WORLDWIDE PDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

May 27, 2024 – 10:11 am BST

PDB ID	:	8RND
Title	:	Cathepsin S in complex with NNPI-C10 inhibitor
Authors	:	Petruzzella, A.; Lau, K.; Pojer, F.; Oricchio, E.
Deposited on	:	2024-01-09
Resolution	:	1.56 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

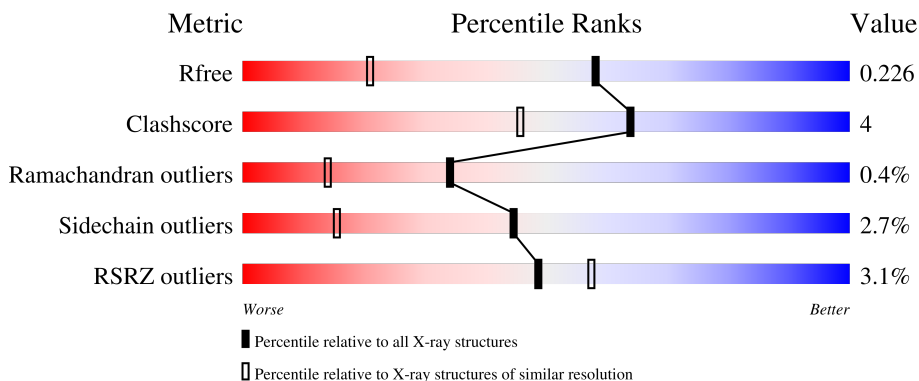|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36.2
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36.2

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.56 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.226
Clashscore		4
Ramachandran outliers		0.4%
Sidechain outliers		2.7%
RSRZ outliers		3.1%

Worse ... *Better*

▮ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures
⧠ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R$_{free}$	130704	1483 (1.56-1.56)
Clashscore	141614	1529 (1.56-1.56)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1498 (1.56-1.56)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1495 (1.56-1.56)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1465 (1.56-1.56)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	223	92% ... 6% ·
2	B	11	55% ... 27% ... 18%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	A1H5W	B	2	-	-	-	X
2	YWF	B	7	-	X	-	-

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3708 atoms, of which 1762 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.
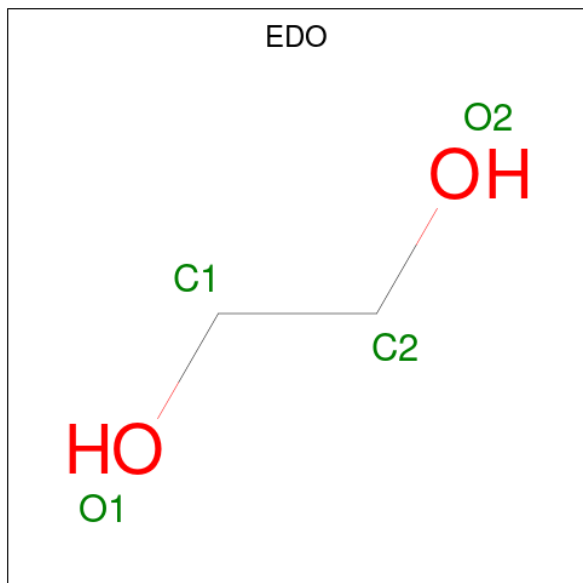
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cathepsin S.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	219	Total 3332	C 1078	H 1624	N 291	O 327	S 12	0	2	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called NNPI-C10 inhibitor.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	11	Total 167	C 53	H 82	N 20	O 10	S 2	0	0	1

- Molecule 3 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: $C_2H_6O_2$).

EDO

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 10	C 2	H 6	O 2	0	0
3	A	1	Total 10	C 2	H 6	O 2	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 10	C 2	H 6	O 2	0	0
3	A	1	Total 10	C 2	H 6	O 2	0	0

- Molecule 4 is TRIETHYLENE GLYCOL (three-letter code: PGE) (formula: $C_6H_{14}O_4$).
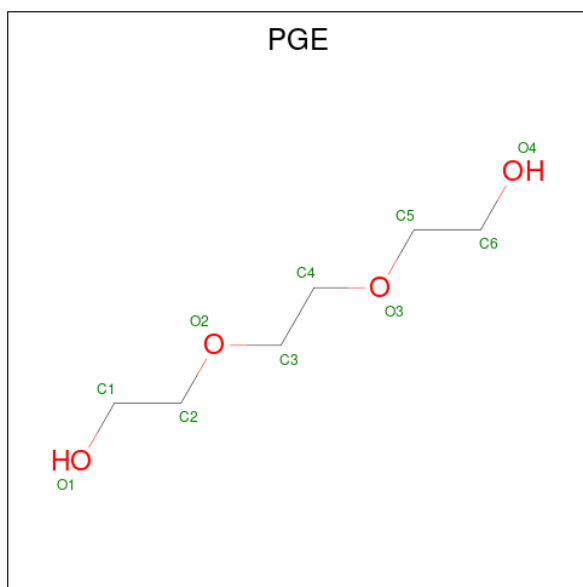
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 24	C 6	H 14	O 4	0	0

- Molecule 5 is NITRATE ION (three-letter code: NO3) (formula: NO_3).

NO3

O1

O

N+ O⁻ O2

N

O⁻

O3

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total 4	N 1	O 3	0	0

- Molecule 6 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).

GOL

C3

OH O3

C1 C2

HO OH

O1 O2

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total 14	C 3	H 8	O 3	0	0

- Molecule 7 is DI(HYDROXYETHYL)ETHER (three-letter code: PEG) (formula: $C_4H_{10}O_3$).

PEG

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			17	4	10	3		

- Molecule 8 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	108	Total	O	0	0
			108	108		
8	B	2	Total	O	0	0
			2	2		

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
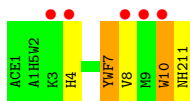
• Molecule 1: Cathepsin S

Chain A:

• Molecule 2: NNPI-C10 inhibitor

Chain B:

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	44.63Å 129.22Å 37.67Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	42.19 – 1.56 42.19 – 1.56	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (42.19-1.56) 99.8 (42.19-1.56)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.35 (at 1.56Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX dev_5246	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.171 , 0.225 0.174 , 0.226	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1603 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	16.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.772	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.45 , 50.1	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.49, < L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	3708	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	31.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 7.22% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: A1H5W, EDO, YWF, NH2, GOL, PGE, PEG, ACE, NO3

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#|Z| >5	RMSZ	#|Z| >5
1	A	0.45	0/1761	0.60	0/2379
2	B	0.31	0/68	0.62	0/87
All	All	0.45	0/1829	0.60	0/2466

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1708	1624	1622	11	0
2	B	85	82	73	3	0
3	A	16	24	24	8	0
4	A	10	14	14	1	0
5	A	4	0	0	0	0
6	A	6	8	8	0	0
7	A	7	10	10	0	0
8	A	108	0	0	2	0
8	B	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	1946	1762	1751	15	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

All (15) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:233:GLY:O	4:A:402:PGE:H3	1.93	0.68
1:A:173:GLU:H	1:A:173:GLU:CD	2.04	0.59
2:B:7:YWF:O	2:B:10:TRP:CE3	2.61	0.54
1:A:151:GLN:OE1	3:A:403:EDO:H22	2.11	0.50
1:A:151:GLN:OE1	3:A:403:EDO:C2	2.59	0.50
1:A:132:TYR:H	3:A:404:EDO:C2	2.25	0.49
1:A:135:SER:OG	3:A:408:EDO:H21	2.13	0.48
1:A:289:ASN:HB2	8:A:503:HOH:O	2.15	0.47
1:A:260:PHE:HD1	1:A:300:TRP:CH2	2.33	0.46
1:A:206:TYR:HB3	3:A:404:EDO:H11	1.97	0.46
1:A:134:GLY:HA2	3:A:408:EDO:H11	1.98	0.45
3:A:401:EDO:H11	8:A:553:HOH:O	2.19	0.43
1:A:132:TYR:H	3:A:404:EDO:H21	1.85	0.41
2:B:7:YWF:O	2:B:10:TRP:HE3	2.03	0.41
2:B:10:TRP:CE3	2:B:11:NH2:N	2.88	0.41

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	219/223 (98%)	214 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	7/11 (64%)	5 (71%)	1 (14%)	1 (14%)	0	0
All	All	226/234 (97%)	219 (97%)	6 (3%)	1 (0%)	34	14

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	8	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	182/184 (99%)	179 (98%)	3 (2%)	62	35
2	B	7/7 (100%)	5 (71%)	2 (29%)	0	0
All	All	189/191 (99%)	184 (97%)	5 (3%)	44	17

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	166	ASN
1	A	204	TYR
1	A	272	CYS
2	B	4	HIS
2	B	10	TRP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	302	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
2	A1H5W	B	2	2	4,7,8	0.77	0	1,7,9	1.26	0
2	YWF	B	7	2	5,5,6	2.27	2 (40%)	2,4,6	4.76	2 (100%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	A1H5W	B	2	2	-	0/2/6/8	-
2	YWF	B	7	2	-	2/2/3/4	-

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	7	YWF	CD-CB	-4.46	1.34	1.49
2	B	7	YWF	CG-C	2.28	1.51	1.44

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	B	7	YWF	O-C-CG	-5.88	105.59	125.67
2	B	7	YWF	CD-CB-CG	-3.28	117.04	124.75

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	7	YWF	CD-CB-CG-C
2	B	7	YWF	O-C-CG-CB

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	7	YWF	2	0

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

8 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
4	PGE	A	402	-	9,9,9	0.31	0	8,8,8	0.79	0
3	EDO	A	401	-	3,3,3	0.28	0	2,2,2	0.14	0
3	EDO	A	404	-	3,3,3	0.24	0	2,2,2	0.26	0
6	GOL	A	406	-	5,5,5	0.48	0	5,5,5	0.63	0
3	EDO	A	408	-	3,3,3	0.32	0	2,2,2	0.56	0
5	NO3	A	405	-	1,3,3	0.08	0	0,3,3	-	-
3	EDO	A	403	-	3,3,3	0.24	0	2,2,2	0.45	0
7	PEG	A	407	-	6,6,6	0.31	0	5,5,5	0.26	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	PGE	A	402	-	-	5/7/7/7	-
3	EDO	A	401	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	A	404	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
6	GOL	A	406	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	EDO	A	408	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	EDO	A	403	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
7	PEG	A	407	-	-	2/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (11) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	A	406	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
4	A	402	PGE	O1-C1-C2-O2
6	A	406	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	401	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	403	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
7	A	407	PEG	O1-C1-C2-O2
7	A	407	PEG	O2-C3-C4-O4
4	A	402	PGE	C1-C2-O2-C3
4	A	402	PGE	O2-C3-C4-O3
4	A	402	PGE	C3-C4-O3-C5
4	A	402	PGE	O3-C5-C6-O4

There are no ring outliers.

5 monomers are involved in 9 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	402	PGE	1	0
3	A	401	EDO	1	0
3	A	404	EDO	3	0
3	A	408	EDO	2	0
3	A	403	EDO	2	0

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å²)	Q<0.9
1	A	219/223 (98%)	-0.29	2 (0%)	84	87	15, 22, 37, 63	0
2	B	7/11 (63%)	8.64	5 (71%)	0	0	33, 74, 110, 117	0
All	All	226/234 (96%)	-0.01	7 (3%)	49	57	15, 23, 41, 117	0

All (7) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	B	10	TRP	23.3
2	B	9	MET	21.5
2	B	8	VAL	7.1
2	B	4	HIS	5.5
1	A	260	PHE	2.7
2	B	3	LYS	2.6
1	A	290	GLY	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å²)	Q<0.9
2	A1H5W	B	2	8/9	0.31	0.67	89,92,111,115	0
2	YWF	B	7	6/7	0.72	0.31	46,68,81,90	0

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
4	PGE	A	402	10/10	0.73	0.28	56,69,76,79	0
7	PEG	A	407	7/7	0.76	0.21	43,53,63,63	0
5	NO3	A	405	4/4	0.87	0.18	49,50,50,51	0
6	GOL	A	406	6/6	0.88	0.25	30,46,58,61	0
3	EDO	A	401	4/4	0.91	0.18	41,50,59,59	0
3	EDO	A	404	4/4	0.94	0.18	33,45,50,55	0
3	EDO	A	408	4/4	0.94	0.13	21,32,36,41	10
3	EDO	A	403	4/4	0.95	0.11	37,49,55,59	0

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.