

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Jun 17, 2024 – 07:54 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	3SZJ
Title	:	Structure of the shwanavidin-biotin complex
Authors	:	Livnah, O.; Meir, A.
Deposited on		
Resolution	:	1.45 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org* A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

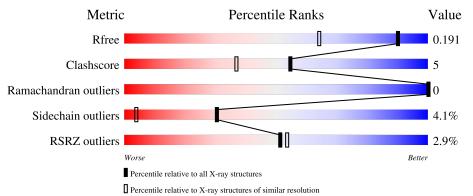
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as 543 be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.20.1
EDS	:	2.37.1
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.37.1

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.45 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Whole archive} \\ (\#\textbf{Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
R_{free}	130704	1156 (1.46-1.46)
Clashscore	141614	1202 (1.46-1.46)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1178 (1.46-1.46)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1178 (1.46-1.46)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1139 (1.46-1.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain					
1	А	122	88%	9%	••			
1	В	122	86%	11%	••			



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2136 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

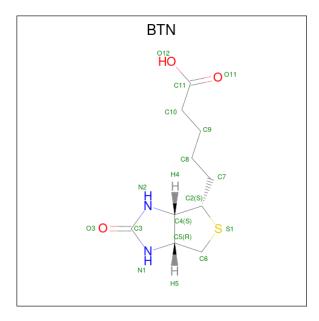
• Molecule 1 is a protein called Avidin/streptavidin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	Δ	120	Total	С	Ν	0	S	1	10	0
1		120	944	600	152	188	4	1		
1	В	119	Total	С	Ν	0	S	1	19	0
	D	119	945	604	149	188	4	L	12	0

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
А	1	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q12QS6
А	2	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q12QS6
В	1	MET	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q12QS6
В	2	ALA	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP Q12QS6

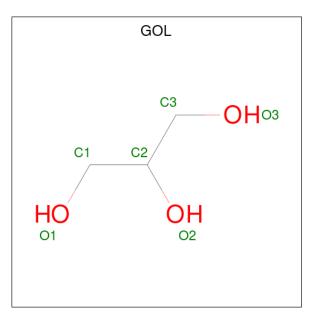
• Molecule 2 is BIOTIN (three-letter code: BTN) (formula: $C_{10}H_{16}N_2O_3S$).





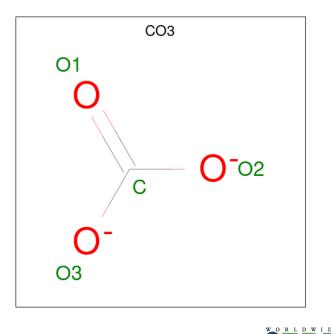
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	
0	۸	1	Total	С	Ν	Ο	S	0	0
	Z A	1	16	10	2	3	1	0	0
0	P	1	Total	С	Ν	0	S	0	0
	D	1	16	10	2	3	1		

• Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).



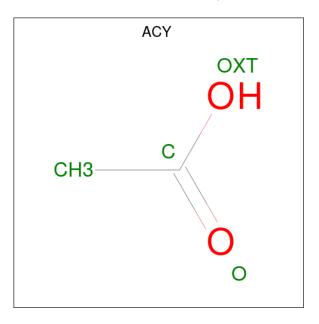
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	А	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{C} & \text{O} \\ 6 & 3 & 3 \end{array}$	0	0

• Molecule 4 is CARBONATE ION (three-letter code: CO3) (formula: CO_3).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	А	1	Total 4	C 1	O 3	0	0

• Molecule 5 is ACETIC ACID (three-letter code: ACY) (formula: $C_2H_4O_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	В	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{C} & \text{O} \\ 4 & 2 & 2 \end{array}$	0	0
5	В	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{C} & \text{O} \\ 4 & 2 & 2 \end{array}$	0	0

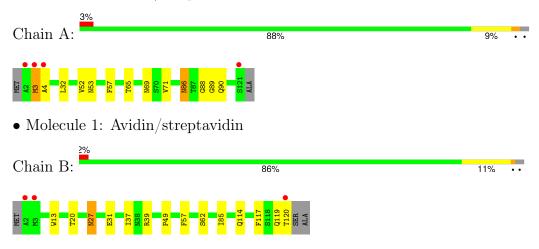
• Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	А	95	Total O 95 95	0	0
6	В	102	Total O 102 102	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.



• Molecule 1: Avidin/streptavidin



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants	42.73Å 56.03Å 86.62Å	Depositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.00 - 1.45	Depositor
Resolution (A)	43.31 - 1.45	EDS
% Data completeness	99.8 (47.00-1.45)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	99.8 (43.31-1.45)	EDS
R _{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R _{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	1.87 (at 1.45 Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
D D	0.162 , 0.190	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.161 , 0.191	DCC
R_{free} test set	1880 reflections (5.01%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	10.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.129	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.40,51.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$ \langle L \rangle = 0.49, \langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	2136	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	12.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 14.17% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ACY, BTN, GOL, CO3 $\,$

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol Chain		Bo	nd lengths	Bond angles	
IVIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5
1	А	0.57	0/995	0.74	1/1356~(0.1%)
1	В	0.64	1/1002~(0.1%)	0.69	0/1366
All	All	0.61	1/1997~(0.1%)	0.71	1/2722~(0.0%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	В	114	GLN	CD-NE2	5.48	1.46	1.32

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
1	А	32	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.18	127.22	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	944	0	926	8	0
1	В	945	0	936	13	0
2	А	16	0	15	0	0
2	В	16	0	15	0	0

Continued on next page...



Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	А	6	0	8	1	0
4	А	4	0	0	0	0
5	В	8	0	6	0	0
6	А	95	0	0	0	1
6	В	102	0	0	2	0
All	All	2136	0	1906	20	1

Continued from previous page...

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (20) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic	Clash
		distance (Å)	overlap (Å)
1:A:52:VAL:HG22	1:A:65[A]:THR:HG22	1.44	0.99
1:A:69:ASN:HA	3:A:123:GOL:H11	1.73	0.71
1:B:62[B]:SER:OG	6:B:133:HOH:O	2.15	0.65
1:B:27:ASN:C	1:B:27:ASN:HD22	2.03	0.62
1:B:119:GLN:O	1:B:120:THR:HB	2.03	0.57
1:B:20[A]:THR:HG23	1:B:39:ARG:HH12	1.69	0.56
1:A:53:ASN:HD22	1:B:31[A]:GLU:CD	2.08	0.56
1:A:86:ASN:ND2	1:A:88:GLY:H	2.03	0.55
1:B:20[A]:THR:HG21	6:B:140:HOH:O	2.07	0.54
1:A:3:MET:HG3	1:A:4:ALA:N	2.23	0.53
1:B:13:TRP:HB3	1:B:117:PHE:HB3	1.96	0.47
1:B:27:ASN:ND2	1:B:31[A]:GLU:H	2.13	0.46
1:B:20[A]:THR:HG23	1:B:39:ARG:NH1	2.30	0.46
1:A:86:ASN:HD21	1:A:89:GLY:H	1.63	0.46
1:B:20[A]:THR:CG2	1:B:39:ARG:HH12	2.28	0.46
1:B:27:ASN:ND2	1:B:31[B]:GLU:H	2.13	0.45
1:B:20[B]:THR:HG22	1:B:39:ARG:HH12	1.83	0.44
1:B:37[B]:ILE:HD13	1:B:49:PRO:HA	2.00	0.43
1:A:86:ASN:HD22	1:A:86:ASN:C	2.23	0.42
1:A:3:MET:HE2	1:A:4:ALA:H	1.86	0.40

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
6:A:129:HOH:O	6:A:197:HOH:O[4_555]	1.03	1.17



5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Perce	\mathbf{ntiles}
1	А	128/122~(105%)	126~(98%)	2(2%)	0	100	100
1	В	129/122~(106%)	128 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	257/244~(105%)	254 (99%)	3~(1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	А	109/100~(109%)	104~(95%)	5 (5%)	27 2
1	В	110/100 (110%)	107~(97%)	3(3%)	44 12
All	All	219/200~(110%)	211~(96%)	8 (4%)	30 5

All (8) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	3	MET
1	А	57	PHE
1	А	71	VAL
1	А	86	ASN
1	А	90	GLN
1	В	27	ASN
1	В	57	PHE
1	В	85	ILE



Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	\mathbf{Res}	Type
1	А	86	ASN
1	А	98	GLN
1	В	5	GLN
1	В	27	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Mol Type Chain Res L		Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles			
MIOI	Mol Type Ch	Chain	nes	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	BTN	В	600	-	$17,\!17,\!17$	2.89	2 (11%)	23,23,23	1.64	5 (21%)
2	BTN	А	600	-	17,17,17	2.90	2 (11%)	23,23,23	1.67	5 (21%)
4	CO3	А	124	-	3,3,3	0.99	0	2,3,3	0.43	0
5	ACY	В	123	-	3,3,3	1.10	0	3,3,3	1.32	0
5	ACY	В	124	-	3, 3, 3	0.80	0	3,3,3	0.73	0
3	GOL	A	123	-	$5,\!5,\!5$	0.54	0	5,5,5	0.43	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral



centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	BTN	В	600	-	-	0/7/28/28	0/2/2/2
3	GOL	А	123	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
2	BTN	А	600	-	-	0/7/28/28	0/2/2/2

All (4) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	\mathbf{Res}	Type	Atoms	\mathbf{Z}	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	В	600	BTN	C2-S1	-9.01	1.68	1.82
2	А	600	BTN	C2-S1	-8.89	1.68	1.82
2	А	600	BTN	O3-C3	7.46	1.39	1.23
2	В	600	BTN	O3-C3	7.42	1.39	1.23

All (10) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Ζ	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
2	А	600	BTN	N2-C3-N1	4.07	113.55	108.85
2	А	600	BTN	C4-N2-C3	-3.57	108.12	112.56
2	В	600	BTN	N2-C3-N1	3.55	112.95	108.85
2	В	600	BTN	O3-C3-N2	-3.31	121.13	125.89
2	В	600	BTN	C4-N2-C3	-2.64	109.28	112.56
2	А	600	BTN	O3-C3-N2	-2.52	122.27	125.89
2	В	600	BTN	O12-C11-C10	2.30	121.28	114.00
2	В	600	BTN	C4-C2-S1	2.18	107.50	105.03
2	А	600	BTN	C6-C5-C4	-2.17	105.63	109.06
2	А	600	BTN	C2-C4-N2	2.04	115.50	113.34

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

N	Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
	3	А	123	GOL	1	0

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.



5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$\langle RSRZ \rangle$	#RSRZ>2	$OWAB(Å^2)$	Q<0.9
1	А	120/122~(98%)	-0.19	4 (3%) 46 48	6, 10, 21, 29	1 (0%)
1	В	119/122~(97%)	-0.32	3 (2%) 57 60	5, 9, 16, 27	2 (1%)
All	All	239/244~(97%)	-0.25	7 (2%) 51 53	5, 10, 20, 29	3 (1%)

All (7) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	А	2	ALA	7.9
1	А	3	MET	5.8
1	В	2	ALA	4.8
1	А	121	SER	4.3
1	В	120	THR	3.7
1	А	4	ALA	3.3
1	В	3	MET	3.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathrm{\AA}^2)$	Q<0.9
4	CO3	А	124	4/4	0.61	0.16	$27,\!27,\!27,\!29$	0
5	ACY	В	124	4/4	0.70	0.24	27,27,27,28	0
5	ACY	В	123	4/4	0.72	0.28	17, 19, 19, 22	0
3	GOL	А	123	6/6	0.74	0.24	23,28,29,31	0
2	BTN	В	600	16/16	0.94	0.12	6,9,11,11	16
2	BTN	А	600	16/16	0.97	0.13	5,7,10,13	16

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

