Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 21, 2020 – 11:38 pm BST

PDB ID	:	1THW
Title	:	THE STRUCTURES OF THREE CRYSTAL FORMS OF THE SWEET PROTEIN THAUMATIN
Authors	:	Ko, T.-P.; Day, J.; Greenwood, A.; McPherson, A.
Deposited on	:	1994-06-10
Resolution	:	1.75 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

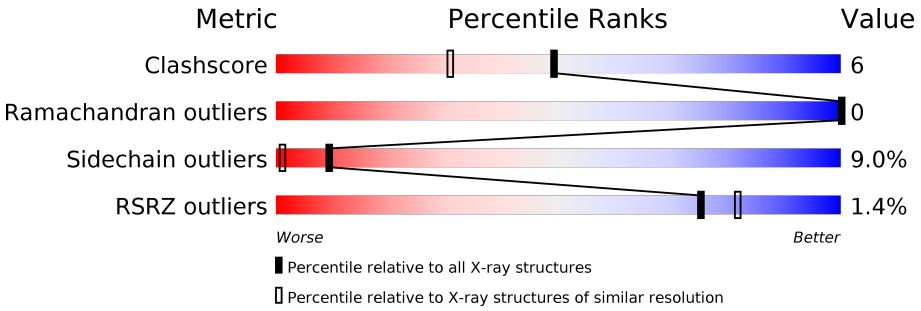
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.75 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	2466 (1.76-1.76)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2437 (1.76-1.76)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2437 (1.76-1.76)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2298 (1.76-1.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	207	% 76% 18% 5%

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1667 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

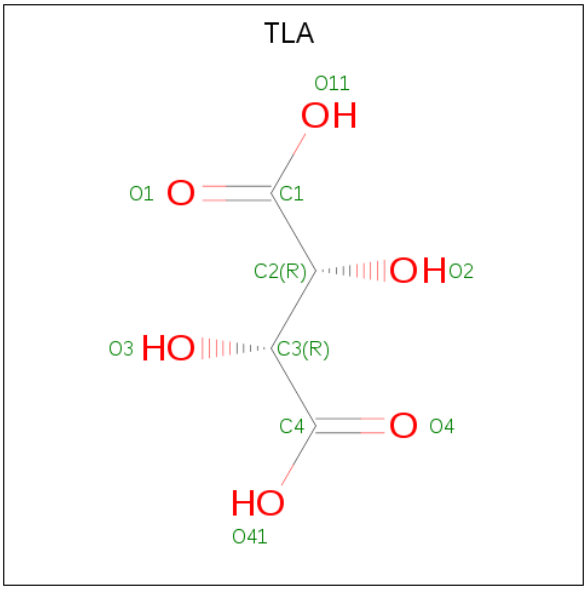
- Molecule 1 is a protein called THAUMATIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	207	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1552	965	270	300	17			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	46	LYS	ASN	CONFLICT	UNP P02883
A	113	ASP	ASN	CONFLICT	UNP P02883

- Molecule 2 is L(+)-TARTARIC ACID (three-letter code: TLA) (formula: $C_4H_6O_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O		0	0
			10	4	6			

- Molecule 3 is water.

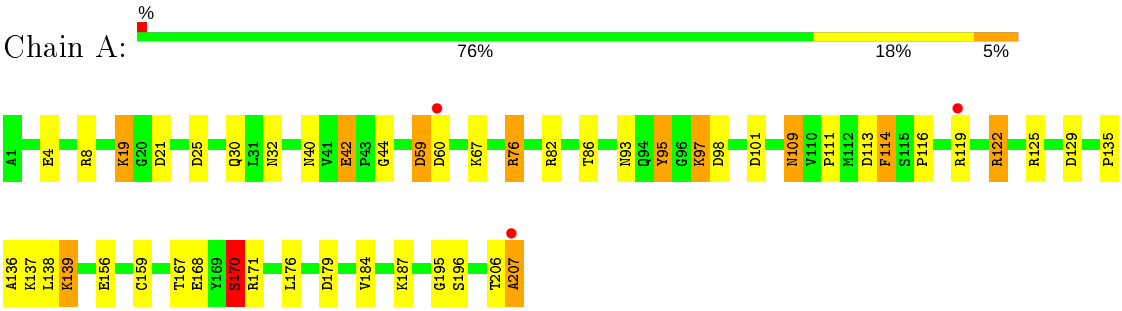
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	105	Total	O	0	0
			105	105		

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: THAUMATIN

Chain A:



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	58.60Å 58.60Å 151.80Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	12.00 – 1.75 31.85 – 1.75	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (12.00-1.75) 94.0 (31.85-1.75)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.78 (at 1.75Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	TNT	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.181 , (Not available) 0.169 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	15.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.244	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.37 , 67.3	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.44$, $< L^2 > = 0.27$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	1667	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	17.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.74% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: TLA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	1.21	6/1588 (0.4%)	1.66	31/2150 (1.4%)

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	42	GLU	CD-OE1	13.13	1.40	1.25
1	A	168	GLU	CD-OE2	8.73	1.35	1.25
1	A	76	ARG	NE-CZ	6.66	1.41	1.33
1	A	4	GLU	CD-OE2	6.33	1.32	1.25
1	A	4	GLU	CD-OE1	-6.15	1.18	1.25
1	A	156	GLU	CD-OE2	6.10	1.32	1.25

All (31) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	129	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-10.71	108.67	118.30
1	A	76	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	10.67	125.64	120.30
1	A	170	SER	CA-CB-OG	-10.57	82.66	111.20
1	A	122	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	10.07	125.33	120.30
1	A	21	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	9.87	127.18	118.30
1	A	122	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-9.54	115.53	120.30
1	A	129	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	8.93	126.33	118.30
1	A	179	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-8.40	110.73	118.30
1	A	101	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	8.22	125.70	118.30
1	A	21	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-7.78	111.30	118.30
1	A	179	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.50	125.05	118.30
1	A	98	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.33	124.90	118.30
1	A	113	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.28	124.85	118.30
1	A	60	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-7.22	111.80	118.30
1	A	19	LYS	N-CA-CB	7.00	123.21	110.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	76	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	6.92	133.29	123.60
1	A	60	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.92	124.52	118.30
1	A	98	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-6.72	112.25	118.30
1	A	206	THR	C-N-CA	6.57	138.12	121.70
1	A	8	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.38	123.49	120.30
1	A	67	LYS	CB-CG-CD	-6.31	95.18	111.60
1	A	101	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-6.29	112.64	118.30
1	A	82	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.19	123.39	120.30
1	A	122	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	5.99	131.99	123.60
1	A	119	ARG	CB-CA-C	-5.88	98.65	110.40
1	A	25	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-5.86	113.03	118.30
1	A	119	ARG	CA-CB-CG	5.85	126.28	113.40
1	A	95	TYR	CA-CB-CG	-5.68	102.61	113.40
1	A	207	ALA	N-CA-CB	5.59	117.93	110.10
1	A	59	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.56	123.31	118.30
1	A	114	PHE	CB-CG-CD1	5.12	124.38	120.80

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1552	0	1479	18	0
2	A	10	0	4	0	0
3	A	105	0	0	3	0
All	All	1667	0	1483	18	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (18) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:44:GLY:H	1:A:93:ASN:HD22	1.28	0.77

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:167:THR:H	1:A:170:SER:HB2	1.64	0.63
1:A:95:TYR:O	1:A:97:LYS:HE3	1.99	0.63
1:A:86:THR:H	1:A:109:ASN:ND2	1.99	0.60
1:A:109:ASN:H	1:A:109:ASN:HD22	1.51	0.59
1:A:30:GLN:HE21	1:A:32:ASN:HD21	1.59	0.50
1:A:176:LEU:HD23	1:A:176:LEU:N	2.27	0.50
1:A:195:GLY:O	1:A:196:SER:HB2	2.12	0.50
1:A:135:PRO:HG2	1:A:138:LEU:HD12	1.97	0.47
1:A:207:ALA:HB2	3:A:407:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:136:ALA:HA	1:A:139:LYS:HG3	2.00	0.43
1:A:111:PRO:HG3	3:A:312:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:109:ASN:N	1:A:109:ASN:HD22	2.12	0.43
1:A:86:THR:H	1:A:109:ASN:HD22	1.67	0.42
1:A:59:ASP:OD1	1:A:59:ASP:C	2.58	0.42
1:A:184:VAL:HG23	3:A:391:HOH:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:30:GLN:HE21	1:A:32:ASN:ND2	2.19	0.41
1:A:171:ARG:HD2	1:A:171:ARG:HH11	1.64	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	205/207 (99%)	201 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100 100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	167/167 (100%)	152 (91%)	15 (9%)	9 1

All (15) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	19	LYS
1	A	40	ASN
1	A	42	GLU
1	A	76	ARG
1	A	97	LYS
1	A	109	ASN
1	A	114	PHE
1	A	116	PRO
1	A	122	ARG
1	A	125	ARG
1	A	137	LYS
1	A	139	LYS
1	A	159	CYS
1	A	170	SER
1	A	187	LYS

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	32	ASN
1	A	93	ASN
1	A	104	ASN
1	A	109	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

1 ligand is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
2	TLA	A	501	-	3,9,9	1.81	1 (33%)	6,12,12	2.39	3 (50%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	TLA	A	501	-	-	0/4/12/12	-

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	501	TLA	O3-C3	2.63	1.47	1.42

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	A	501	TLA	O2-C2-C1	-3.78	102.00	111.10
2	A	501	TLA	C4-C3-C2	-3.40	105.80	113.11
2	A	501	TLA	C1-C2-C3	-2.41	107.92	113.11

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	207/207 (100%)	-0.29	3 (1%) 75 82	8, 15, 33, 52	0

All (3) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	207	ALA	7.8
1	A	119	ARG	3.3
1	A	60	ASP	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	TLA	A	501	10/10	0.96	0.07	13,16,21,24	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.