wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Summary Report

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PDB ID	:	2KX5
Title	:	Recognition of HIV TAR RNA by peptide mimetic of Tat protein
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Deposited on	:	2010-04-26

This is a wwPDB NMR Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/NMRValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

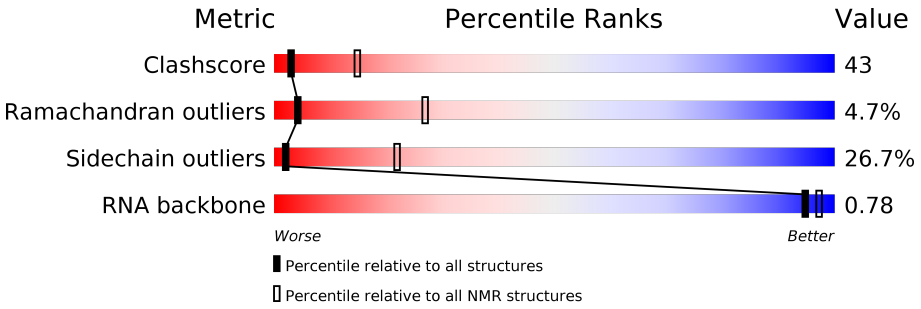
Cyrange	:	Kirchner and Güntert (2011)
NmrClust	:	Kelley et al. (1996)
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
RCI	:	v_1n_11_5_13_A (Berjanski et al., 2005)
PANAV	:	Wang et al. (2010)
ShiftChecker	:	2.11
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
SOLUTION NMR

The overall completeness of chemical shifts assignment was not calculated.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	NMR archive (#Entries)
Clashscore	158937	12864
Ramachandran outliers	154571	11451
Sidechain outliers	154315	11428
RNA backbone	4643	676

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the experimental data. The red, orange, yellow and green segments indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A cyan segment indicates the fraction of residues that are not part of the well-defined cores, and a grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	29	38% 52% 10%
2	B	18	6% 78% 6% 11%

2 Ensemble composition and analysis

This entry contains 10 models. Model 6 is the overall representative, medoid model (most similar to other models). The authors have identified model 1 as representative, based on the following criterion: *lowest energy*.

The following residues are included in the computation of the global validation metrics.

Well-defined (core) protein residues			
Well-defined core	**Residue range (total)**	**Backbone RMSD (Å)**	**Medoid model**
1	B:1-B:16 (16)	0.14	6

Ill-defined regions of proteins are excluded from the global statistics.

Ligands and non-protein polymers are included in the analysis.

The models can be grouped into 2 clusters and 2 single-model clusters were found.

Cluster number	Models
1	4, 5, 6, 10
2	1, 2, 3, 8
Single-model clusters	7; 9

3 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1269 atoms, of which 494 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called HIV TAR RNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O	P	
1	A	29	934	275	315	109	206	29	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Cyclic peptide mimetic of Tat protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						Trace
			Total	C	H	N	O	S	
2	B	18	335	94	179	41	19	2	0

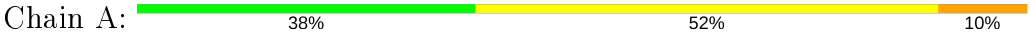
4 Residue-property plots (i)

4.1 Average score per residue in the NMR ensemble

These plots are provided for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic is the same as shown in the summary in section 1 of this report. The second graphic shows the sequence where residues are colour-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outliers are shown as green connectors. Residues which are classified as ill-defined in the NMR ensemble, are shown in cyan with an underline colour-coded according to the previous scheme. Residues which were present in the experimental sample, but not modelled in the final structure are shown in grey.

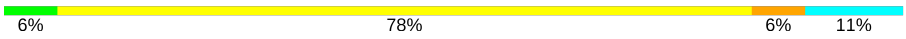
- Molecule 1: HIV TAR RNA

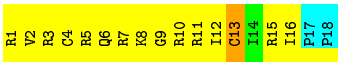
Chain A:



- Molecule 2: Cyclic peptide mimetic of Tat protein

Chain B:





4.2 Residue scores for the representative (medoid) model from the NMR ensemble

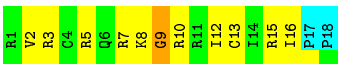
The representative model is number 6. Colouring as in section 4.1 above.

- Molecule 1: HIV TAR RNA

Chain A:

- Molecule 2: Cyclic peptide mimetic of Tat protein

Chain B:



5 Refinement protocol and experimental data overview

The models were refined using the following method: *simulated annealing.*

Of the 100 calculated structures, 10 were deposited, based on the following criterion: *structures with the least restraint violations and lowest energy.*

The following table shows the software used for structure solution, optimisation and refinement.

Software name	Classification	Version
X-PLOR NIH	structure solution	
X-PLOR NIH	refinement	

No chemical shift data was provided. No validations of the models with respect to experimental NMR restraints is performed at this time.

6 Model quality

6.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: DPR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the (average) root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#Z>5	RMSZ	#Z>5
1	A	1.01±0.02	0±0/690 (0.0± 0.1%)	1.31±0.01	0±0/1072 (0.0± 0.0%)
2	B	0.58±0.00	0±0/141 (0.0± 0.0%)	0.81±0.00	0±0/182 (0.0± 0.0%)
All	All	0.95	2/8310 (0.0%)	1.25	1/12540 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	Chirality	Planarity
1	A	0.0±0.0	1.0±0.0
All	All	0	10

All unique bond outliers are listed below.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)	Models	
								Worst	Total
1	A	43	G	C4'-C3'	9.19	1.63	1.53	2	2

All unique angle outliers are listed below.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})	Models	
								Worst	Total
1	A	43	G	O4'-C4'-C3'	-6.03	97.97	104.00	2	1

There are no chirality outliers.

All unique planar outliers are listed below.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group	Models (Total)
1	A	39	C	Sidechain	10

6.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in each chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes averaged over the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes
1	A	619	315	314	42±6
2	B	142	165	164	20±6
All	All	7610	4800	4785	539

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 43.

5 of 199 unique clashes are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Clash(Å)	Distance(Å)	Models	
				Worst	Total
1:A:23:U:H4'	1:A:26:G:OP1	0.94	1.63	7	10
1:A:24:C:OP1	1:A:25:U:H2'	0.88	1.68	1	9
1:A:24:C:H5"	1:A:25:U:OP2	0.83	1.71	10	1
1:A:24:C:OP1	1:A:25:U:H5"	0.83	1.74	6	1
2:B:6:GLN:H	2:B:6:GLN:NE2	0.81	1.74	4	2

6.3 Torsion angles

6.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all NMR entries. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	B	15/18 (83%)	13±1 (84±4%)	2±1 (11±4%)	1±0 (5±3%)	4	27
All	All	150/180 (83%)	126 (84%)	17 (11%)	7 (5%)	4	27

All 2 unique Ramachandran outliers are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
2	B	9	GLY	6
2	B	16	ILE	1

6.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all NMR entries. The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
2	B	15/16 (94%)	11±2 (73±10%)	4±2 (27±10%)	2 22
All	All	150/160 (94%)	110 (73%)	40 (27%)	2 22

5 of 13 unique residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below. They are sorted by the frequency of occurrence in the ensemble.

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
2	B	13	CYS	9
2	B	2	VAL	6
2	B	15	ARG	5
2	B	10	ARG	4
2	B	3	ARG	3

6.3.3 RNA (i)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers	Suiteness
1	A	28/29 (97%)	2±1 (8±4%)	0±1 (1±3%)	0.78±0.02
All	All	280/290 (97%)	22 (8%)	4 (1%)	0.78

The overall RNA backbone suiteness is 0.78.

All unique RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	33	G	10
1	A	24	C	7
1	A	25	U	3
1	A	26	G	2

All unique RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Models (Total)
1	A	25	U	2
1	A	33	G	1
1	A	24	C	1

6.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

There are no bond-length outliers.

There are no bond-angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

6.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such molecules in this entry.

6.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

7 Chemical shift validation

No chemical shift data were provided