

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Aug 20, 2023 – 08:53 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	2NS1
Title	:	Crystal structure of the e. coli ammonia channel AMTB complexed with the
		signal transduction protein GLNK
Authors	:	Gruswitz, F.; O'Connell III, J.; Stroud, R.M.; Center for Structures of Mem-
		brane Proteins (CSMP)
Deposited on		
Resolution	:	1.96 Å(reported)
Deposited on	:	Gruswitz, F.; O'Connell III, J.; Stroud, R.M.; Center for Structures of Membrane Proteins (CSMP)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org* A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

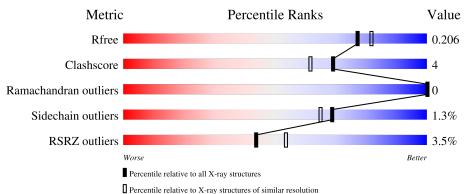
MolProbity		4 021 467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.35
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.35

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.96 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Whole archive} \\ (\#\textbf{Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
R_{free}	130704	2580 (1.96-1.96)
Clashscore	141614	2705 (1.96-1.96)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2678 (1.96-1.96)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2678 (1.96-1.96)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2539 (1.96-1.96)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain	
1	А	412	93%	5% •
2	В	116	9%	16% ••

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	BOG	А	601	Х	-	-	-
3	BOG	А	602	Х	-	-	-
3	BOG	А	604	Х	-	-	-
3	BOG	А	605	Х	-	-	-
3	BOG	А	607	Х	-	-	-
3	BOG	А	608	Х	-	-	-



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4620 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called Ammonia channel.

Mol	Chain	Residues		At	oms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	А	404	Total	С	Ν	0	S	0	9	0
-		101	3022	1996	489	518	19	Ŭ		Ŭ

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
А	407	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P69681
А	408	THR	-	cloning artifact	UNP P69681
А	409	LEU	-	cloning artifact	UNP P69681
А	410	VAL	-	cloning artifact	UNP P69681
А	411	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP P69681
А	412	ARG	-	cloning artifact	UNP P69681

• Molecule 2 is a protein called Nitrogen regulatory protein P-II 2.

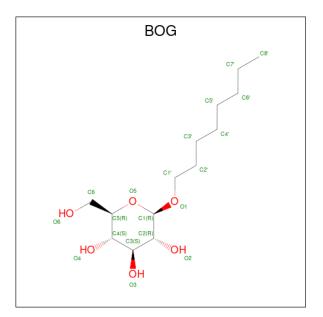
Mol	Chain	Residues		At	oms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	В	113	Total 897	${ m C} 577$	N 152	0 167	S 1	0	5	0

There are 5 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
В	-3	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AC55
В	-2	PRO	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AC55
В	-1	GLY	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AC55
В	0	SER	-	cloning artifact	UNP P0AC55
В	51	PHE	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P0AC55

• Molecule 3 is octyl beta-D-glucopyranoside (three-letter code: BOG) (formula: $C_{14}H_{28}O_6$).

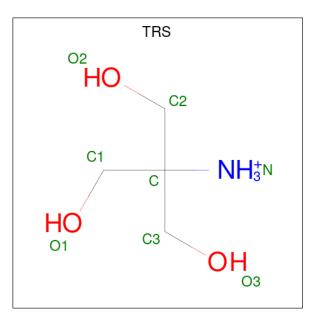




Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	А	1	Total C O 20 14 6	0	0
3	А	1	Total C O 20 14 6	0	0
3	А	1	Total C O 20 14 6	0	0
3	А	1	Total C O 20 14 6	0	0
3	А	1	Total C O 20 14 6	0	0
3	А	1	Total C O 20 14 6	0	0
3	А	1	Total C O 20 14 6	0	0
3	А	1	Total C O 20 14 6	0	0

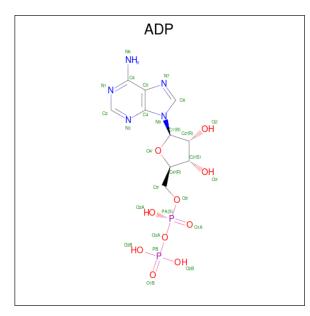
• Molecule 4 is 2-AMINO-2-HYDROXYMETHYL-PROPANE-1,3-DIOL (three-letter code: TRS) (formula: $C_4H_{12}NO_3$).





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	А	1	Total C N O 8 4 1 3	0	0
4	А	1	$\begin{array}{cccc} \text{Total} & \text{C} & \text{N} & \text{O} \\ 8 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{array}$	0	0

• Molecule 5 is ADENOSINE-5'-DIPHOSPHATE (three-letter code: ADP) (formula: $C_{10}H_{15}N_5O_{10}P_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	
5	В	1	Total	С	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0
0	D	I	27	10	5	10	2	0	0



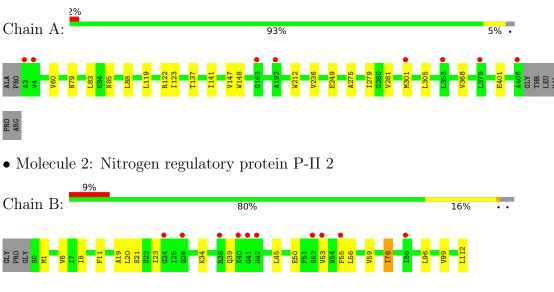
• Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	А	386	Total O 386 386	0	0
6	В	112	Total O 112 112	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.



• Molecule 1: Ammonia channel



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants	102.03Å 102.03Å 363.85Å	Depositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	43.07 - 1.96	Depositor
Resolution (A)	39.04 - 1.96	EDS
% Data completeness	97.5 (43.07-1.96)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	97.5(39.04-1.96)	EDS
R _{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R _{sym}	0.08	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	2.17 (at 1.97 Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.2.0019	Depositor
D D.	0.162 , 0.198	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.173 , 0.206	DCC
R_{free} test set	2562 reflections $(4.98%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	33.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.105	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.32 , 79.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$ < L >=0.52, < L^2>=0.36$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	4620	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	41.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.20% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: BOG, TRS, ADP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond	lengths	Bond angles		
	Unam	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	А	0.61	0/3120	0.62	0/4248	
2	В	0.46	0/921	0.62	0/1236	
All	All	0.57	0/4041	0.62	0/5484	

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	3022	0	3118	15	0
2	В	897	0	961	16	0
3	А	160	0	220	1	0
4	А	16	0	24	0	0
5	В	27	0	12	0	0
6	А	386	0	0	7	0
6	В	112	0	0	2	0
All	All	4620	0	4335	31	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.



Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:19:ALA:HB1	2:B:76[A]:ILE:HG23	1.51	0.92
1:A:249:GLU:OE2	6:A:919:HOH:O	2.13	0.66
2:B:6:VAL:HG12	2:B:8:ILE:HG23	1.81	0.62
2:B:96:LEU:HD13	2:B:99:VAL:HG22	1.83	0.61
1:A:119:LEU:HD13	1:A:123:ILE:HD13	1.85	0.59

The worst 5 of 31 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Perce	entiles
1	А	412/412~(100%)	400 (97%)	12 (3%)	0	100	100
2	В	116/116 (100%)	115 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	528/528~(100%)	515~(98%)	13~(2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed Rotameric		Outliers	Percentiles
1	А	306/302~(101%)	303~(99%)	3~(1%)	76 74

Continued on next page...



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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
2	В	97/93~(104%)	94~(97%)	3~(3%)	40 28
All	All	403/395~(102%)	397~(98%)	6(2%)	69 60

 $5~{\rm of}~6$ residues with a non-rotameric side chain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	В	21	SER
2	В	76[A]	ILE
2	В	76[B]	ILE
1	А	212	TRP
1	А	122	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

11 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).



Mol	Turne	Chain	Res	Link	Bo	ond leng	ths	В	ond ang	les
10101	Type	Chain	nes	LIIIK	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2
5	ADP	В	200	-	24,29,29	1.17	2 (8%)	$29,\!45,\!45$	1.23	3 (10%)
3	BOG	А	606	-	20,20,20	0.51	0	$25,\!25,\!25$	0.67	1 (4%)
3	BOG	А	602	-	20,20,20	0.48	0	$25,\!25,\!25$	2.15	5 (20%)
3	BOG	А	601	-	20,20,20	0.79	2 (10%)	$25,\!25,\!25$	2.30	6 (24%)
3	BOG	А	608	-	20,20,20	0.73	0	$25,\!25,\!25$	2.52	6 (24%)
3	BOG	А	605	-	20,20,20	0.63	1 (5%)	$25,\!25,\!25$	1.96	4 (16%)
3	BOG	А	603	-	20,20,20	0.73	1 (5%)	$25,\!25,\!25$	2.03	3 (12%)
3	BOG	А	604	-	20,20,20	0.44	0	$25,\!25,\!25$	2.19	5 (20%)
3	BOG	А	607	-	20,20,20	0.69	1 (5%)	$25,\!25,\!25$	1.97	5 (20%)
4	TRS	А	701	-	7,7,7	0.44	0	$9,\!9,\!9$	0.79	0
4	TRS	А	702	-	7,7,7	0.40	0	$9,\!9,\!9$	0.50	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	ADP	В	200	-	-	0/12/32/32	0/3/3/3
3	BOG	А	606	-	-	0/11/31/31	0/1/1/1
3	BOG	А	602	-	1/1/5/5	5/11/31/31	0/1/1/1
3	BOG	А	601	-	1/1/5/5	6/11/31/31	0/1/1/1
3	BOG	А	608	-	1/1/5/5	6/11/31/31	0/1/1/1
3	BOG	А	605	-	1/1/5/5	6/11/31/31	0/1/1/1
3	BOG	А	603	-	-	3/11/31/31	0/1/1/1
3	BOG	А	604	-	1/1/5/5	3/11/31/31	0/1/1/1
3	BOG	А	607	-	1/1/5/5	6/11/31/31	0/1/1/1
4	TRS	А	701	-	-	0/9/9/9	-
4	TRS	А	702	-	-	3/9/9/9	-

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Ζ	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
5	В	200	ADP	O4'-C1'	2.85	1.45	1.41
3	А	603	BOG	O1-C1	2.80	1.45	1.40
3	А	601	BOG	O1-C1	2.47	1.44	1.40
5	В	200	ADP	C5-C4	2.43	1.47	1.40
3	А	607	BOG	O1-C1	2.26	1.44	1.40



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
3	А	608	BOG	O1-C1-C2	9.87	123.70	108.30
3	А	603	BOG	O1-C1-C2	7.64	120.23	108.30
3	А	604	BOG	O1-C1-C2	7.16	119.47	108.30
3	А	602	BOG	O1-C1-C2	6.96	119.17	108.30
3	А	601	BOG	O1-C1-C2	6.91	119.09	108.30

The worst 5 of 38 bond angle outliers are listed below:

5 of 6 chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
3	А	601	BOG	C1
3	А	602	BOG	C1
3	А	604	BOG	C1
3	А	605	BOG	C1
3	А	607	BOG	C1

5 of 38 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	\mathbf{Res}	Type	Atoms
3	А	601	BOG	O5-C1-O1-C1'
3	А	603	BOG	O5-C1-O1-C1'
3	А	604	BOG	C2-C1-O1-C1'
3	А	604	BOG	C2'-C1'-O1-C1
3	А	608	BOG	C2-C1-O1-C1'

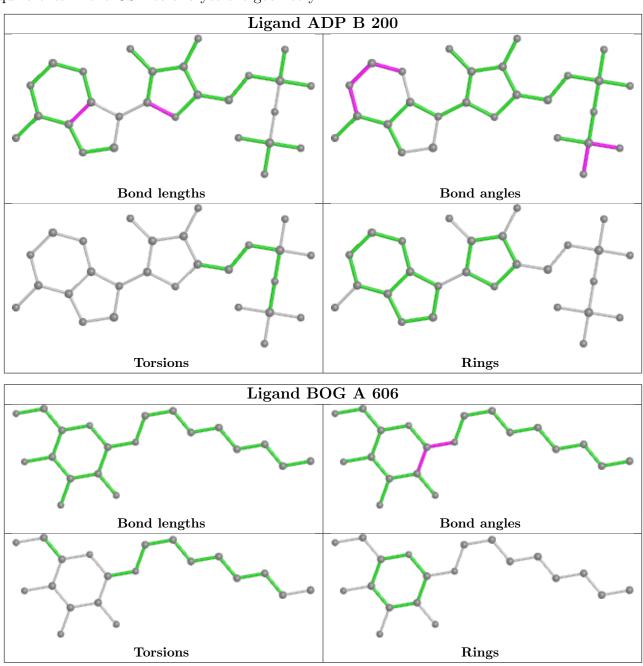
There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	А	604	BOG	1	0

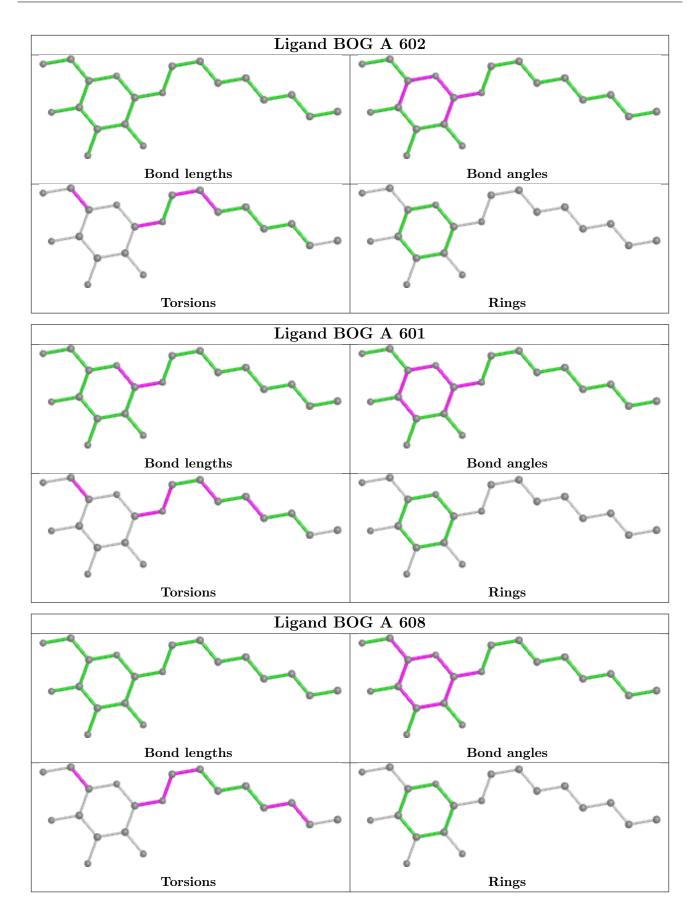
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient



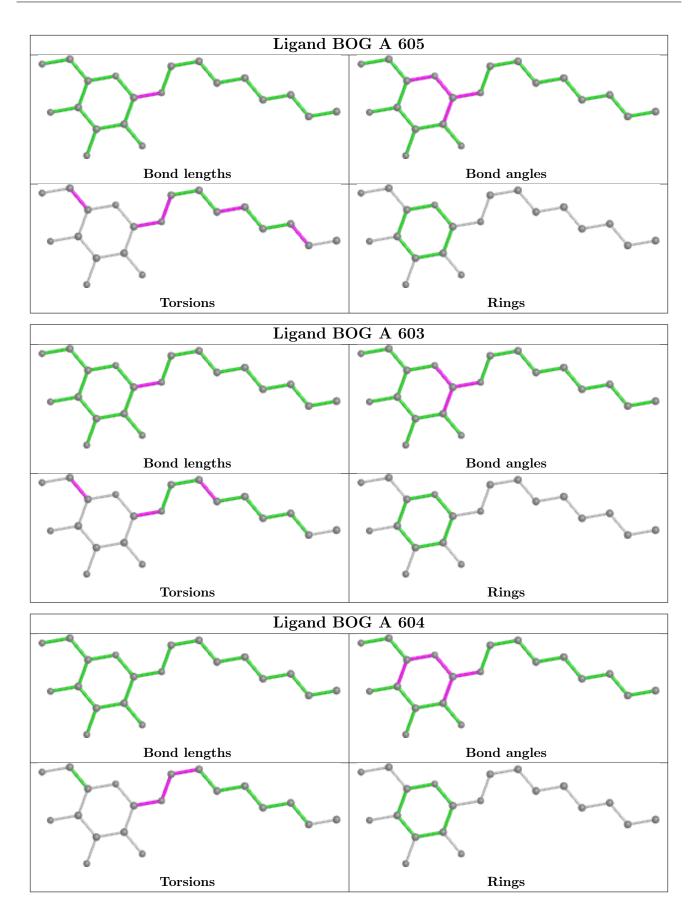


equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

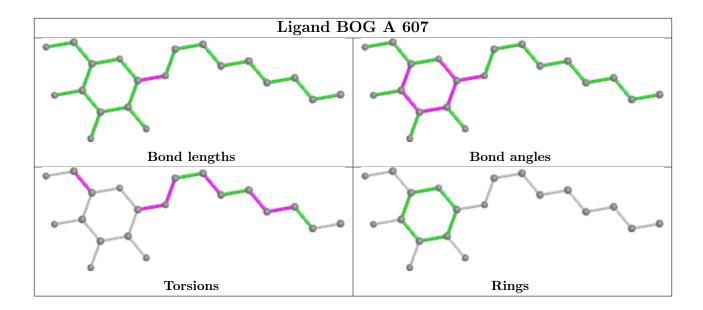












5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ $>$	#RSRZ>2	$OWAB(Å^2)$	Q<0.9
1	А	404/412~(98%)	-0.24	8 (1%) 65 73	22, 31, 48, 79	0
2	В	113/116~(97%)	0.42	10 (8%) 10 16	30, 47, 66, 71	0
All	All	517/528~(97%)	-0.09	18 (3%) 44 53	22, 33, 60, 79	0

The worst 5 of 18 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	А	3	ALA	6.7
2	В	86	ILE	6.3
1	А	192	ALA	6.0
2	В	41	GLY	5.8
2	В	53	VAL	5.8

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

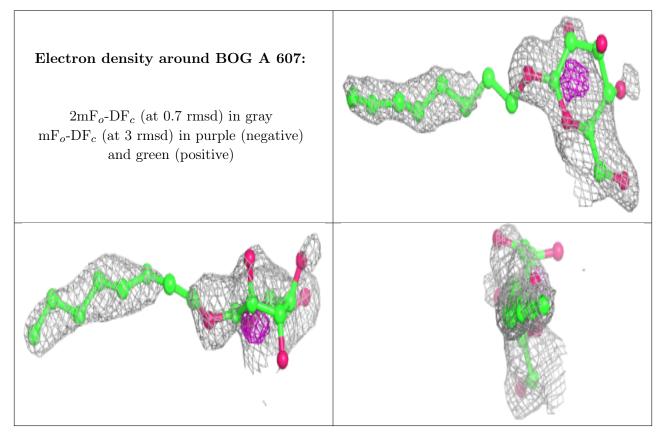
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.



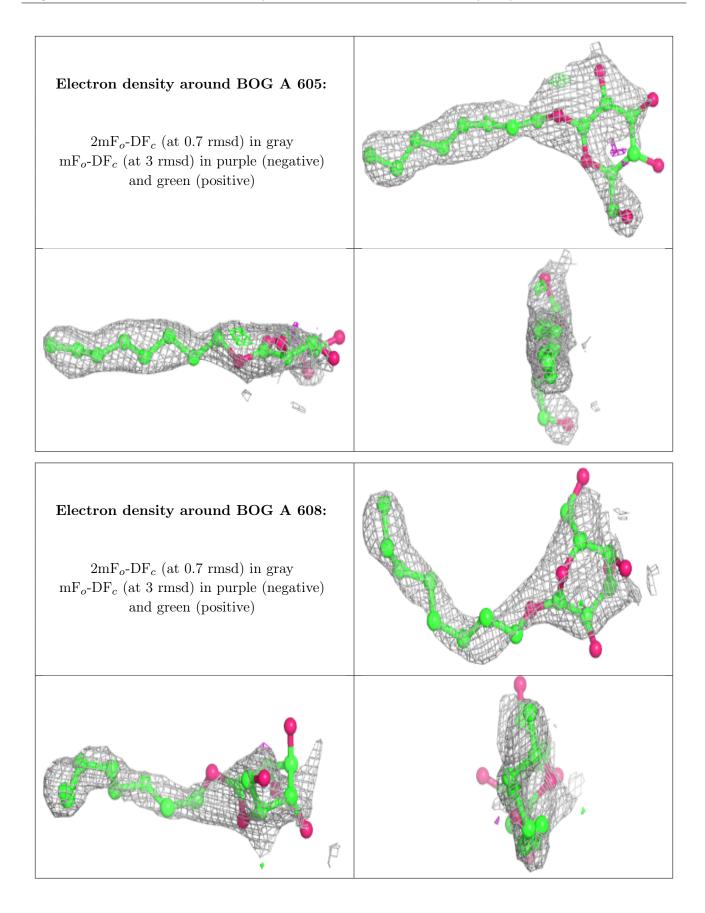
2NS1

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
3	BOG	А	607	20/20	0.55	0.25	$77,\!114,\!119,\!122$	0
3	BOG	А	605	20/20	0.66	0.29	$51,\!89,\!98,\!99$	0
3	BOG	А	608	20/20	0.74	0.30	54,115,120,122	0
3	BOG	А	602	20/20	0.79	0.30	81,96,101,104	0
3	BOG	А	601	20/20	0.85	0.29	74,84,101,102	0
4	TRS	А	702	8/8	0.86	0.18	45,52,56,62	0
3	BOG	А	604	20/20	0.87	0.28	58,67,77,78	0
3	BOG	А	603	20/20	0.91	0.12	51,60,62,63	0
3	BOG	А	606	20/20	0.95	0.17	45,54,72,72	0
4	TRS	А	701	8/8	0.97	0.11	29,32,37,39	0
5	ADP	В	200	27/27	0.97	0.06	36,42,53,56	0

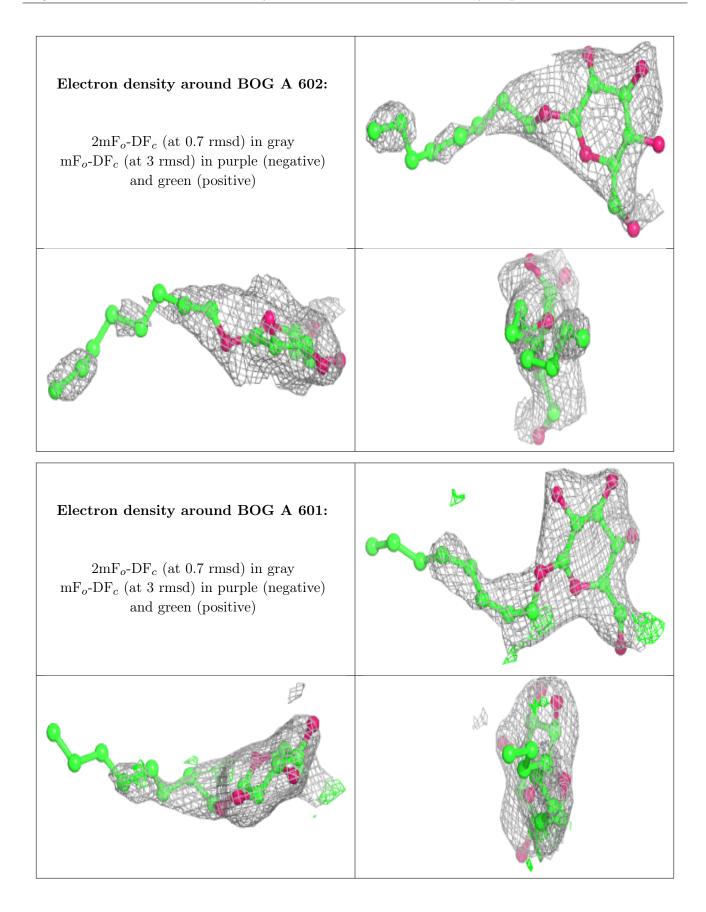
The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



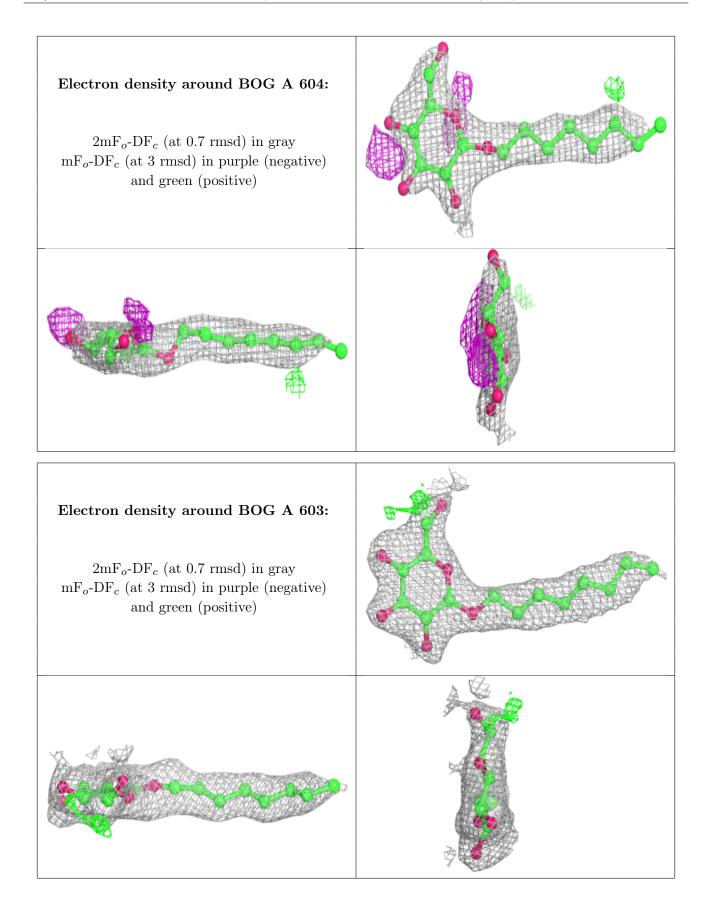




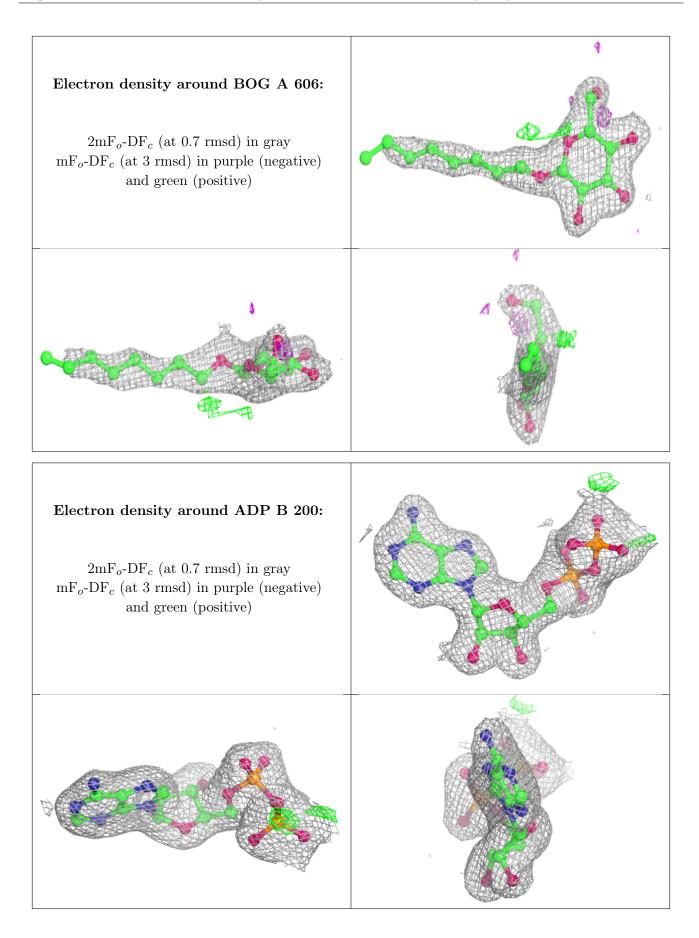














6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

