W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Sep 12, 2023 – 02:02 AM EDT

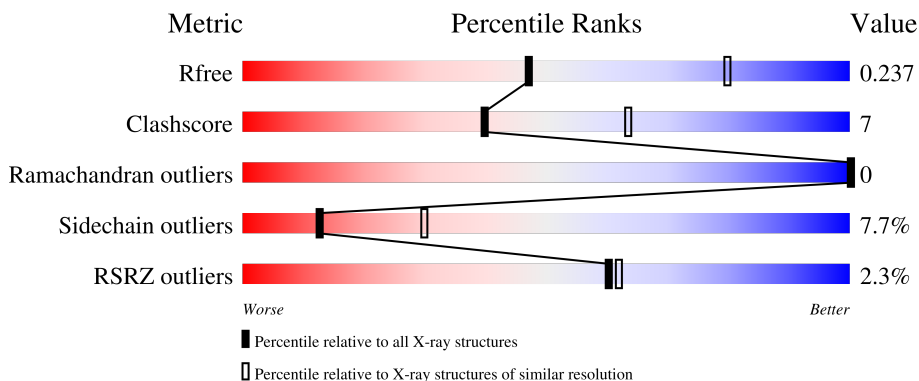|		
PDB ID	:	4L41
Title	:	Human Lactose synthase: A 2:1 complex between human alpha-lactalbumin and human beta1,4-galactosyltransferase
Authors	:	Ramakrishnan, B.; Qasba, P.K.
Deposited on	:	2013-06-07
Resolution	:	2.70 Å(reported)

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1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
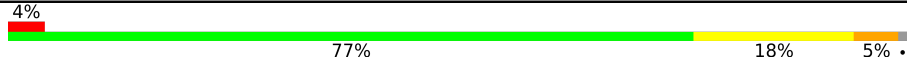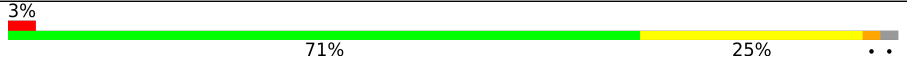*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.70 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.237
Clashscore		7
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		7.7%
RSRZ outliers		2.3%

Worse   *Better*

▌ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R$_{free}$	130704	2808 (2.70-2.70)
Clashscore	141614	3122 (2.70-2.70)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3069 (2.70-2.70)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3069 (2.70-2.70)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2737 (2.70-2.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	124	4% / 77% / 18% / 5% ·
1	B	124	3% / 71% / 25% / · ·
2	C	287	% / 76% / 18% / · 5%

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4203 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Alpha-lactalbumin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	123	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			979	620	156	193	10			
1	B	122	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			970	614	154	192	10			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Beta-1,4-galactosyltransferase 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	273	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2216	1419	384	401	12			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	112	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	113	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	114	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	115	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	116	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	117	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	118	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	119	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	120	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	121	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	122	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	123	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	124	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	125	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P15291
C	337	THR	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP P15291
C	338	THR	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P15291

- Molecule 3 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total Ca 1 1		0	0
3	B	1	Total Ca 1 1		0	0

- Molecule 4 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).

SO4

O1

O3 — S — O4

S

O2

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	C	1	Total O S 5 4 1		0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	5	Total O 5 5		0	0
5	C	23	Total O 23 23		0	0
5	B	3	Total O 3 3		0	0

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3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
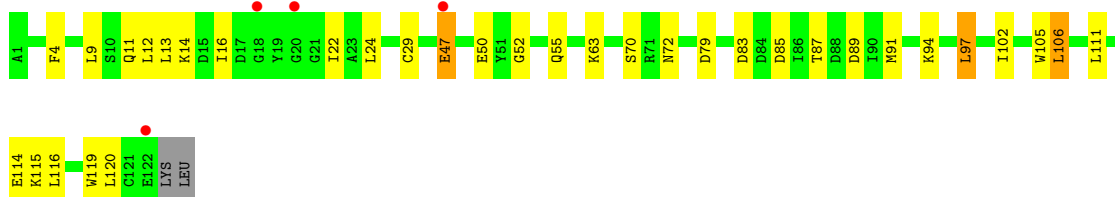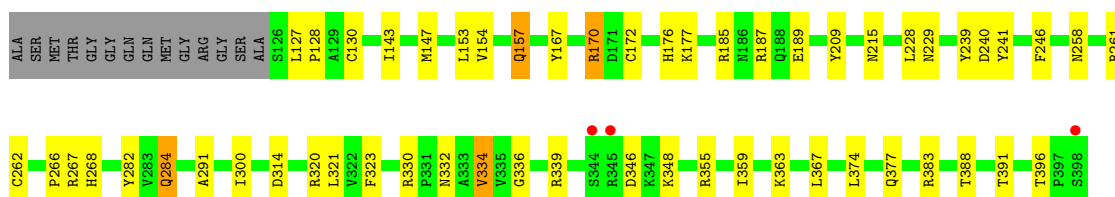
- Molecule 1: Alpha-lactalbumin

Chain A:

- Molecule 1: Alpha-lactalbumin

Chain B:

- Molecule 2: Beta-1,4-galactosyltransferase 1

Chain C:

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	62.39Å 65.21Å 71.72Å 90.00° 114.45° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.52 – 2.70 19.52 – 2.70	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.2 (19.52-2.70) 95.2 (19.52-2.70)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.11	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.18 (at 2.71Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.8.2_1309)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.188 , 0.237 0.188 , 0.237	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	695 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	36.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.488	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.31 , 32.5	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.47, < L^2 > = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.033 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4203	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	27.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.36% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.51	1/996 (0.1%)	0.51	0/1343
1	B	0.25	0/987	0.45	0/1332
2	C	0.25	0/2277	0.43	0/3092
All	All	0.33	1/4260 (0.0%)	0.45	0/5767

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	78	CYS	CB-SG	-7.44	1.69	1.82

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2   Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	979	0	957	17	0
1	B	970	0	944	19	0
2	C	2216	0	2164	26	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	C	5	0	0	0	0
5	A	5	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	B	3	0	0	0	0
5	C	23	0	0	1	0
All	All	4203	0	4065	60	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 60 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:114:GLU:OE2	1:B:115:LYS:NZ	2.19	0.74
2:C:282:TYR:HD2	2:C:284:GLN:HG2	1.55	0.72
2:C:187:ARG:NH1	5:C:519:HOH:O	2.27	0.68
1:B:11:GLN:HA	1:B:14:LYS:HE2	1.77	0.67
1:B:63:LYS:NZ	1:B:70:SER:O	2.29	0.66

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	121/124 (98%)	114 (94%)	7 (6%)	0	100	100
1	B	120/124 (97%)	113 (94%)	7 (6%)	0	100	100
2	C	271/287 (94%)	264 (97%)	7 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	512/535 (96%)	491 (96%)	21 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	111/112 (99%)	100 (90%)	11 (10%)	8	18
1	B	110/112 (98%)	100 (91%)	10 (9%)	9	21
2	C	244/252 (97%)	229 (94%)	15 (6%)	18	41
All	All	465/476 (98%)	429 (92%)	36 (8%)	13	30

5 of 36 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	50	GLU
1	B	120	LEU
1	B	79	ASP
1	B	97	LEU
2	C	147	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	72	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
4	SO4	C	401	-	4,4,4	0.15	0	6,6,6	0.10	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å²)	Q<0.9
1	A	123/124 (99%)	-0.26	5 (4%)	37	36	13, 28, 46, 66	0
1	B	122/124 (98%)	-0.10	4 (3%)	46	46	15, 33, 57, 70	0
2	C	273/287 (95%)	-0.48	3 (1%)	80	82	11, 21, 43, 70	0
All	All	518/535 (96%)	-0.34	12 (2%)	60	62	11, 25, 51, 70	0

The worst 5 of 12 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	C	345	ARG	3.4
1	B	122	GLU	3.4
1	A	69	GLN	2.8
1	B	47	GLU	2.8
1	A	47	GLU	2.8

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($Å^2$)	Q<0.9
3	CA	A	201	1/1	0.95	0.05	28,28,28,28	0
3	CA	B	201	1/1	0.97	0.14	37,37,37,37	0
4	SO4	C	401	5/5	0.98	0.10	32,38,47,49	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.