WORLDWIDE PDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Jun 17, 2024 – 12:34 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	5N6I
Title	:	Crystal structure of mouse cGAS in complex with 39 bp DNA
Authors	:	Andreeva, L.; Kostrewa, D.; Hopfner, K.-P.
Deposited on	:	2017-02-15
Resolution	:	3.60 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

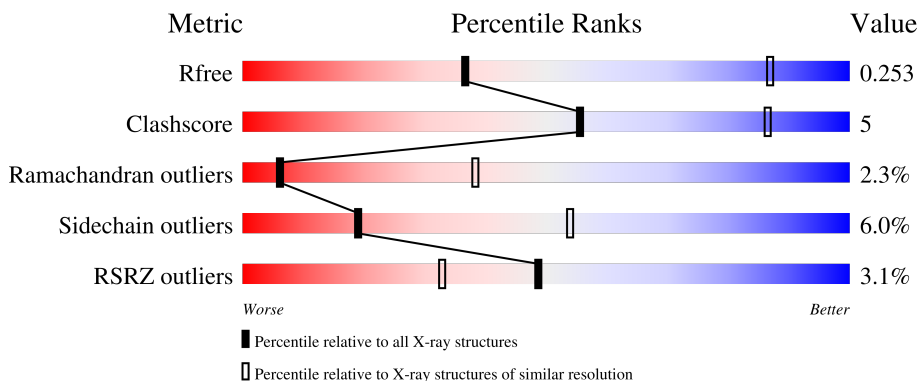|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.37.1
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.37.1

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
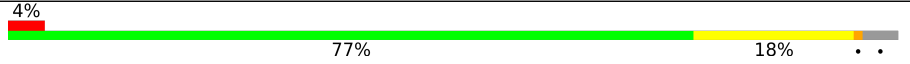*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.60 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.253
Clashscore		5
Ramachandran outliers		2.3%
Sidechain outliers		6.0%
RSRZ outliers		3.1%

Worse   *Better*

▌ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1257 (3.70-3.50)
Clashscore	141614	1353 (3.70-3.50)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1307 (3.70-3.50)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1307 (3.70-3.50)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1161 (3.70-3.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	370	% · 77% 19% · ·
1	B	370	5% · 78% 18% · ·
1	C	370	4% · 77% 18% · ·
1	D	370	2% · 77% 18% · ·
1	E	370	4% · 78% 18% · ·

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	370	5% 77% 19%
2	G	39	82% 13% 5%
2	I	39	64% 28% 8%
2	K	39	26% 18% 56%
2	M	39	18% 26% 56%
3	H	39	56% 36% 8%
3	J	39	56% 36% 8%
3	L	39	36% 8% 56%
3	N	39	36% 8% 56%

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 22083 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cyclic GMP-AMP synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	357	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2952	1898	503	538	13			
1	B	357	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2952	1898	503	538	13			
1	C	357	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2952	1898	503	538	13			
1	D	357	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2952	1898	503	538	13			
1	E	357	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2952	1898	503	538	13			
1	F	357	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2952	1898	503	538	13			

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	138	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8C6L5
A	140	MET	PRO	conflict	UNP Q8C6L5
B	138	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8C6L5
B	140	MET	PRO	conflict	UNP Q8C6L5
C	138	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8C6L5
C	140	MET	PRO	conflict	UNP Q8C6L5
D	138	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8C6L5
D	140	MET	PRO	conflict	UNP Q8C6L5
E	138	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8C6L5
E	140	MET	PRO	conflict	UNP Q8C6L5
F	138	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8C6L5
F	140	MET	PRO	conflict	UNP Q8C6L5

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (37-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	G	37	Total 757	C 363	N 132	O 225	P 37	0	0	0
2	I	36	Total 738	C 354	N 129	O 219	P 36	0	0	0
2	K	17	Total 350	C 167	N 64	O 102	P 17	0	0	0
2	M	17	Total 350	C 167	N 64	O 102	P 17	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (36-MER).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	H	36	Total 738	C 353	N 136	O 213	P 36	0	0	0
3	J	36	Total 738	C 353	N 136	O 213	P 36	0	0	0
3	L	17	Total 347	C 166	N 62	O 102	P 17	0	0	0
3	N	17	Total 347	C 166	N 62	O 102	P 17	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

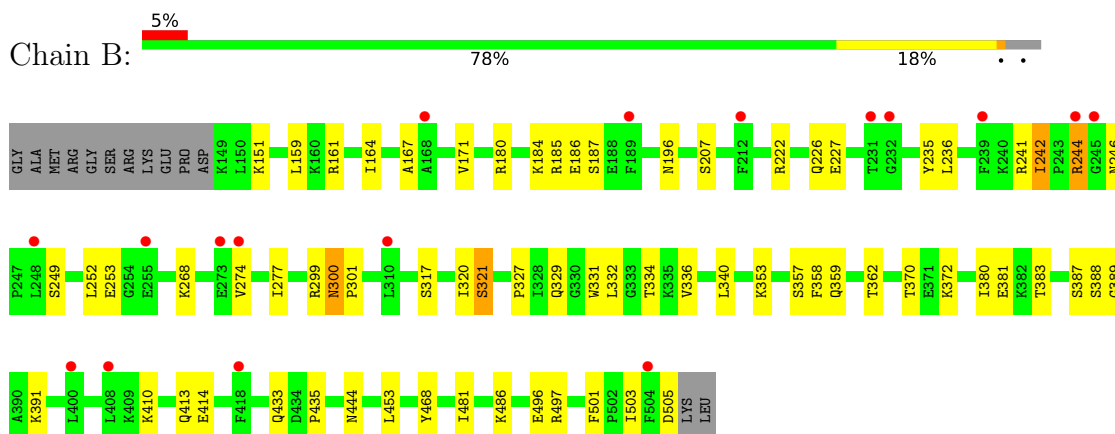| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
4	B	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
4	C	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
4	D	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
4	E	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
4	F	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
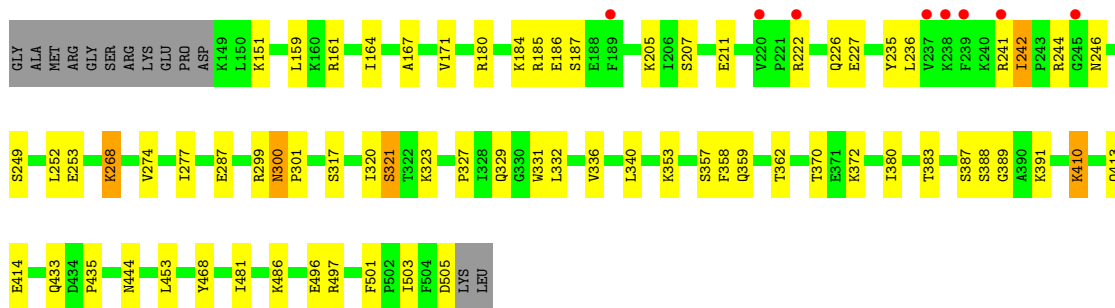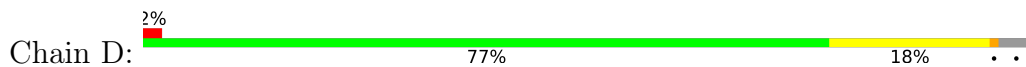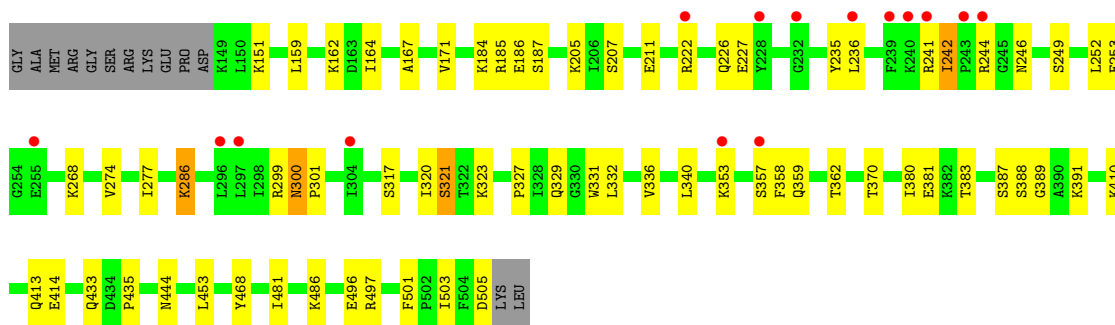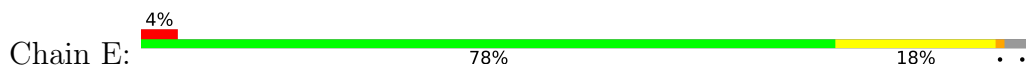
- Molecule 1: Cyclic GMP-AMP synthase

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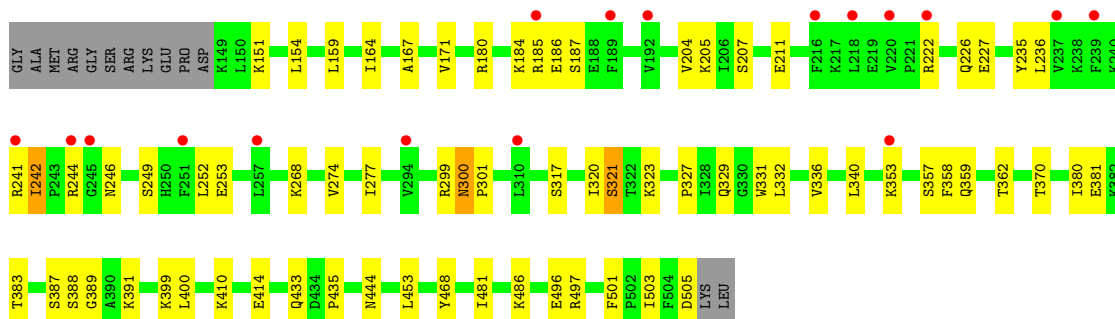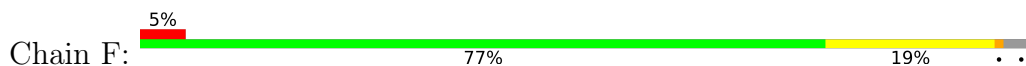- Molecule 1: Cyclic GMP-AMP synthase

• Molecule 1: Cyclic GMP-AMP synthase

Chain D:

• Molecule 1: Cyclic GMP-AMP synthase

Chain E:

• Molecule 1: Cyclic GMP-AMP synthase

Chain F:

• Molecule 2: DNA (37-MER)

Chain G:

• Molecule 2: DNA (37-MER)

Chain I:

• Molecule 2: DNA (37-MER)

Chain K:

• Molecule 2: DNA (37-MER)

Chain M:

• Molecule 3: DNA (36-MER)

Chain H:

• Molecule 3: DNA (36-MER)

Chain J:

• Molecule 3: DNA (36-MER)

Chain L:

• Molecule 3: DNA (36-MER)

Chain N:
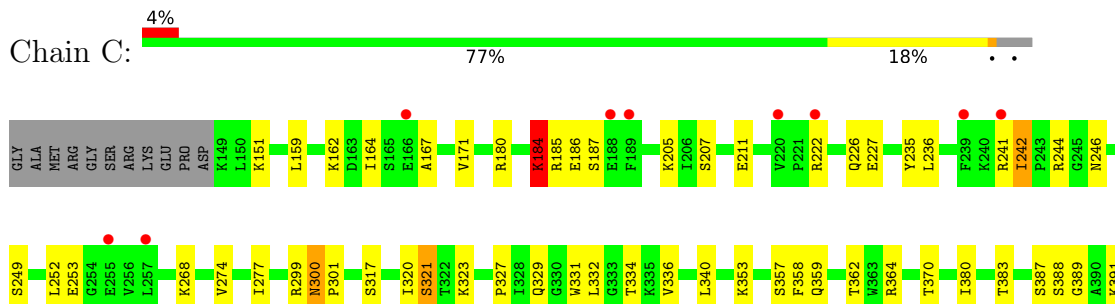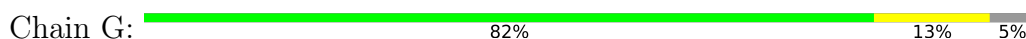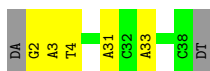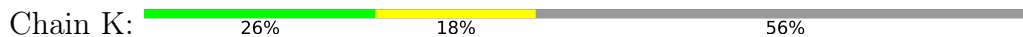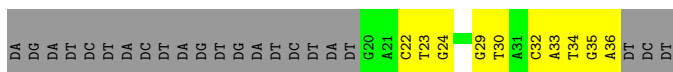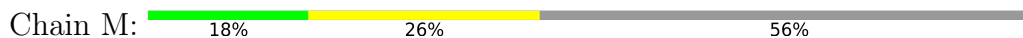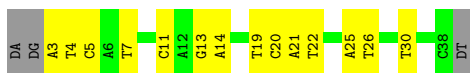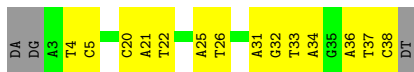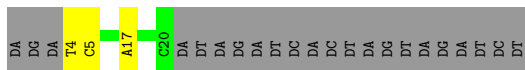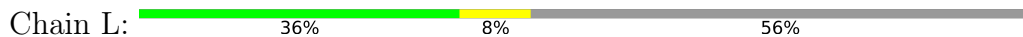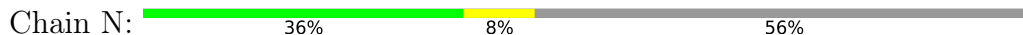
DA DG DA **T4** **C5** **A17** **C20** DA DT DA DG DA DT DC DA DC DT DA DG DT DA DG DA DT DC DT

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

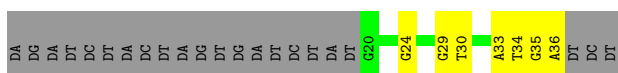| Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	168.53Å 122.94Å 179.98Å 90.00° 96.37° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	47.00 – 3.60 46.97 – 3.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	66.9 (47.00-3.60) 66.9 (46.97-3.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.46 (at 3.57Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0158	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.204 , 0.256 0.209 , 0.253	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1402 reflections (4.94%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	157.5	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.018	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.33 , 138.5	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.48, < L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	22083	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	196.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.78% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5
1	A	0.59	0/3016	0.80	1/4049 (0.0%)
1	B	0.54	0/3016	0.77	0/4049
1	C	0.54	0/3016	0.78	2/4049 (0.0%)
1	D	0.58	0/3016	0.80	2/4049 (0.0%)
1	E	0.55	0/3016	0.78	1/4049 (0.0%)
1	F	0.55	0/3016	0.78	0/4049
2	G	0.63	1/847 (0.1%)	0.96	0/1305
2	I	0.61	0/826	0.88	0/1273
2	K	0.53	0/392	0.82	0/603
2	M	0.57	0/392	0.83	0/603
3	H	0.66	0/828	0.84	0/1275
3	J	0.63	0/828	0.84	0/1275
3	L	0.55	0/388	0.88	0/596
3	N	0.53	0/388	0.87	0/596
All	All	0.57	1/22985 (0.0%)	0.81	6/31820 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1
1	B	0	1
1	C	0	1
1	D	0	1
1	E	0	1
1	F	0	1
All	All	0	6

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	G	33	DA	C2'-C1'	-5.12	1.47	1.52

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	C	184	LYS	CA-CB-CG	5.99	126.59	113.40
1	C	364	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.39	122.99	120.30
1	A	364	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.38	122.99	120.30
1	D	268	LYS	CB-CG-CD	5.31	125.41	111.60
1	D	410	LYS	CB-CG-CD	5.18	125.07	111.60

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	300	ASN	Peptide
1	B	300	ASN	Peptide
1	C	300	ASN	Peptide
1	D	300	ASN	Peptide
1	E	300	ASN	Peptide

5.2   Too-close contacts   ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2952	0	2998	32	2
1	B	2952	0	2998	35	0
1	C	2952	0	2998	28	0
1	D	2952	0	2998	28	2
1	E	2952	0	2998	28	0
1	F	2952	0	2998	29	0
2	G	757	0	421	3	0
2	I	738	0	410	12	0
2	K	350	0	193	6	0
2	M	350	0	193	10	0
3	H	738	0	407	11	0
3	J	738	0	407	11	0
3	L	347	0	193	2	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	N	347	0	193	4	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	C	1	0	0	0	0
4	D	1	0	0	0	0
4	E	1	0	0	0	0
4	F	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	22083	0	20405	217	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 217 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:334:THR:HB	2:G:31:DA:OP1	1.66	0.95
1:B:334:THR:HB	3:H:30:DT:OP1	1.70	0.92
2:M:24:DG:C2	3:N:17:DA:C2	2.70	0.80
1:B:180:ARG:NH2	3:J:25:DA:OP1	2.24	0.70
1:A:381:GLU:HA	1:B:380:ILE:O	1.97	0.65

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:413:GLN:OE1	1:D:287:GLU:O[3_545]	1.27	0.93
1:A:287:GLU:O	1:D:413:GLN:OE1[3_545]	1.79	0.41

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	355/370 (96%)	335 (94%)	12 (3%)	8 (2%)	6	38
1	B	355/370 (96%)	336 (95%)	11 (3%)	8 (2%)	6	38
1	C	355/370 (96%)	334 (94%)	13 (4%)	8 (2%)	6	38
1	D	355/370 (96%)	336 (95%)	11 (3%)	8 (2%)	6	38
1	E	355/370 (96%)	335 (94%)	12 (3%)	8 (2%)	6	38
1	F	355/370 (96%)	334 (94%)	13 (4%)	8 (2%)	6	38
All	All	2130/2220 (96%)	2010 (94%)	72 (3%)	48 (2%)	6	38

5 of 48 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	184	LYS
1	A	186	GLU
1	A	300	ASN
1	A	301	PRO
1	B	184	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	330/340 (97%)	311 (94%)	19 (6%)	20	55
1	B	330/340 (97%)	312 (94%)	18 (6%)	21	57
1	C	330/340 (97%)	309 (94%)	21 (6%)	17	52
1	D	330/340 (97%)	310 (94%)	20 (6%)	18	53
1	E	330/340 (97%)	309 (94%)	21 (6%)	17	52
1	F	330/340 (97%)	310 (94%)	20 (6%)	18	53
All	All	1980/2040 (97%)	1861 (94%)	119 (6%)	19	54

5 of 119 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	505	ASP

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	F	329	GLN
1	D	387	SER
1	F	323	LYS
1	F	505	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 11 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	376	ASN
1	E	377	ASN
1	F	377	ASN
1	F	376	ASN
1	C	377	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 6 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	357/370 (96%)	0.12	2 (0%)	89	81	113, 158, 211, 252	0
1	B	357/370 (96%)	0.39	17 (4%)	30	19	155, 223, 282, 301	0
1	C	357/370 (96%)	0.26	13 (3%)	42	28	137, 204, 249, 280	0
1	D	357/370 (96%)	0.14	8 (2%)	62	45	110, 155, 212, 252	0
1	E	357/370 (96%)	0.28	15 (4%)	36	23	127, 202, 269, 302	0
1	F	357/370 (96%)	0.28	17 (4%)	30	19	130, 190, 255, 295	0
2	G	37/39 (94%)	-0.43	0	100	100	148, 209, 275, 288	0
2	I	36/39 (92%)	-0.34	0	100	100	156, 194, 274, 307	0
2	K	17/39 (43%)	-0.31	0	100	100	172, 226, 256, 256	0
2	M	17/39 (43%)	-0.48	0	100	100	156, 217, 280, 300	0
3	H	36/39 (92%)	-0.62	0	100	100	147, 206, 262, 278	0
3	J	36/39 (92%)	-0.48	0	100	100	160, 200, 282, 335	0
3	L	17/39 (43%)	-0.37	0	100	100	188, 235, 251, 251	0
3	N	17/39 (43%)	-0.58	0	100	100	166, 223, 274, 307	0
All	All	2355/2532 (93%)	0.18	72 (3%)	49	33	110, 190, 260, 335	0

The worst 5 of 72 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	E	255	GLU	6.9
1	B	189	PHE	5.3
1	C	222	ARG	4.7
1	C	418	PHE	4.6
1	F	222	ARG	4.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
4	ZN	B	601	1/1	0.96	0.20	199,199,199,199	0
4	ZN	A	601	1/1	0.98	0.22	154,154,154,154	0
4	ZN	E	601	1/1	0.98	0.20	142,142,142,142	0
4	ZN	D	601	1/1	0.99	0.25	132,132,132,132	0
4	ZN	C	601	1/1	0.99	0.23	158,158,158,158	0
4	ZN	F	601	1/1	0.99	0.21	134,134,134,134	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.