wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Jun 13, 2024 – 07:04 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	1PPI
Title	:	THE ACTIVE CENTER OF A MAMMALIAN ALPHA-AMYLASE. THE STRUCTURE OF THE COMPLEX OF A PANCREATIC ALPHA-AMYLASE WITH A CARBOHYDRATE INHIBITOR REFINED TO 2.2 ANGSTROMS RESOLUTION
Authors	:	Qian, M.; Haser, R.; Payan, F.
Deposited on	:	1994-02-22
Resolution	:	2.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

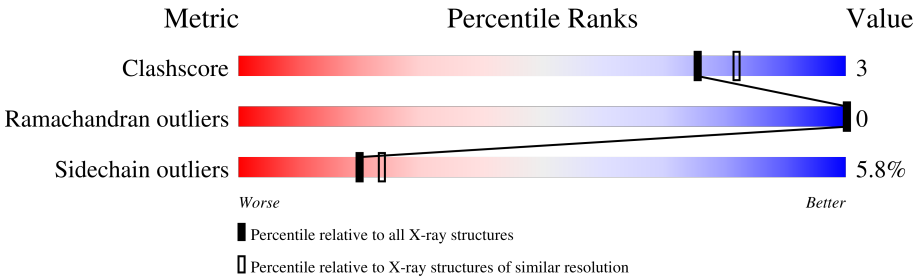
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36.2

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	5594 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5503 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5504 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	496	81% 17% •
2	B	2	100%
3	C	2	50% 50%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4358 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ALPHA-AMYLASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	496	3908	2469	687	731	21	0	0	0

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	49	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP P00690
A	243	LYS	GLN	conflict	UNP P00690
A	310	SER	ALA	conflict	UNP P00690

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	O				
2	B	2	22	12	10		0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called 4,6-dideoxy-4-{[(1S,5R,6S)-3-formyl-5,6-dihydroxy-4-oxocyclohex-2-en-1-yl]amino}-alpha-D-xylo-hex-5-enopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-glucopyranose.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O				
3	C	2	33	19	1	13		0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total Ca 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	393	Total O 393 393	0	0

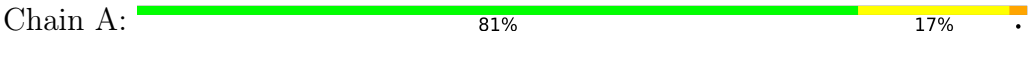
3 Residue-property plots (i)

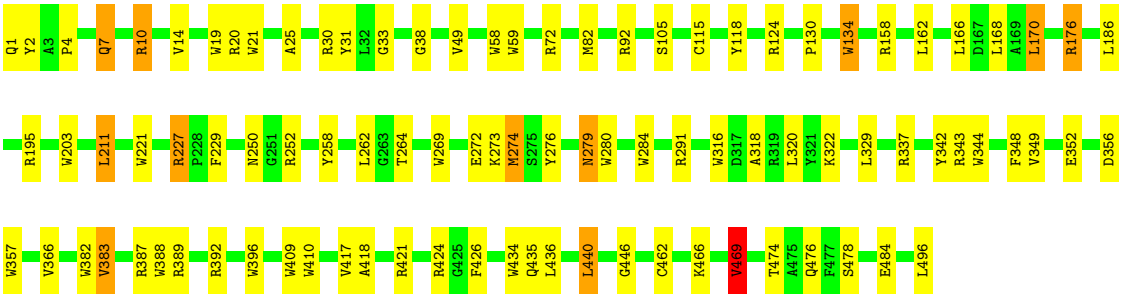
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: ALPHA-AMYLASE

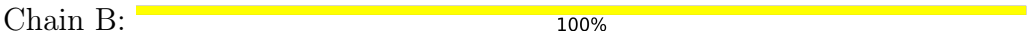
Chain A:





• Molecule 2: alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose

Chain B:



• Molecule 3: 4,6-dideoxy-4-{[(1S,5R,6S)-3-formyl-5,6-dihydroxy-4-oxocyclohex-2-en-1-yl]amino}-alpha-D-xylo-hex-5-enopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain C:

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	56.30Å 87.80Å 103.40Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	8.00 – 2.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (8.00-2.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.153 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	4358	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	13.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CL, GLC, DAF, CA, BGC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5
1	A	0.94	6/4018 (0.1%)	1.68	92/5459 (1.7%)

The worst 5 of 6 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	2	TYR	CE1-CZ	-6.35	1.30	1.38
1	A	383	VAL	CA-CB	5.84	1.67	1.54
1	A	258	TYR	CE1-CZ	-5.24	1.31	1.38
1	A	469	VAL	CA-CB	5.14	1.65	1.54
1	A	276	TYR	CG-CD2	-5.12	1.32	1.39

The worst 5 of 92 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	343	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-18.81	110.90	120.30
1	A	72	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-15.34	112.63	120.30
1	A	343	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	15.04	127.82	120.30
1	A	195	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	13.80	127.20	120.30
1	A	72	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	13.50	127.05	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3908	0	3687	23	0
2	B	22	0	19	0	0
3	C	33	0	26	1	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	393	0	0	0	0
All	All	4358	0	3732	24	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 24 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:446:GLY:HA2	1:A:469:VAL:HG22	1.67	0.76
1:A:170:LEU:O	1:A:176:ARG:HD2	1.92	0.70
1:A:7:GLN:HB3	1:A:10:ARG:HD3	1.84	0.59
1:A:7:GLN:HE21	1:A:10:ARG:HD2	1.68	0.57
1:A:279:ASN:H	1:A:279:ASN:HD22	1.55	0.55

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	494/496 (100%)	483 (98%)	11 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	413/413 (100%)	389 (94%)	24 (6%)	20 23

5 of 24 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	320	LEU
1	A	366	VAL
1	A	349	VAL
1	A	383	VAL
1	A	162	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	279	ASN
1	A	373	ASN
1	A	399	ASN
1	A	53	ASN
1	A	7	GLN

5.3.3 RNA

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

4 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
2	GLC	B	1	3,2	11,11,12	0.76	0	15,15,17	1.27	2 (13%)
2	GLC	B	2	2	11,11,12	1.39	1 (9%)	15,15,17	0.90	0
3	BGC	C	1	3	12,12,12	0.80	0	17,17,17	1.29	2 (11%)
3	DAF	C	2	3,2	22,22,23	4.76	8 (36%)	16,32,34	2.88	6 (37%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GLC	B	1	3,2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	GLC	B	2	2	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
3	BGC	C	1	3	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
3	DAF	C	2	3,2	-	3/6/43/46	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 9 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	C	2	DAF	C6-C5	14.05	1.49	1.31
3	C	2	DAF	O4H-C4H	12.18	1.43	1.22
3	C	2	DAF	O7H-C7H	9.29	1.43	1.22
3	C	2	DAF	C5H-C4H	4.10	1.53	1.43
2	B	2	GLC	O5-C1	-3.88	1.37	1.43

The worst 5 of 10 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
3	C	2	DAF	O4H-C4H-C3H	-6.87	111.41	120.06
3	C	2	DAF	O7H-C7H-C5H	-6.63	107.04	125.27
3	C	2	DAF	C6H-C1H-N4	3.56	116.02	110.68
3	C	1	BGC	O4-C4-C3	-3.07	103.25	110.35
2	B	1	GLC	C1-C2-C3	2.81	113.12	109.67

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	C	2	DAF	C6H-C1H-N4-C4
3	C	2	DAF	C4H-C5H-C7H-O7H
3	C	2	DAF	C6H-C5H-C7H-O7H
2	B	2	GLC	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	B	2	GLC	O5-C5-C6-O6

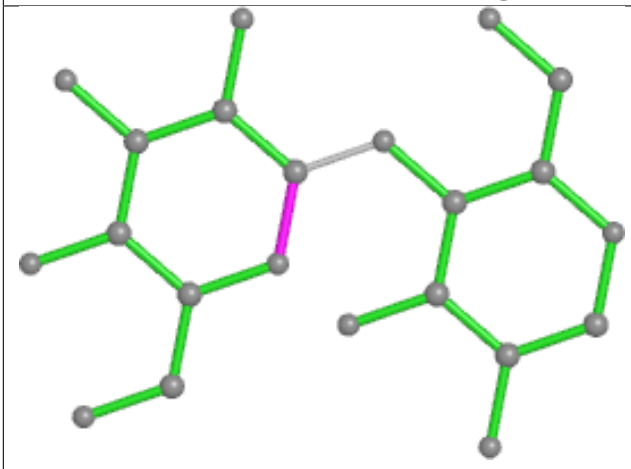
There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

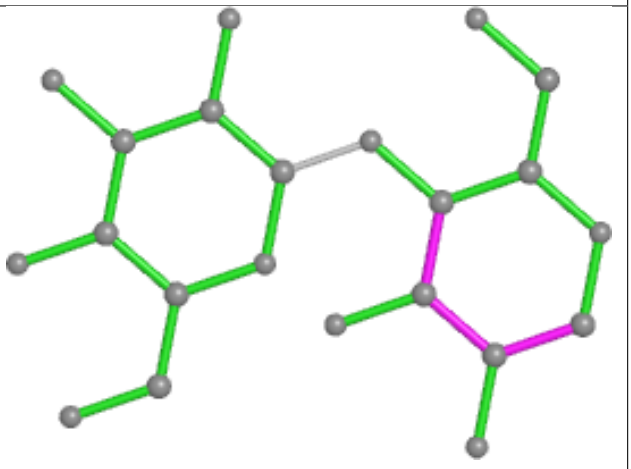
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	C	2	DAF	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.

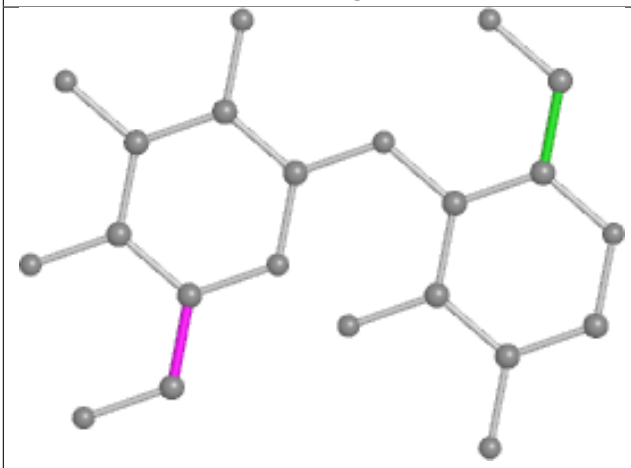
Oligosaccharide Chain B



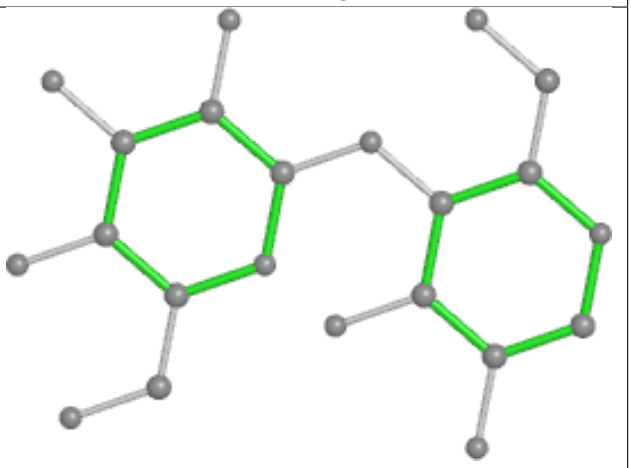
Bond lengths



Bond angles

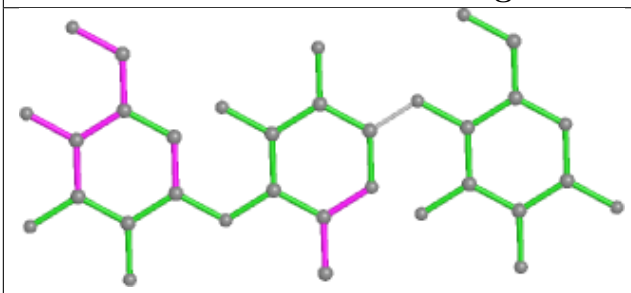


Torsions

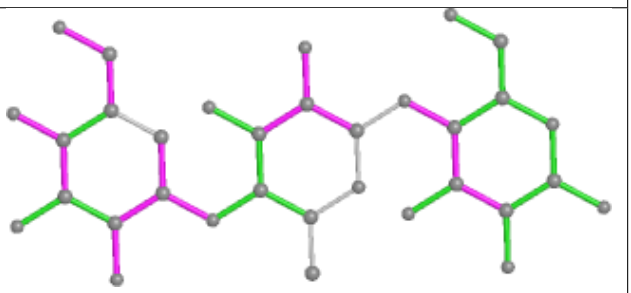


Rings

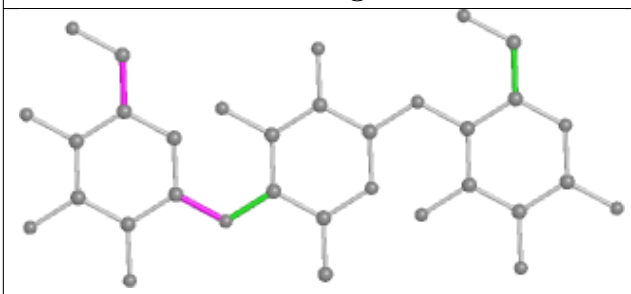
Oligosaccharide Chain C



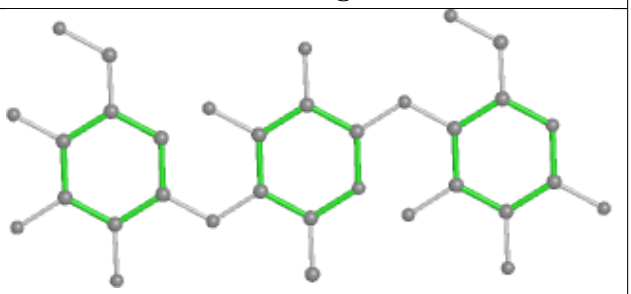
Bond lengths



Bond angles



Torsions



Rings

5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.