0

- Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula:  $C_3H_8O_3$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			14	3	8	3		
3	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			14	3	8	3		

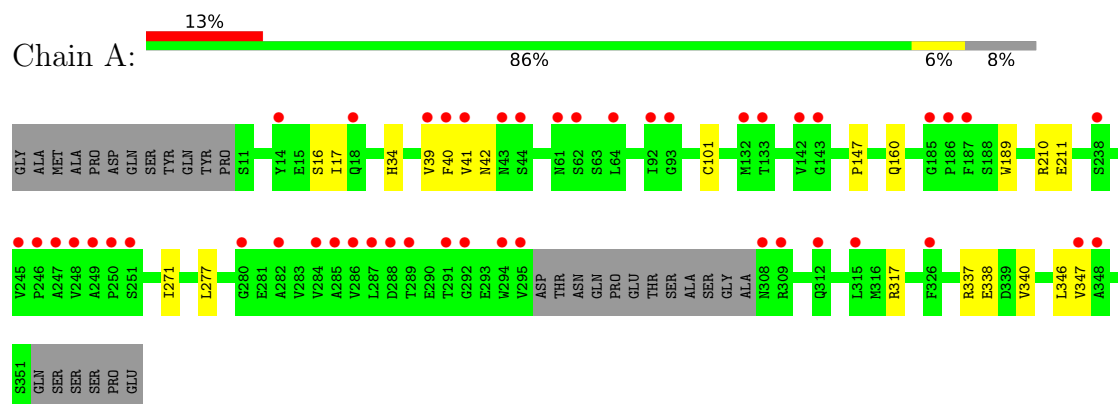
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	43	Total	O	0	0
			43	43		

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Serine/threonine-protein phosphatase BSU1



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	77.31Å 77.31Å 134.32Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	42.40 – 2.25 42.40 – 2.25	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (42.40-2.25) 99.9 (42.40-2.25)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.42 (at 2.24Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.21.1_5286	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.222 , 0.246 0.225 , 0.249	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1001 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	47.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.107	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.43 , 48.3	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.46$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.28$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	4981	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	70.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.43% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ACT, GOL, CME

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.08	0/2567	0.26	0/3501

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2513	2390	2392	11	0
2	A	4	3	3	0	0
3	A	12	16	16	0	0
4	A	43	0	0	0	0
All	All	2572	2409	2411	11	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (11) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:16:SER:HA	1:A:346:LEU:HD23	1.87	0.55
1:A:337:ARG:O	1:A:340:VAL:HG12	2.15	0.47
1:A:34:HIS:HD1	1:A:34:HIS:H	1.65	0.45
1:A:160:GLN:NE2	1:A:211:GLU:O	2.49	0.45
1:A:17:ILE:HD11	1:A:347:VAL:HB	1.99	0.44
1:A:41:VAL:HG12	1:A:42:ASN:OD1	2.19	0.42
1:A:317:ARG:NH2	1:A:338:GLU:OE2	2.46	0.41
1:A:147:PRO:HD3	1:A:189:TRP:CG	2.56	0.41
1:A:271:ILE:HG22	1:A:277:LEU:HD23	2.03	0.40
1:A:39:VAL:HG22	1:A:40:PHE:N	2.37	0.40
1:A:210:ARG:HG2	1:A:211:GLU:N	2.35	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	324/359 (90%)	313 (97%)	11 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	269/295 (91%)	269 (100%)	0	100	100



There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	77	HIS
1	A	240	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
1	CME	A	101	1	8,9,10	0.43	0	5,9,11	1.41	1 (20%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CME	A	101	1	-	0/5/8/10	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	101	CME	CB-SG-SD	2.93	111.40	103.82

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry

3 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
3	GOL	A	503	-	5,5,5	0.33	0	5,5,5	0.36	0
3	GOL	A	502	-	5,5,5	0.31	0	5,5,5	0.31	0
2	ACT	A	501	-	3,3,3	1.07	0	3,3,3	1.11	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GOL	A	503	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	A	502	-	-	0/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	328/359 (91%)	0.81	46 (14%) <b>6</b> <b>5</b>	40, 62, 121, 186	0

All (46) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	308	ASN	5.6
1	A	249	ALA	5.2
1	A	248	VAL	4.8
1	A	185	GLY	4.5
1	A	309	ARG	4.3
1	A	294	TRP	3.9
1	A	285	ALA	3.8
1	A	295	VAL	3.6
1	A	247	ALA	3.5
1	A	287	LEU	3.3
1	A	187	PHE	3.3
1	A	186	PRO	3.3
1	A	44	SER	3.2
1	A	280	GLY	3.2
1	A	292	GLY	3.2
1	A	250	PRO	3.1
1	A	289	THR	3.0
1	A	40	PHE	3.0
1	A	291	THR	2.9
1	A	132	MET	2.9
1	A	43	ASN	2.8
1	A	142	VAL	2.8
1	A	92	ILE	2.8
1	A	93	GLY	2.8
1	A	251	SER	2.7
1	A	64	LEU	2.7
1	A	348	ALA	2.7

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	284	VAL	2.7
1	A	288	ASP	2.6
1	A	39	VAL	2.6
1	A	238	SER	2.6
1	A	312	GLN	2.5
1	A	143	GLY	2.5
1	A	347	VAL	2.5
1	A	286	VAL	2.4
1	A	41	VAL	2.4
1	A	245	VAL	2.3
1	A	14	TYR	2.3
1	A	62	SER	2.2
1	A	315	LEU	2.2
1	A	133	THR	2.2
1	A	282	ALA	2.1
1	A	326	PHE	2.1
1	A	246	PRO	2.1
1	A	18	GLN	2.0
1	A	61	ASN	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	CME	A	101	10/11	0.91	0.15	40,53,80,91	0

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
2	ACT	A	501	4/4	0.84	0.21	74,78,103,103	0
3	GOL	A	503	6/6	0.86	0.13	70,95,109,119	0
3	GOL	A	502	6/6	0.90	0.14	44,53,66,66	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.