WORLDWIDE wwPDB PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Aug 7, 2020 – 01:31 AM BST

PDB ID	:	1LFI
Title	:	METAL SUBSTITUTION IN TRANSFERRINS: THE CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF HUMAN COPPER-LACTOFERRIN AT 2.1 ANGSTROMS RESOLUTION
Authors	:	Smith, C.A.; Anderson, B.F.; Baker, H.M.; Baker, E.N.
Deposited on	:	1992-02-10
Resolution	:	2.10 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

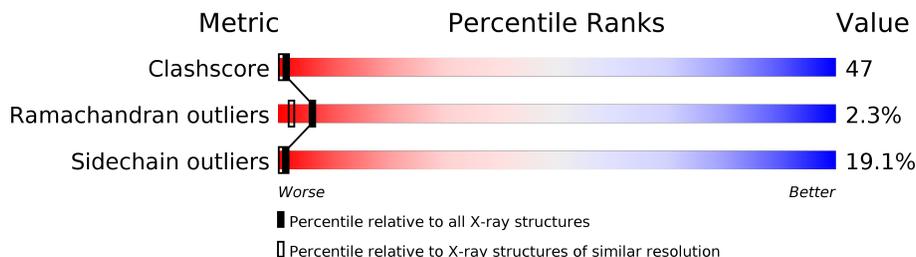|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.13.1

1   Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Clashscore		47
Ramachandran outliers		2.3%
Sidechain outliers		19.1%

Worse   *Better*

■ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures
▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	5710 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5647 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5648 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	691	28% / 43% / 21% / 8%
2	B	3	33% / 67%
3	C	2	100%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	NAG	B	1	-	-	X	-
2	NAG	B	2	-	-	X	-

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	NAG	C	1	-	-	X	-
3	FUC	C	2	X	-	-	-
5	CO3	A	695	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5695 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called LACTOFERRIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	691	Total 5322	C 3326	N 946	O 1013	S 37	0	0	0

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	13	ASN	GLN	conflict	UNP P02788
A	512	GLU	GLN	conflict	UNP P02788

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-3)-[beta-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.
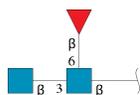
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	3	Total 38	C 22	N 2	O 14	0	0	0

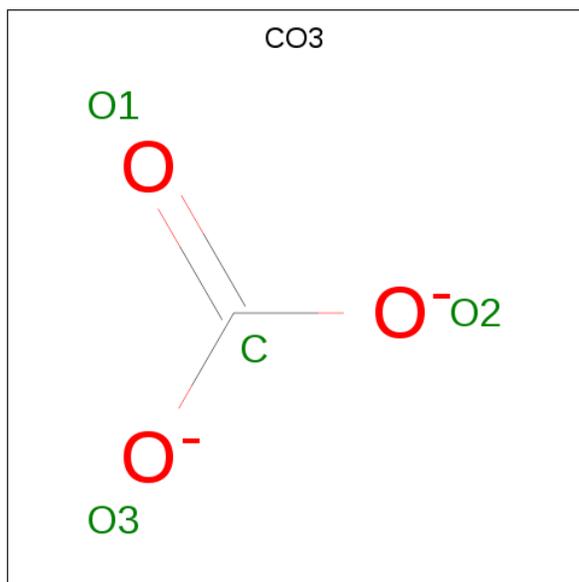- Molecule 3 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	2	Total 24	C 14	N 1	O 9	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is COPPER (II) ION (three-letter code: CU) (formula: Cu).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	2	Total 2	Cu 2	0	0

- Molecule 5 is CARBONATE ION (three-letter code: CO3) (formula: CO_3).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total 4	C 1	O 3	0	0
5	A	1	Total 4	C 1	O 3	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	301	Total 301	O 301	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: LACTOFERRIN

Chain A:

28% 43% 21% 8%
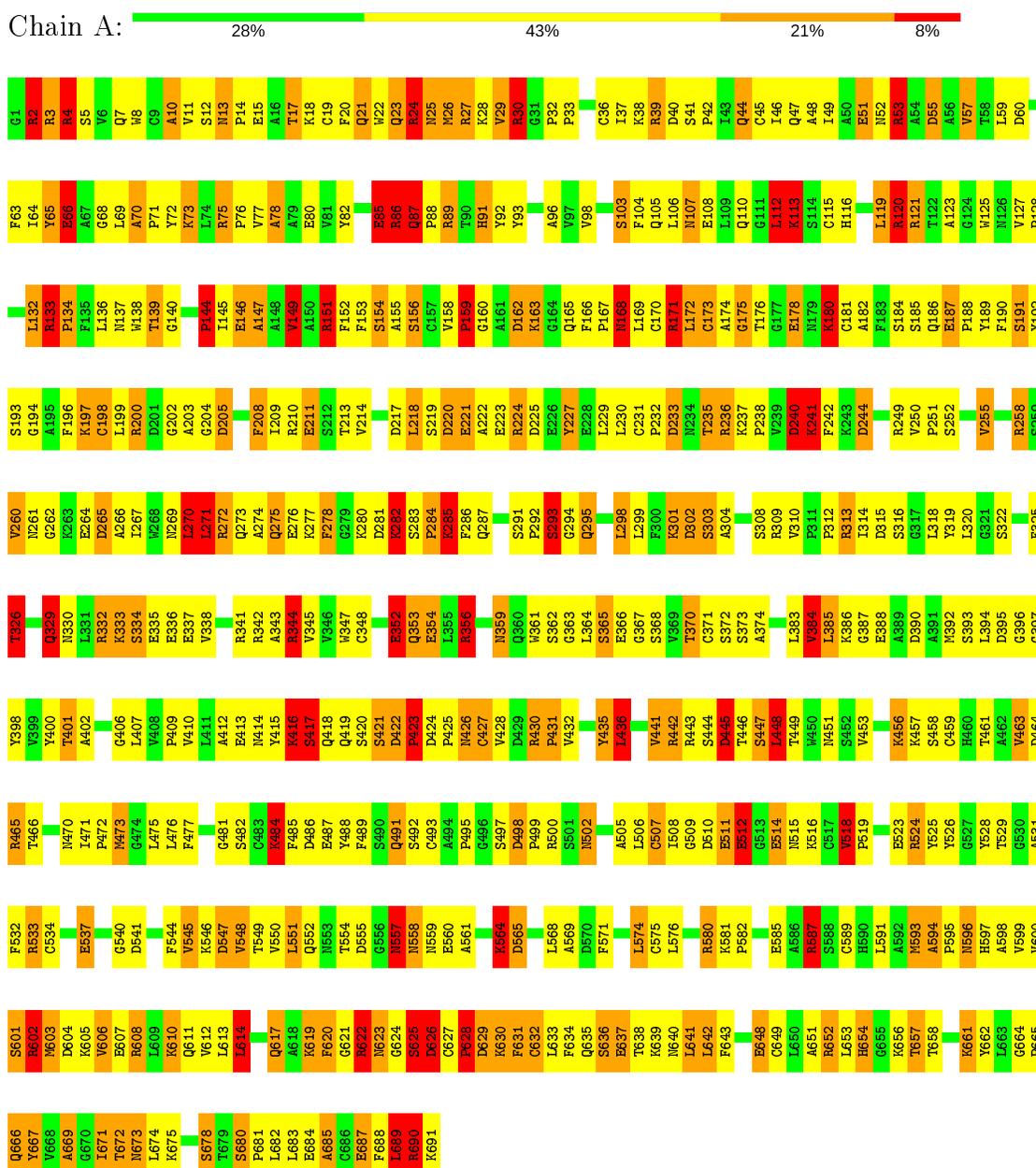
• Molecule 2: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-3)-[beta-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)]2-acet
amido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain B:

33%	67%

NAG1 NAG2 FUL3

• Molecule 3: alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain C:

100%

NAG1 FUC2

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	155.90Å 97.00Å 56.00Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 2.10	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-2.10)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	PROLSQ	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.199 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	5695	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å²)	45.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CO3, CU, NAG, FUL, FUC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	1.14	3/5436 (0.1%)	2.77	398/7355 (5.4%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	4

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	93	TYR	CB-CG	-7.48	1.40	1.51
1	A	2	ARG	N-CA	6.32	1.58	1.46
1	A	335	GLU	CD-OE1	5.60	1.31	1.25

The worst 5 of 398 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	602	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-40.71	99.94	120.30
1	A	210	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-31.09	104.75	120.30
1	A	602	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	28.77	134.69	120.30
1	A	27	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	26.32	133.46	120.30
1	A	344	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	23.84	156.98	123.60

There are no chirality outliers.

All (4) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	30	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	442	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	602	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	690	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5322	0	5163	487	0
2	B	38	0	34	13	0
3	C	24	0	22	7	0
4	A	2	0	0	0	0
5	A	8	0	0	3	0
6	A	301	0	0	18	0
All	All	5695	0	5219	497	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 47.

The worst 5 of 497 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:87:GLN:H	1:A:88:PRO:CD	1.43	1.28
2:B:1:NAG:O4	2:B:2:NAG:N2	1.68	1.24
1:A:295:GLN:N	1:A:295:GLN:HE21	1.47	1.12
1:A:87:GLN:H	1:A:88:PRO:HD3	0.99	1.12
1:A:283:SER:HB3	1:A:285:LYS:HD3	1.25	1.10

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries

of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	689/691 (100%)	590 (86%)	83 (12%)	16 (2%)	6	2

5 of 16 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	ARG
1	A	3	ARG
1	A	4	ARG
1	A	87	GLN
1	A	293	SER

5.3.2   Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	570/574 (99%)	461 (81%)	109 (19%)	1	0

5 of 109 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	275	GLN
1	A	356	ARG
1	A	656	LYS
1	A	282	LYS
1	A	326	THR

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 15 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	107	ASN
1	A	168	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	426	ASN
1	A	105	GLN
1	A	353	GLN

5.3.3   RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5   Carbohydrates (i)

5 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
2	NAG	B	1	1,2	14,14,15	1.60	2 (14%)	17,19,21	2.86	7 (41%)
2	NAG	B	2	2	14,14,15	1.98	4 (28%)	17,19,21	5.09	7 (41%)
2	FUL	B	3	2	10,10,11	1.70	3 (30%)	14,14,16	4.34	11 (78%)
3	NAG	C	1	1,3	14,14,15	1.44	1 (7%)	17,19,21	3.30	8 (47%)
3	FUC	C	2	3	10,10,11	1.46	3 (30%)	14,14,16	3.22	8 (57%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAG	B	1	1,2	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	NAG	B	2	2	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	FUL	B	3	2	-	-	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	C	1	1,3	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	FUC	C	2	3	1/1/4/5	-	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 13 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	2	NAG	C1-C2	-4.49	1.45	1.52
2	B	1	NAG	C2-N2	-4.35	1.38	1.46
3	C	1	NAG	O7-C7	-3.95	1.14	1.23
2	B	3	FUL	O5-C5	3.72	1.51	1.43
2	B	2	NAG	O5-C1	3.28	1.49	1.43

The worst 5 of 41 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	2	NAG	C1-O5-C5	-13.93	93.32	112.19
3	C	1	NAG	C2-N2-C7	9.85	136.93	122.90
2	B	2	NAG	C1-C2-N2	9.46	126.64	110.49
2	B	1	NAG	C2-N2-C7	-8.57	110.70	122.90
2	B	3	FUL	C1-C2-C3	-7.80	100.08	109.67

All (1) chirality outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atom
3	C	2	FUC	C1

5 of 12 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	2	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
2	B	2	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
2	B	2	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
2	B	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
3	C	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2

There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 20 short contacts:

| Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	1	NAG	13	0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	2	NAG	9	0
3	C	1	NAG	7	0
3	C	2	FUC	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.

Oligosaccharide Chain B

Bond lengths　　Bond angles

Torsions　　Rings

Oligosaccharide Chain C

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings
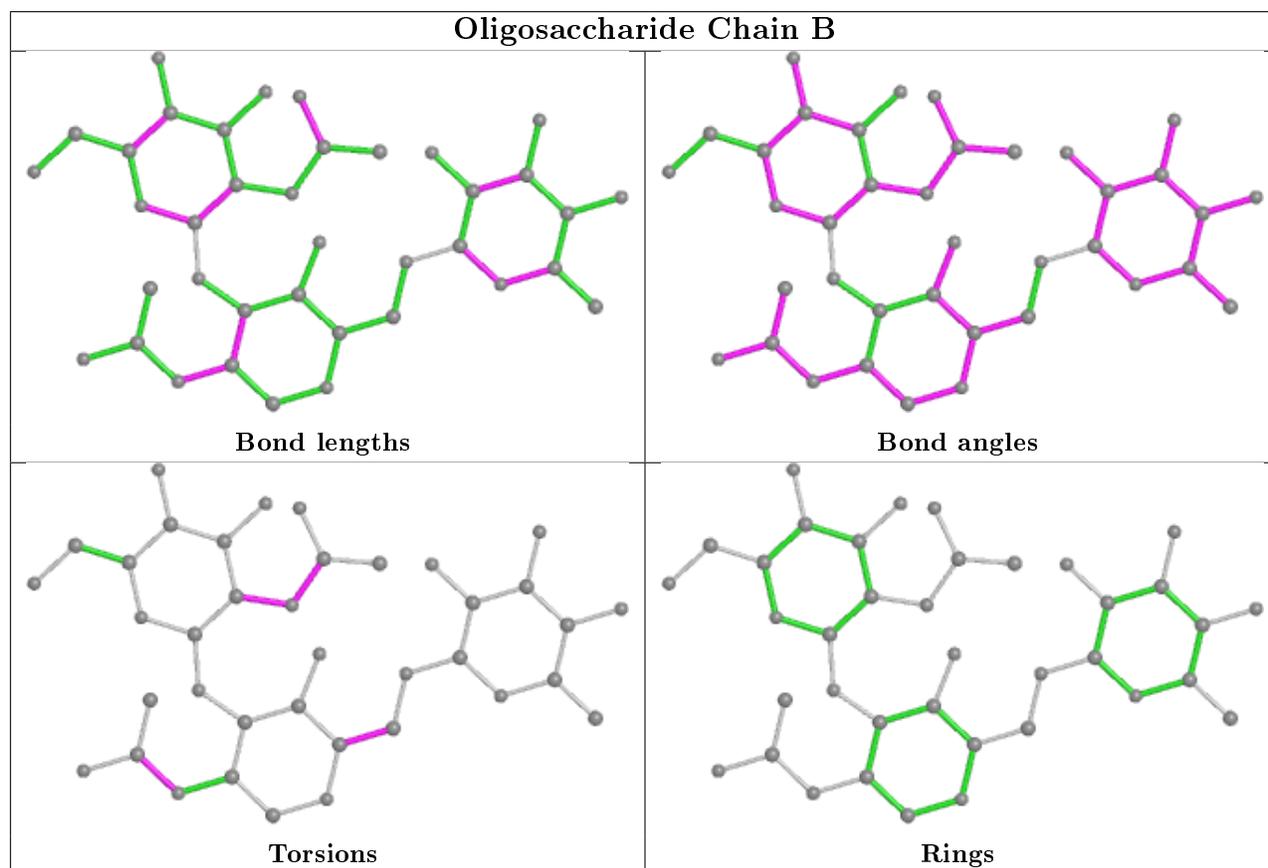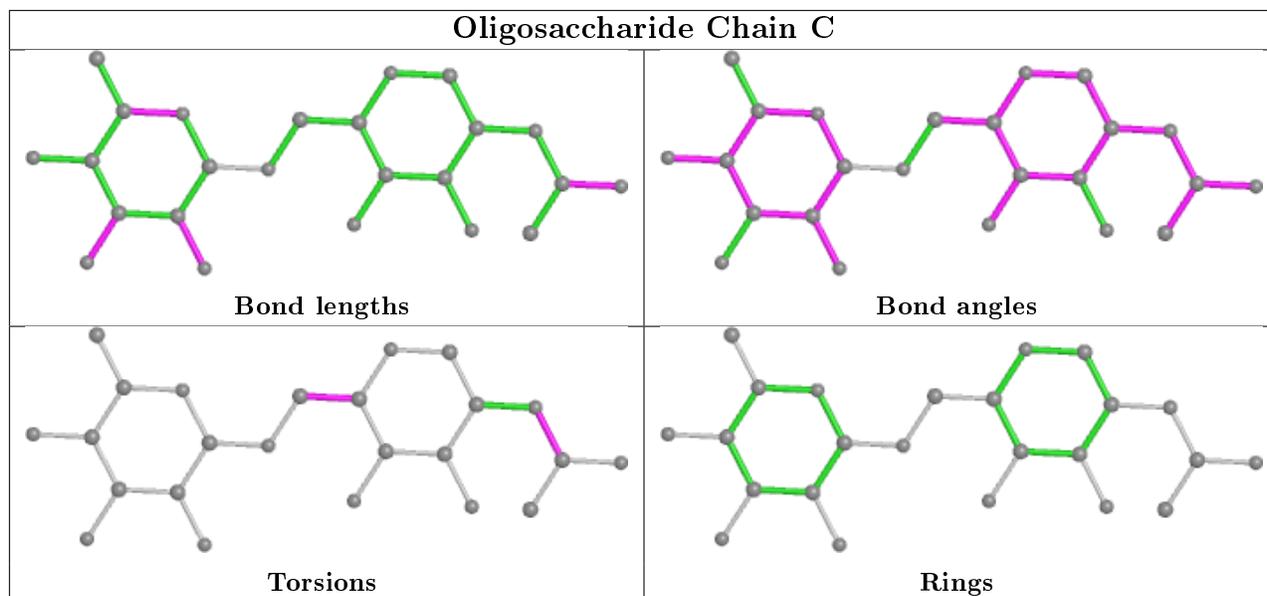
5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
5	CO3	A	696	4	0,3,3	0.00	-	0,3,3	0.00	-
5	CO3	A	695	4	0,3,3	0.00	-	0,3,3	0.00	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	A	696	CO3	1	0
5	A	695	CO3	2	0

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.