



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report

Jun 23, 2024 – 02:24 PM EDT

PDB ID : 5M2I
Title : Structure of human Tumor Necrosis Factor (TNF) in complex with the Llama VHH1
Authors : Cambillau, C.; Spinelli, S.; Desmyter, A.; de Haard, H.
Deposited on : 2016-10-13
Resolution : 2.15 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the  symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.37.1
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.37.1

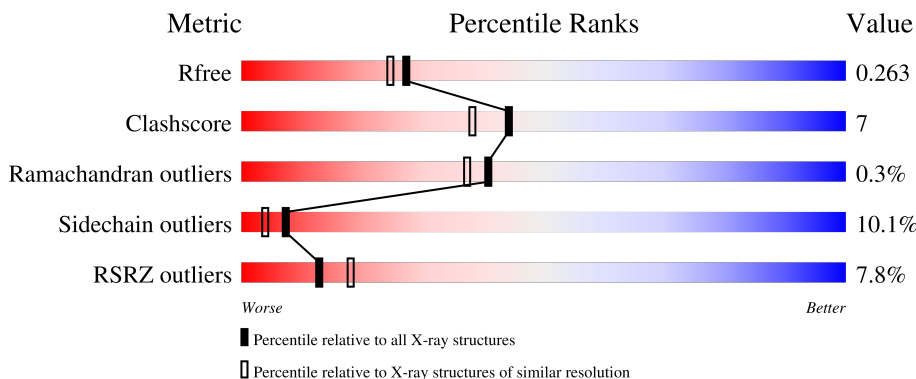
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.15 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1479 (2.16-2.16)
Clashscore	141614	1585 (2.16-2.16)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1560 (2.16-2.16)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1559 (2.16-2.16)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1456 (2.16-2.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	157	 8% 71% 22% • 6%
1	B	157	 15% 65% 25% • 6%
1	C	157	 14% 68% 25% • 6%
1	D	157	 13% 70% 22% • 6%
1	E	157	 13% 67% 22% •• 7%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	F	157	<p>7% 66% 25% 6%</p>
2	G	121	<p>% 84% 14%</p>
2	H	121	<p>6% 87% 12%</p>
2	I	121	<p>2% 85% 12%</p>
2	J	121	<p>88% 11%</p>
2	K	121	<p>5% 89% 9%</p>
2	L	121	<p>% 83% 15%</p>

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 13256 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Tumor necrosis factor.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	148	1139	730	193	214	2	0	0	0
1	B	148	1136	730	193	211	2	0	0	0
1	C	148	1153	738	197	216	2	0	0	0
1	D	148	1143	732	193	216	2	0	0	0
1	E	146	1121	721	191	207	2	0	0	0
1	F	148	1153	738	197	216	2	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called VHH1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	G	121	944	595	163	182	4	0	0	0
2	H	121	944	595	163	182	4	0	0	0
2	I	121	944	595	163	182	4	0	0	0
2	J	121	944	595	163	182	4	0	0	0
2	K	121	944	595	163	182	4	0	0	0
2	L	121	944	595	163	182	4	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

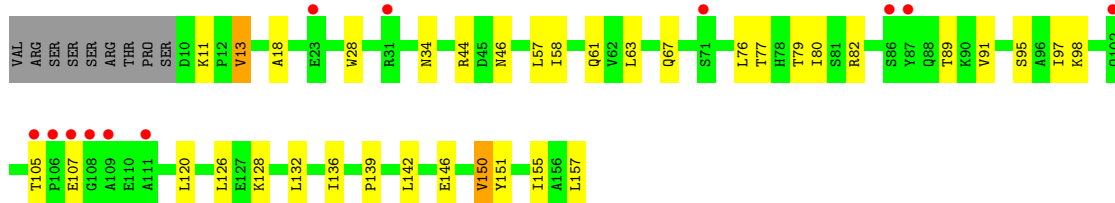
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	52	Total O 52 52	0	0
3	B	51	Total O 51 51	0	0
3	C	55	Total O 55 55	0	0
3	D	56	Total O 56 56	0	0
3	E	37	Total O 37 37	0	0
3	F	60	Total O 60 60	0	0
3	G	78	Total O 78 78	0	0
3	H	59	Total O 59 59	0	0
3	I	79	Total O 79 79	0	0
3	J	95	Total O 95 95	0	0
3	K	48	Total O 48 48	0	0
3	L	77	Total O 77 77	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

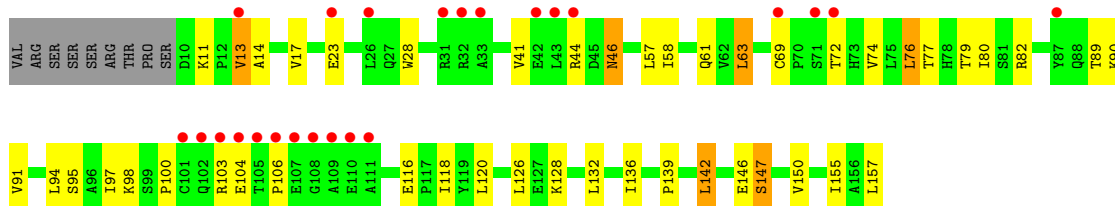
- Molecule 1: Tumor necrosis factor

Chain A: 



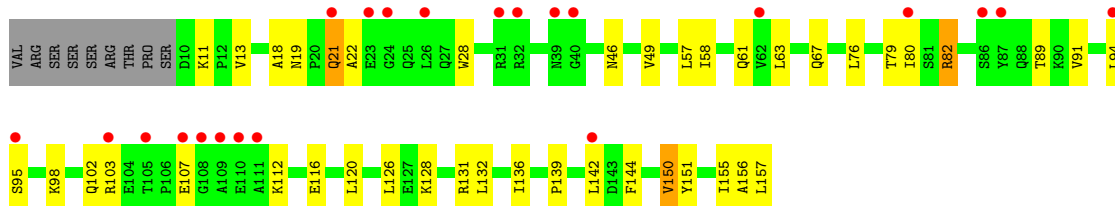
- Molecule 1: Tumor necrosis factor

Chain B: 



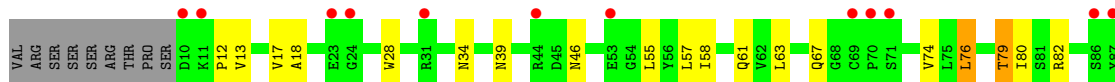
- Molecule 1: Tumor necrosis factor

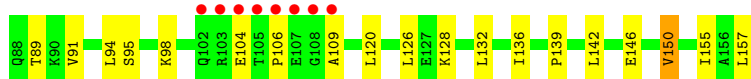
Chain C: 



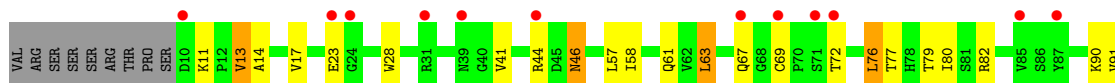
- Molecule 1: Tumor necrosis factor

Chain D: 

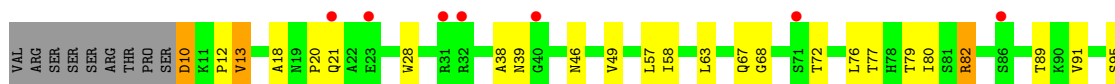




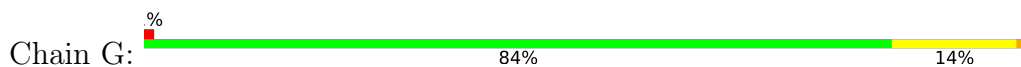
- Molecule 1: Tumor necrosis factor



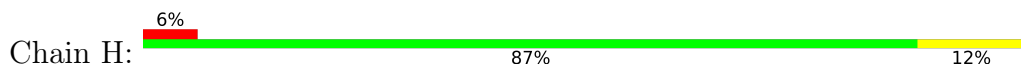
- Molecule 1: Tumor necrosis factor



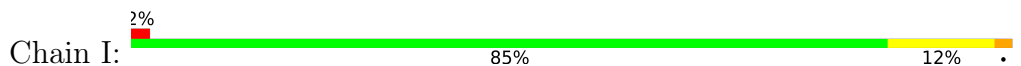
- Molecule 2: VHH1



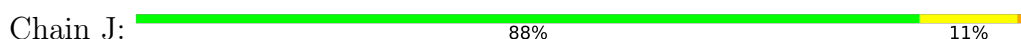
- Molecule 2: VHH1



- Molecule 2: VHH1

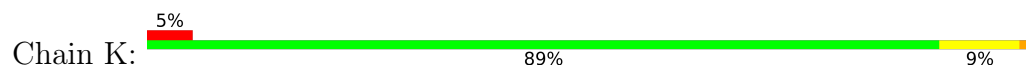


- Molecule 2: VHH1

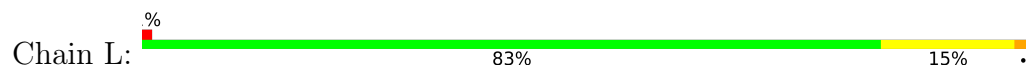




- Molecule 2: VHH1



- Molecule 2: VHH1



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	110.33Å 117.41Å 141.89Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	48.68 – 2.15 48.68 – 2.15	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (48.68-2.15) 99.9 (48.68-2.15)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.13	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.05 (at 2.16Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	BUSTER 2.10.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.207 , 0.238 0.234 , 0.263	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	5026 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	31.8	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.668	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.34 , 54.4	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	13256	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	44.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 49.23 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 7.6892e-05. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.42	0/1165	0.72	0/1590
1	B	0.44	0/1162	0.74	0/1585
1	C	0.43	0/1179	0.75	0/1606
1	D	0.42	0/1169	0.73	0/1595
1	E	0.46	0/1145	0.73	0/1560
1	F	0.42	0/1179	0.75	0/1606
2	G	0.42	0/966	0.71	0/1309
2	H	0.41	0/966	0.69	0/1309
2	I	0.45	0/966	0.74	0/1309
2	J	0.42	0/966	0.71	0/1309
2	K	0.42	0/966	0.70	0/1309
2	L	0.45	0/966	0.73	0/1309
All	All	0.43	0/12795	0.73	0/17396

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	E	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	E	105	THR	Mainchain,Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1139	0	1118	20	0
1	B	1136	0	1121	30	0
1	C	1153	0	1144	24	0
1	D	1143	0	1122	24	0
1	E	1121	0	1105	24	0
1	F	1153	0	1144	25	0
2	G	944	0	908	9	0
2	H	944	0	908	8	0
2	I	944	0	908	10	0
2	J	944	0	908	7	0
2	K	944	0	908	6	0
2	L	944	0	908	10	0
3	A	52	0	0	0	0
3	B	51	0	0	2	0
3	C	55	0	0	0	0
3	D	56	0	0	2	0
3	E	37	0	0	1	0
3	F	60	0	0	0	0
3	G	78	0	0	0	0
3	H	59	0	0	0	0
3	I	79	0	0	1	0
3	J	95	0	0	0	0
3	K	48	0	0	0	0
3	L	77	0	0	0	0
All	All	13256	0	12202	162	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 162 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:28:TRP:H	1:A:46:ASN:HD21	1.11	0.96
1:D:28:TRP:H	1:D:46:ASN:HD21	1.14	0.95
1:C:28:TRP:H	1:C:46:ASN:HD21	1.20	0.89

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:I:12:VAL:HG11	2:I:18:LEU:HD13	1.58	0.84
1:F:28:TRP:H	1:F:46:ASN:HD21	1.26	0.83

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	146/157 (93%)	142 (97%)	3 (2%)	1 (1%)	22	15
1	B	146/157 (93%)	138 (94%)	6 (4%)	2 (1%)	11	5
1	C	146/157 (93%)	142 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
1	D	146/157 (93%)	143 (98%)	3 (2%)	0	100	100
1	E	142/157 (90%)	132 (93%)	8 (6%)	2 (1%)	11	5
1	F	146/157 (93%)	139 (95%)	7 (5%)	0	100	100
2	G	119/121 (98%)	117 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
2	H	119/121 (98%)	118 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
2	I	119/121 (98%)	118 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
2	J	119/121 (98%)	118 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
2	K	119/121 (98%)	118 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
2	L	119/121 (98%)	118 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	1586/1668 (95%)	1543 (97%)	38 (2%)	5 (0%)	41	37

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	107	GLU
1	B	104	GLU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	E	105	THR
1	E	104	GLU
1	B	103	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	120/133 (90%)	106 (88%)	14 (12%)	5	2
1	B	119/133 (90%)	106 (89%)	13 (11%)	6	3
1	C	123/133 (92%)	106 (86%)	17 (14%)	3	1
1	D	121/133 (91%)	108 (89%)	13 (11%)	6	3
1	E	117/133 (88%)	101 (86%)	16 (14%)	3	1
1	F	123/133 (92%)	107 (87%)	16 (13%)	4	1
2	G	100/100 (100%)	92 (92%)	8 (8%)	12	7
2	H	100/100 (100%)	94 (94%)	6 (6%)	19	14
2	I	100/100 (100%)	92 (92%)	8 (8%)	12	7
2	J	100/100 (100%)	92 (92%)	8 (8%)	12	7
2	K	100/100 (100%)	94 (94%)	6 (6%)	19	14
2	L	100/100 (100%)	91 (91%)	9 (9%)	9	5
All	All	1323/1398 (95%)	1189 (90%)	134 (10%)	7	4

5 of 134 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	J	67	ARG
2	K	38	ARG
2	L	67	ARG
1	D	79	THR
1	D	76	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 40

such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	G	39	GLN
2	J	115	GLN
2	G	115	GLN
2	I	57	ASN
2	K	118	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	148/157 (94%)	0.65	12 (8%) 12 16	27, 41, 82, 97	0
1	B	148/157 (94%)	1.05	24 (16%) 1 2	26, 46, 86, 116	0
1	C	148/157 (94%)	0.98	22 (14%) 2 3	24, 42, 87, 108	0
1	D	148/157 (94%)	0.62	20 (13%) 3 3	25, 41, 84, 111	0
1	E	146/157 (92%)	0.83	20 (13%) 3 3	21, 46, 81, 105	0
1	F	148/157 (94%)	0.61	11 (7%) 14 20	24, 38, 75, 91	0
2	G	121/121 (100%)	0.00	1 (0%) 86 89	26, 35, 55, 75	0
2	H	121/121 (100%)	0.18	7 (5%) 23 31	30, 46, 67, 88	0
2	I	121/121 (100%)	0.12	2 (1%) 70 76	20, 34, 51, 83	0
2	J	121/121 (100%)	-0.05	0 100 100	24, 33, 55, 71	0
2	K	121/121 (100%)	0.17	6 (4%) 28 37	30, 44, 69, 83	0
2	L	121/121 (100%)	0.04	1 (0%) 86 89	26, 38, 55, 87	0
All	All	1612/1668 (96%)	0.47	126 (7%) 13 18	20, 40, 77, 116	0

The worst 5 of 126 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	C	108	GLY	8.4
1	D	103	ARG	8.2
1	B	109	ALA	8.0
1	A	108	GLY	7.9
1	B	108	GLY	7.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.