Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

May 21, 2020 – 10:24 pm BST

PDB ID	:	5M7F
Title	:	Human porphobilinogen deaminase in complex with DPM cofactor
Authors	:	Pluta, P.; Millet, O.; Roversi, P.; Rojas, A.L.; Gu, S.
Deposited on	:	2016-10-27
Resolution	:	2.78 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

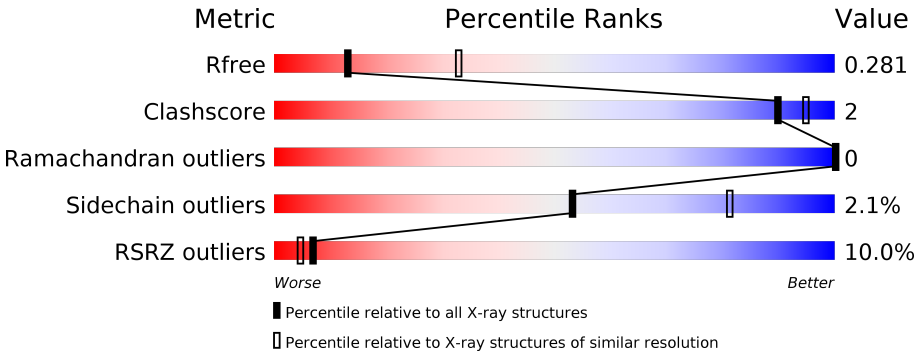
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.78 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	4107 (2.80-2.76)
Clashscore	141614	4575 (2.80-2.76)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	4487 (2.80-2.76)
Sidechain outliers	138945	4489 (2.80-2.76)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4027 (2.80-2.76)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	365	8% 81% 6% 13%
1	B	365	9% 81% 6% 13%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	SO4	A	403	-	-	-	X

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 10034 atoms, of which 5017 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Porphobilinogen deaminase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	317	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4925	1538	2483	442	453	9			
1	B	316	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0	0
			4924	1535	2488	441	451	9			

There are 42 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

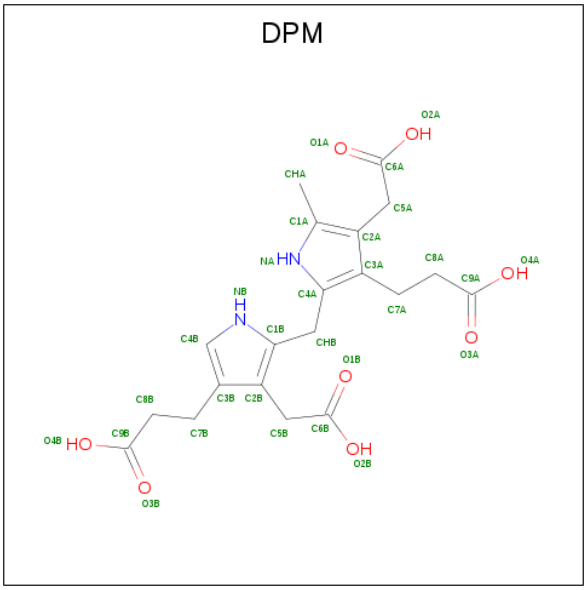
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-3	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P08397
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	10	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	11	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	13	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	14	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	15	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	16	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
A	17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	-3	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P08397
B	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

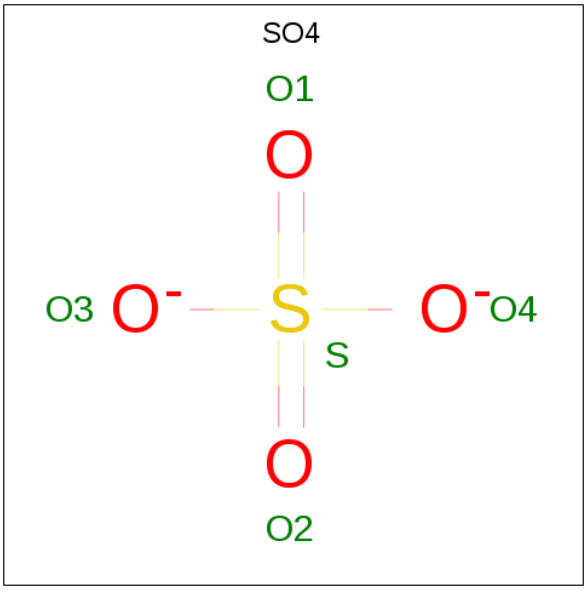
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	5	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	6	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	7	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	10	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	11	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	13	ILE	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	14	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	15	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	16	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P08397
B	17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P08397

- Molecule 2 is 3-[5-{[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-4-(carboxymethyl)-5-methyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methyl}-4-(carboxymethyl)-1H-pyrrol-3-yl]propanoic acid (three-letter code: DPM) (formula: $C_{20}H_{24}N_2O_8$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			53	20	23	2	8		
2	B	1	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0
			53	20	23	2	8		

- Molecule 3 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
3	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
3	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
3	B	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
3	B	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
3	B	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

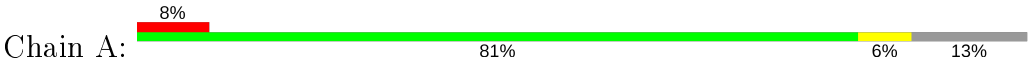
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	32	Total O 32 32	0	0
4	B	17	Total O 17 17	0	0

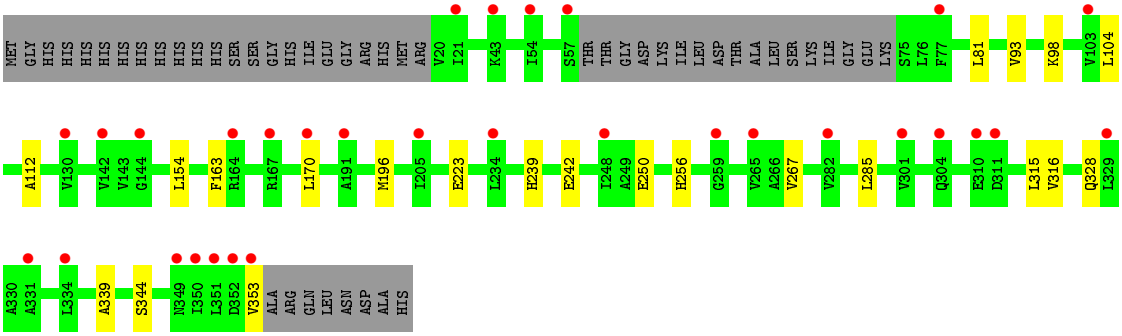
3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Porphobilinogen deaminase

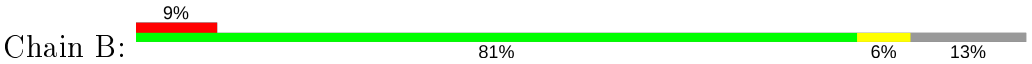
Chain A:

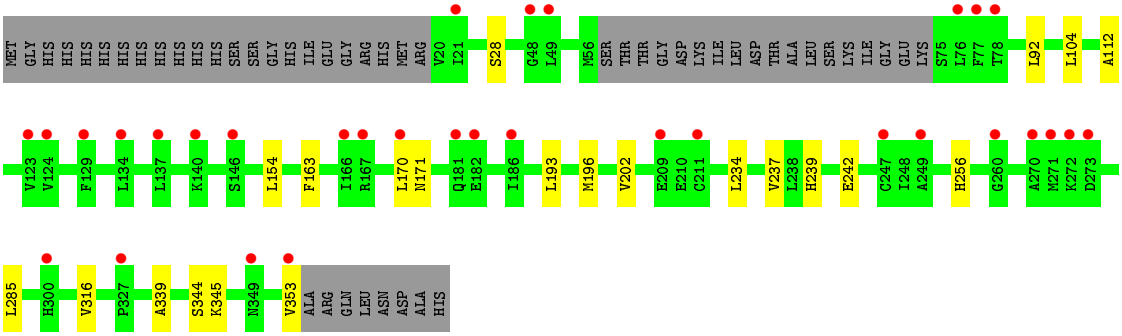




- Molecule 1: Porphobilinogen deaminase

Chain B:





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	70.42Å 80.95Å 76.22Å 90.00° 95.70° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.77 – 2.78 75.84 – 2.78	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.5 (29.77-2.78) 98.7 (75.84-2.78)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.25	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.29 (at 2.77Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.10.3	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.220 , 0.260 0.241 , 0.281	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1113 reflections (5.22%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	26.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.907	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.40 , 51.2	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.50$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	10034	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	45.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.37% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: DPM, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.50	0/2484	0.68	0/3365
1	B	0.51	0/2478	0.70	1/3357 (0.0%)
All	All	0.51	0/4962	0.69	1/6722 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	B	92	LEU	CB-CA-C	-5.05	100.60	110.20

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2442	2483	2491	11	0
1	B	2436	2488	2486	7	0
2	A	30	23	19	1	0
2	B	30	23	19	0	0
3	A	15	0	0	0	0
3	B	15	0	0	0	0
4	A	32	0	0	2	0
4	B	17	0	0	0	0

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	5017	5017	5015	18	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (18) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:250:GLU:HG2	1:A:267:VAL:HG11	1.67	0.74
1:A:223:GLU:HB2	4:A:501:HOH:O	2.11	0.50
1:B:285:LEU:HG	1:B:353:VAL:HG21	1.95	0.49
1:A:285:LEU:HG	1:A:353:VAL:HG21	1.95	0.48
1:A:170:LEU:HD12	1:A:196:MET:HG3	1.96	0.47
1:A:267:VAL:HB	4:A:521:HOH:O	2.16	0.46
1:A:98:LYS:HZ1	2:A:401:DPM:H5B2	1.81	0.46
1:B:234:LEU:O	1:B:237:VAL:HG22	2.15	0.46
1:A:315:LEU:HD12	1:A:328:GLN:HB3	1.98	0.45
1:A:154:LEU:HB3	1:A:163:PHE:CZ	2.53	0.43
1:A:81:LEU:HD13	1:A:93:VAL:HG13	2.00	0.42
1:B:256:HIS:HB3	1:B:339:ALA:CB	2.50	0.42
1:B:154:LEU:HB3	1:B:163:PHE:CZ	2.54	0.41
1:B:112:ALA:HA	1:B:239:HIS:CE1	2.55	0.41
1:A:256:HIS:HB3	1:A:339:ALA:CB	2.51	0.41
1:B:171:ASN:HD21	1:B:196:MET:CE	2.32	0.41
1:B:193:LEU:HD13	1:B:202:VAL:HG22	2.03	0.40
1:A:112:ALA:HA	1:A:239:HIS:CE1	2.56	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	313/365 (86%)	304 (97%)	9 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	312/365 (86%)	301 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	625/730 (86%)	605 (97%)	20 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	266/306 (87%)	262 (98%)	4 (2%)	65	87
1	B	265/306 (87%)	258 (97%)	7 (3%)	46	76
All	All	531/612 (87%)	520 (98%)	11 (2%)	53	81

All (11) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	104	LEU
1	A	242	GLU
1	A	316	VAL
1	A	344	SER
1	B	28	SER
1	B	104	LEU
1	B	170	LEU
1	B	242	GLU
1	B	316	VAL
1	B	344	SER
1	B	345	LYS

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	194	GLN
1	B	171	ASN

5.3.3 RNA

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry

8 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
3	SO4	B	402	-	4,4,4	0.23	0	6,6,6	0.25	0
3	SO4	B	403	-	4,4,4	0.15	0	6,6,6	0.20	0
3	SO4	A	403	-	4,4,4	0.17	0	6,6,6	0.14	0
3	SO4	A	404	-	4,4,4	0.11	0	6,6,6	0.25	0
3	SO4	B	404	-	4,4,4	0.25	0	6,6,6	0.29	0
3	SO4	A	402	-	4,4,4	0.23	0	6,6,6	0.25	0
2	DPM	B	401	1	16,31,31	1.03	1 (6%)	16,43,43	0.97	1 (6%)
2	DPM	A	401	1	16,31,31	1.01	1 (6%)	16,43,43	1.11	1 (6%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	DPM	B	401	1	-	0/12/22/22	0/2/2/2
2	DPM	A	401	1	-	1/12/22/22	0/2/2/2

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	401	DPM	C3B-C2B	2.94	1.45	1.40
2	B	401	DPM	C3B-C2B	2.87	1.45	1.40

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	A	401	DPM	C7A-C3A-C4A	3.41	129.69	127.30
2	B	401	DPM	C8A-C7A-C3A	2.34	116.80	112.49

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	401	DPM	C3A-C7A-C8A-C9A

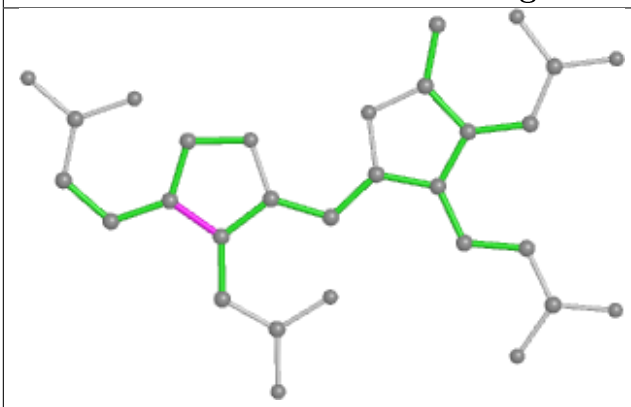
There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

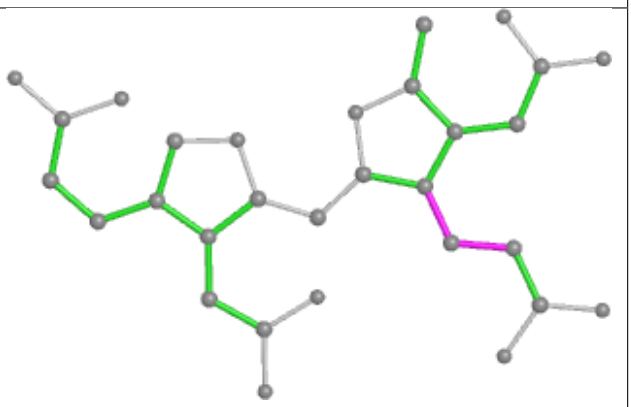
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	401	DPM	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

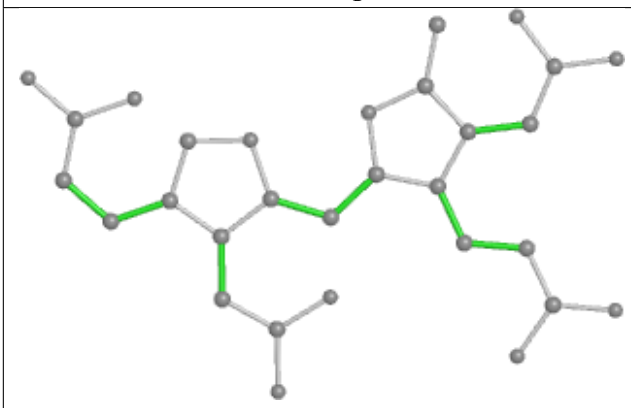
Ligand DPM B 401



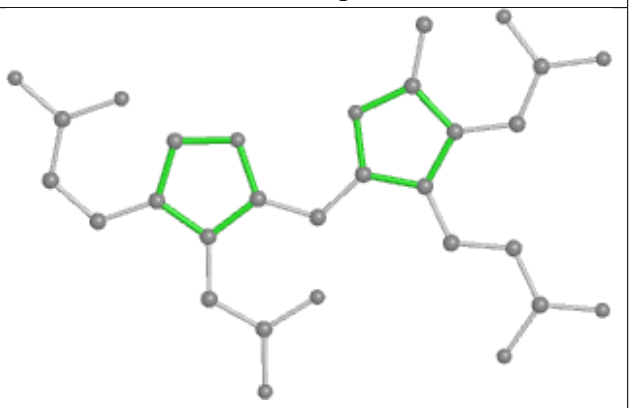
Bond lengths



Bond angles

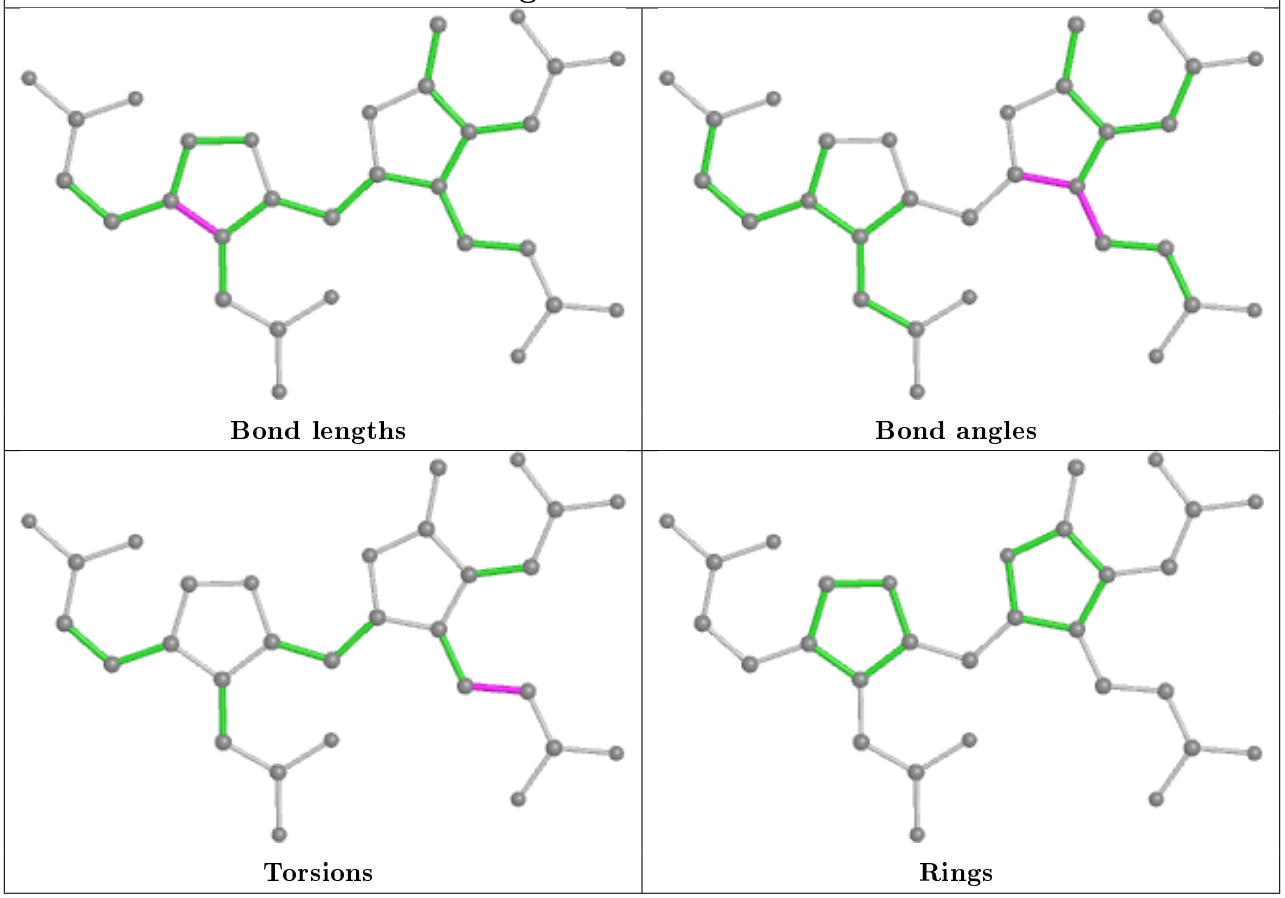


Torsions



Rings

Ligand DPM A 401



5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	317/365 (86%)	0.98	31 (9%) 7 5	18, 40, 73, 96	0
1	B	316/365 (86%)	1.01	32 (10%) 7 4	15, 43, 77, 105	0
All	All	633/730 (86%)	0.99	63 (9%) 7 5	15, 41, 76, 105	0

All (63) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	353	VAL	5.7
1	B	166	ILE	5.0
1	B	77	PHE	4.4
1	A	351	LEU	4.3
1	A	352	ASP	4.2
1	B	170	LEU	3.5
1	B	349	ASN	3.5
1	B	353	VAL	3.4
1	A	310	GLU	3.4
1	A	301	VAL	3.4
1	B	48	GLY	3.3
1	B	76	LEU	3.3
1	A	191	ALA	3.3
1	A	164	ARG	3.1
1	B	140	LYS	3.1
1	B	137	LEU	3.1
1	B	209	GLU	3.1
1	A	77	PHE	3.0
1	B	123	VAL	3.0
1	B	273	ASP	2.9
1	A	167	ARG	2.9
1	A	331	ALA	2.8
1	A	57	SER	2.8
1	B	181	GLN	2.7

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	260	GLY	2.7
1	B	182	GLU	2.7
1	B	49	LEU	2.7
1	A	144	GLY	2.6
1	B	129	PHE	2.6
1	A	54	ILE	2.5
1	B	270	ALA	2.5
1	A	350	ILE	2.5
1	A	259	GLY	2.4
1	B	134	LEU	2.4
1	A	265	VAL	2.4
1	A	349	ASN	2.4
1	A	334	LEU	2.4
1	A	304	GLN	2.4
1	A	329	LEU	2.4
1	A	21	ILE	2.4
1	A	248	ILE	2.4
1	B	271	MET	2.4
1	B	21	ILE	2.3
1	A	311	ASP	2.3
1	B	327	PRO	2.3
1	B	78	THR	2.3
1	A	103	VAL	2.3
1	A	205	ILE	2.3
1	A	130	VAL	2.3
1	A	142	VAL	2.3
1	A	282	VAL	2.2
1	B	186	ILE	2.2
1	A	43	LYS	2.2
1	B	124	VAL	2.2
1	A	170	LEU	2.2
1	B	300	HIS	2.1
1	B	247	CYS	2.1
1	B	249	ALA	2.1
1	B	146	SER	2.1
1	A	234	LEU	2.1
1	B	272	LYS	2.1
1	B	211	CYS	2.0
1	B	167	ARG	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

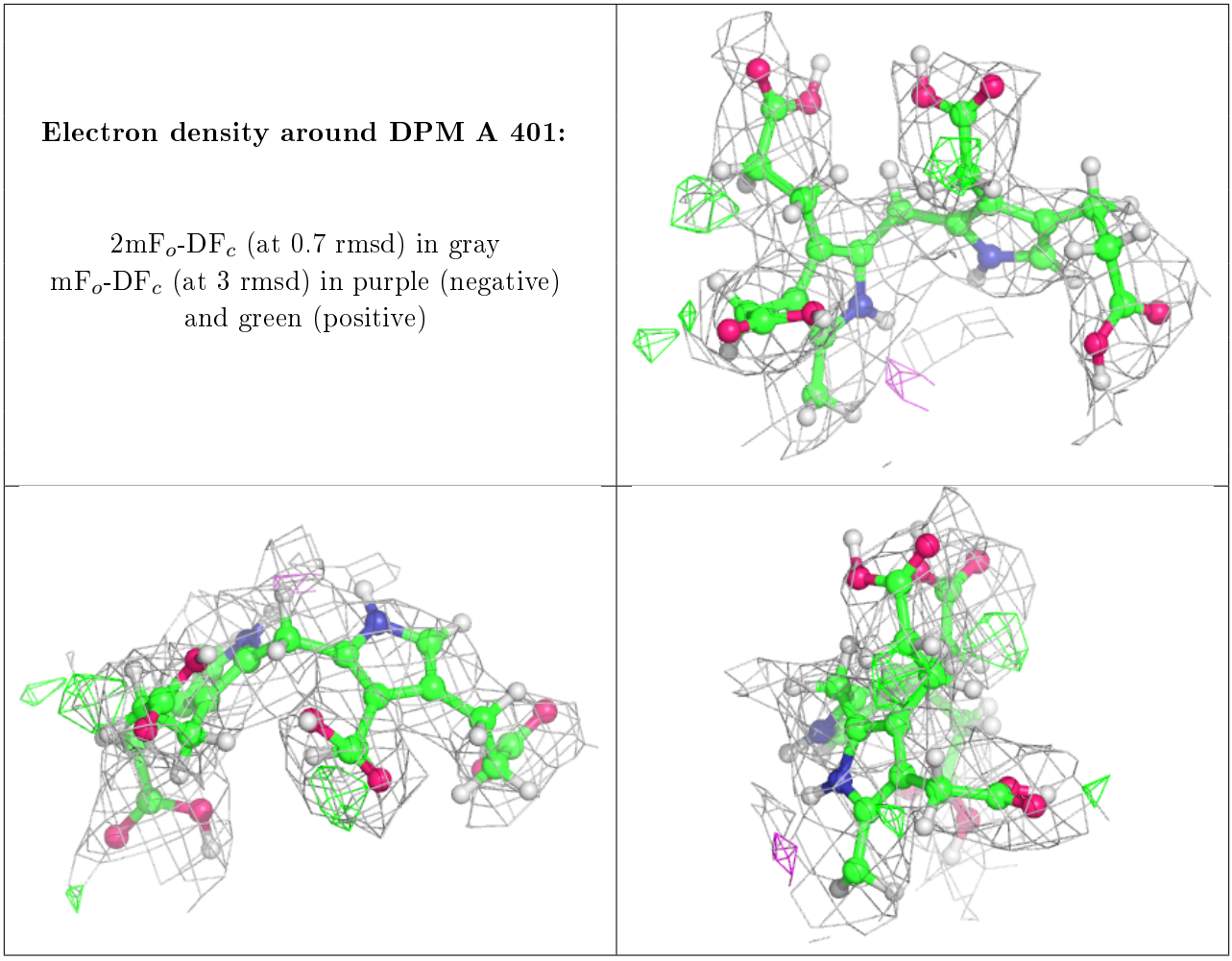
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	SO4	A	403	5/5	0.68	0.49	115,118,118,119	0
3	SO4	A	404	5/5	0.81	0.51	117,118,119,120	0
3	SO4	B	404	5/5	0.84	0.27	93,94,96,98	0
3	SO4	A	402	5/5	0.87	0.19	93,94,96,96	0
3	SO4	B	402	5/5	0.88	0.25	92,93,95,97	0
2	DPM	A	401	30/30	0.89	0.24	29,44,51,53	0
2	DPM	B	401	30/30	0.92	0.23	42,50,61,64	0
3	SO4	B	403	5/5	0.92	0.42	89,91,92,93	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

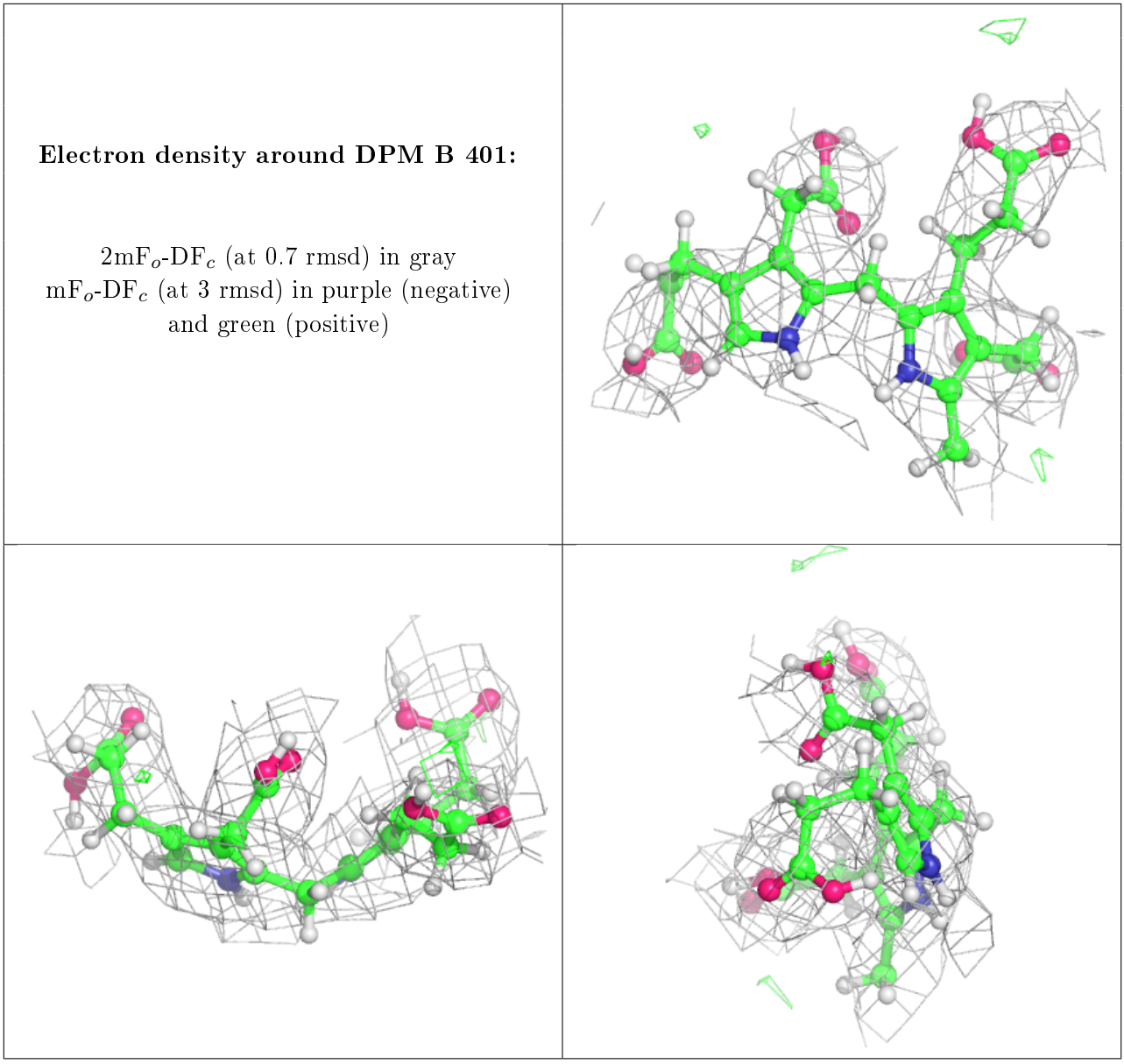
Electron density around DPM A 401:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)



Electron density around DPM B 401:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.