



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Sep 11, 2023 – 02:32 AM EDT

PDB ID : 4KO1
Title : High X-ray dose structure of H₂-activated anaerobically purified *Dm. baculatum* [NiFeSe]-hydrogenase after crystallization under air
Authors : Volbeda, A.; Cavazza, C.; Fontecilla-Camps, J.C.
Deposited on : 2013-05-11
Resolution : 1.55 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.35.1
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35.1

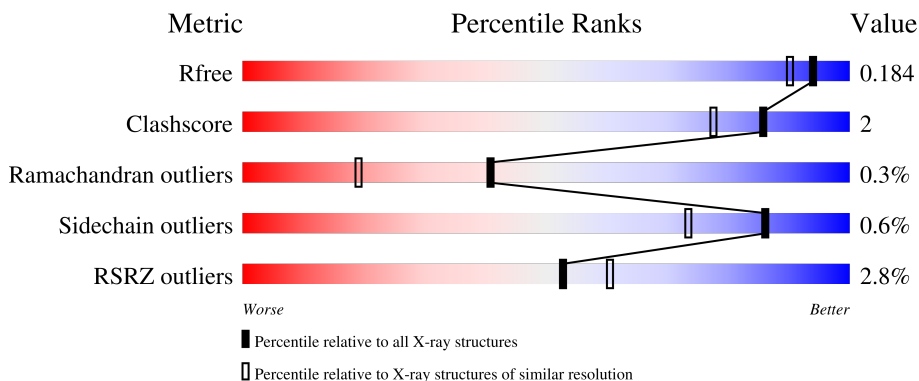
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

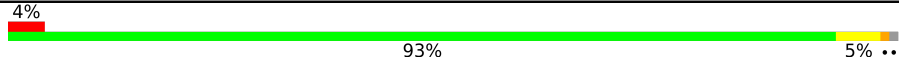
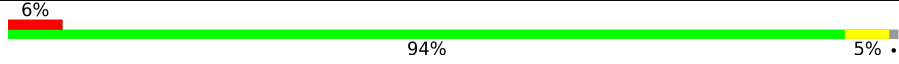
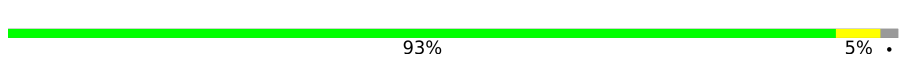
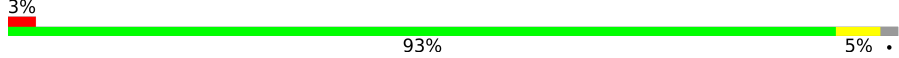
The reported resolution of this entry is 1.55 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1483 (1.56-1.56)
Clashscore	141614	1529 (1.56-1.56)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1498 (1.56-1.56)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1495 (1.56-1.56)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1465 (1.56-1.56)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	S	283	 4% 93% 5% ••
1	T	283	 6% 94% 5% •
2	L	499	 93% 5% •
2	M	499	 3% 93% 5% •

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 9 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14119 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

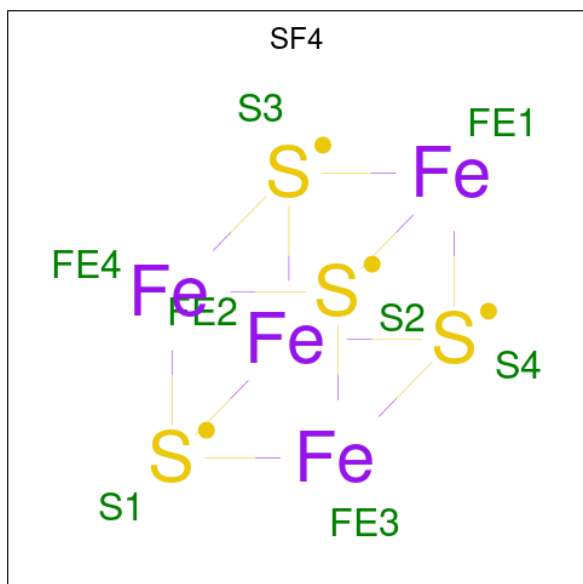
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Periplasmic [NiFeSe] hydrogenase small subunit.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	S	279	Total 2209	C 1409	N 364	O 418	S 18	0	15	0
1	T	279	Total 2184	C 1392	N 364	O 410	S 18	0	11	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Nickel-dependent hydrogenase large subunit.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S	Se			
2	L	489	Total 3921	C 2511	N 668	O 721	S 19	Se 2	0	23	0
2	M	489	Total 3930	C 2515	N 669	O 727	S 17	Se 2	0	26	0

- Molecule 3 is IRON/SULFUR CLUSTER (three-letter code: SF4) (formula: Fe₄S₄).

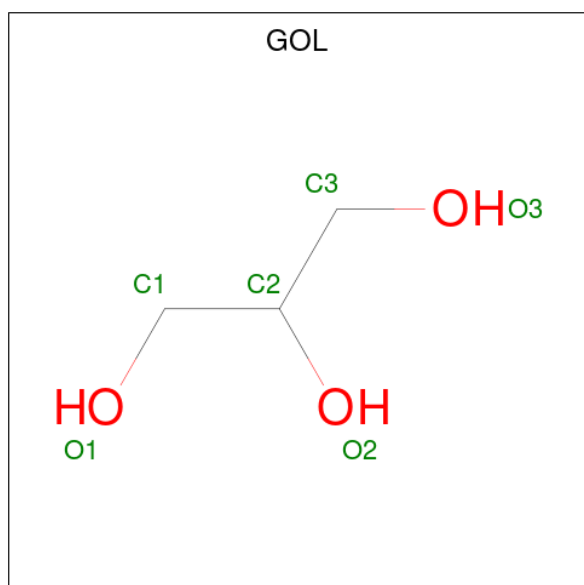


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	S	1	Total Fe S 8 4 4	0	0
3	S	1	Total Fe S 8 4 4	0	0
3	S	1	Total Fe S 8 4 4	0	0
3	T	1	Total Fe S 8 4 4	0	0
3	T	1	Total Fe S 8 4 4	0	0
3	T	1	Total Fe S 8 4 4	0	0

- Molecule 4 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

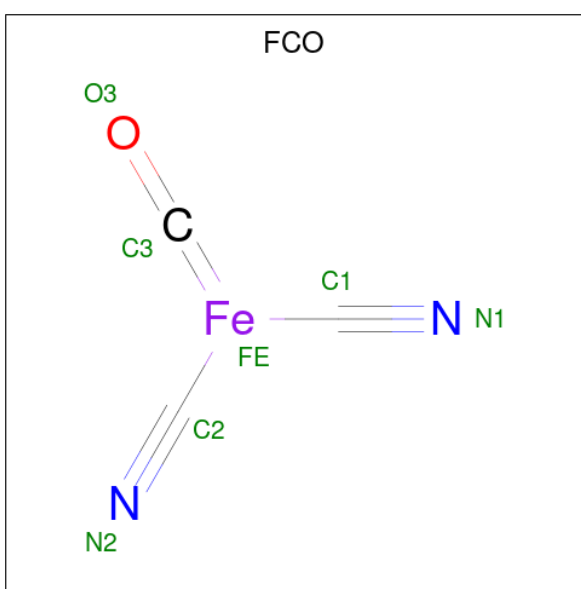
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	S	2	Total Ca 2 2	0	0
4	L	1	Total Ca 1 1	0	0
4	T	3	Total Ca 3 3	0	0
4	M	1	Total Ca 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	S	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
5	S	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
5	M	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
5	M	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 6 is CARBONMONOXIDE-(DICYANO) IRON (three-letter code: FCO) (formula: C_3FeN_2O).

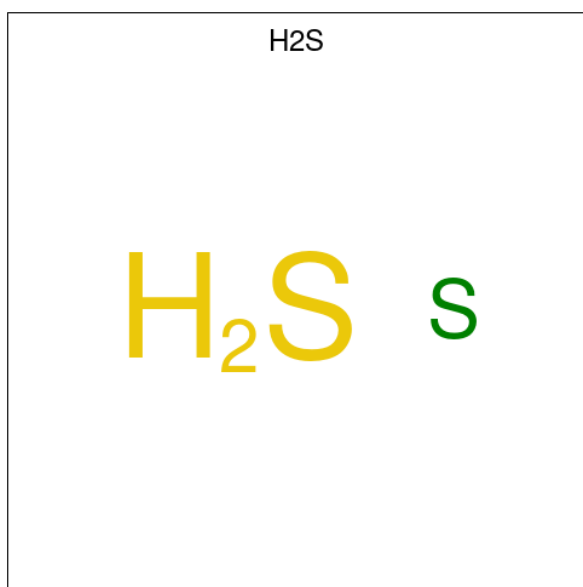


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	L	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			7	3	1	2	1		
6	M	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			7	3	1	2	1		

- Molecule 7 is NICKEL (II) ION (three-letter code: NI) (formula: Ni).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	L	1	Total	Ni	0	1
			3	3		
7	M	1	Total	Ni	0	1
			3	3		

- Molecule 8 is HYDROSULFURIC ACID (three-letter code: H2S) (formula: H_2S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	L	1	Total S 1 1	0	0
8	M	1	Total S 1 1	0	0

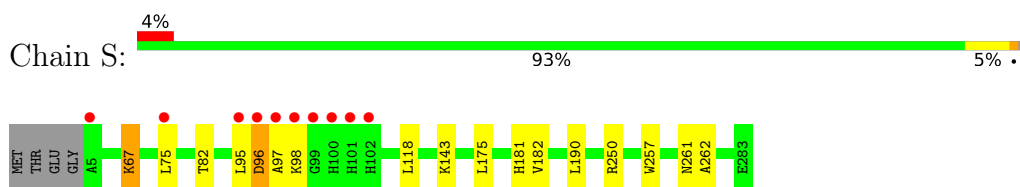
- Molecule 9 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	S	368	Total O 369 369	0	5
9	L	572	Total O 573 573	0	1
9	T	342	Total O 344 344	0	2
9	M	488	Total O 488 488	0	2

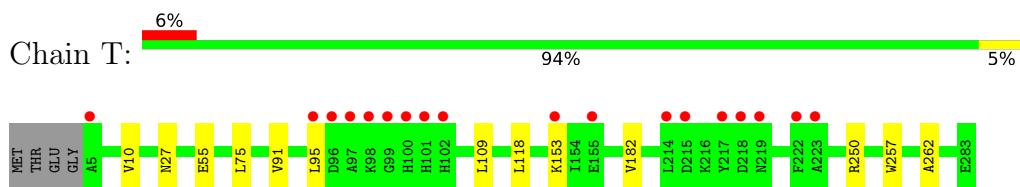
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

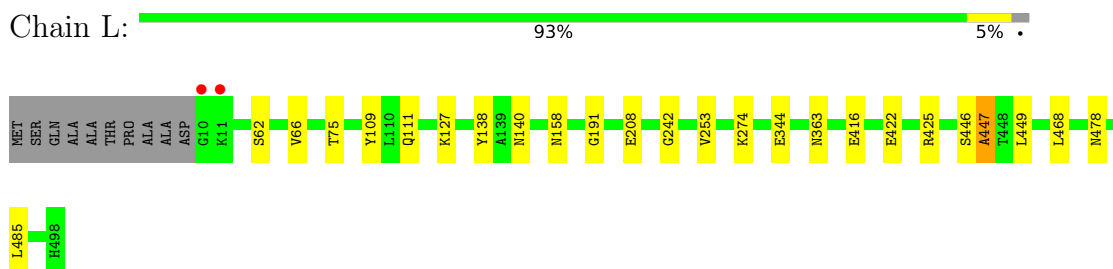
- Molecule 1: Periplasmic [NiFeSe] hydrogenase small subunit



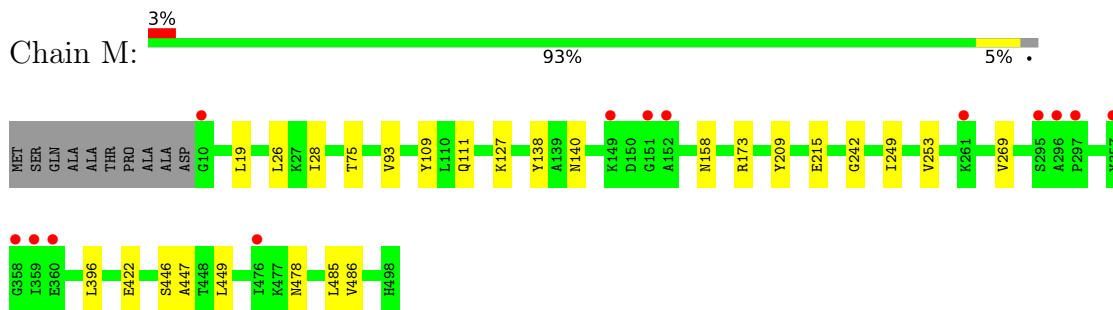
- Molecule 1: Periplasmic [NiFeSe] hydrogenase small subunit



- Molecule 2: Nickel-dependent hydrogenase large subunit



- Molecule 2: Nickel-dependent hydrogenase large subunit



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	106.23Å 108.91Å 136.34Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.00 – 1.55 29.69 – 1.55	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.5 (25.00-1.55) 90.5 (29.69-1.55)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.00 (at 1.55Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0109	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.147 , 0.184 0.148 , 0.184	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	10444 reflections (5.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	11.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.248	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 56.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.015 for k,h,-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	14119	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	18.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.94% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SEC, CA, NI, FCO, H2S, GOL, SF4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	S	0.54	0/2323	0.60	0/3153
1	T	0.48	0/2288	0.59	0/3108
2	L	0.51	0/4085	0.61	0/5526
2	M	0.48	0/4106	0.58	0/5554
All	All	0.50	0/12802	0.59	0/17341

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	S	2209	0	2123	12	0
1	T	2184	0	2111	7	0
2	L	3921	0	3923	19	0
2	M	3930	0	3924	18	0
3	S	24	0	0	0	0
3	T	24	0	0	0	0
4	L	1	0	0	0	0
4	M	1	0	0	0	0
4	S	2	0	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	T	3	0	0	0	0
5	M	12	0	16	0	0
5	S	12	0	16	0	0
6	L	7	0	0	1	0
6	M	7	0	0	0	0
7	L	3	0	0	0	0
7	M	3	0	0	0	0
8	L	1	0	0	0	0
8	M	1	0	0	0	0
9	L	573	0	0	6	0
9	M	488	0	0	3	0
9	S	369	0	0	0	0
9	T	344	0	0	2	0
All	All	14119	0	12113	54	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

The worst 5 of 54 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:L:274[B]:LYS:HE2	9:L:1152:HOH:O	0.88	1.05
2:L:127:LYS:H	2:L:158:ASN:HD21	1.18	0.91
2:L:208[A]:GLU:OE1	9:L:1157:HOH:O	1.87	0.91
2:M:127:LYS:H	2:M:158:ASN:HD21	1.14	0.91
2:M:93[A]:VAL:HG22	9:M:982:HOH:O	1.73	0.85

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	S	291/283 (103%)	283 (97%)	6 (2%)	2 (1%)	22	5
1	T	288/283 (102%)	282 (98%)	5 (2%)	1 (0%)	41	19
2	L	508/499 (102%)	493 (97%)	13 (3%)	2 (0%)	34	14
2	M	510/499 (102%)	495 (97%)	13 (2%)	2 (0%)	34	14
All	All	1597/1564 (102%)	1553 (97%)	37 (2%)	7 (0%)	41	14

5 of 7 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	S	96	ASP
2	L	447[A]	ALA
2	L	447[B]	ALA
2	M	447[A]	ALA
2	M	447[B]	ALA

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	S	245/233 (105%)	243 (99%)	2 (1%)	81	66
1	T	241/233 (103%)	240 (100%)	1 (0%)	91	82
2	L	425/410 (104%)	422 (99%)	3 (1%)	84	69
2	M	427/410 (104%)	424 (99%)	3 (1%)	84	69
All	All	1338/1286 (104%)	1329 (99%)	9 (1%)	86	69

5 of 9 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	M	109	TYR
2	M	111	GLN
2	L	109	TYR
2	L	111	GLN
1	T	95	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	M	102	ASN
2	M	140	ASN
2	M	478	ASN
2	M	158	ASN
2	L	363	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 27 ligands modelled in this entry, 13 are monoatomic and 2 are modelled with single atom - leaving 12 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	SF4	T	303	1	0,12,12	-	-	-		
3	SF4	S	301	1	0,12,12	-	-	-		
5	GOL	S	306	-	5,5,5	0.31	0	5,5,5	0.41	0
5	GOL	M	506	-	5,5,5	0.23	0	5,5,5	0.26	0
3	SF4	S	302	1	0,12,12	-	-	-		
3	SF4	T	301	1	0,12,12	-	-	-		

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	SF4	T	302	1	0,12,12	-	-	-		
6	FCO	M	501	9,2	0,6,6	-	-	-		
3	SF4	S	303	1	0,12,12	-	-	-		
5	GOL	S	305	-	5,5,5	0.31	0	5,5,5	0.41	0
6	FCO	L	501	9,2	0,6,6	-	-	-		
5	GOL	M	505	-	5,5,5	0.47	0	5,5,5	0.47	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '2' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	SF4	T	303	1	-	-	0/6/5/5
3	SF4	S	301	1	-	-	0/6/5/5
5	GOL	S	306	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
5	GOL	M	506	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
3	SF4	S	302	1	-	-	0/6/5/5
3	SF4	T	301	1	-	-	0/6/5/5
3	SF4	T	302	1	-	-	0/6/5/5
3	SF4	S	303	1	-	-	0/6/5/5
5	GOL	S	305	-	-	1/4/4/4	-
5	GOL	M	505	-	-	2/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 7 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	M	506	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
5	M	506	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
5	M	506	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
5	M	506	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
5	M	505	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	L	501	FCO	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	S	279/283 (98%)	-0.20	10 (3%) 42 50	6, 11, 23, 50	13 (4%)
1	T	279/283 (98%)	-0.09	18 (6%) 18 22	10, 16, 32, 56	17 (6%)
2	L	488/499 (97%)	-0.54	2 (0%) 92 94	7, 12, 22, 43	8 (1%)
2	M	488/499 (97%)	-0.23	13 (2%) 54 62	10, 17, 30, 45	7 (1%)
All	All	1534/1564 (98%)	-0.30	43 (2%) 53 60	6, 14, 27, 56	45 (2%)

The worst 5 of 43 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	S	99	GLY	13.5
1	S	97	ALA	13.3
1	T	97	ALA	12.3
1	T	95	LEU	10.9
1	S	98	LYS	7.7

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
5	GOL	M	506	6/6	0.66	0.20	64,65,65,65	0
5	GOL	S	306	6/6	0.86	0.12	27,29,30,33	0
4	CA	S	307	1/1	0.95	0.14	34,34,34,34	1
4	CA	T	306	1/1	0.95	0.20	50,50,50,50	1
5	GOL	M	505	6/6	0.97	0.08	19,24,28,32	0
5	GOL	S	305	6/6	0.97	0.05	23,24,25,29	0
4	CA	T	305	1/1	0.98	0.06	29,29,29,29	1
3	SF4	T	301	8/8	0.99	0.03	16,18,19,19	0
4	CA	T	304	1/1	0.99	0.04	20,20,20,20	1
7	NI	M	502[D]	1/1	0.99	0.05	17,17,17,17	1
7	NI	M	502[N]	1/1	0.99	0.05	20,20,20,20	1
7	NI	M	502[Q]	1/1	0.99	0.05	14,14,14,14	1
4	CA	M	503	1/1	1.00	0.03	13,13,13,13	1
3	SF4	T	303	8/8	1.00	0.03	11,11,12,12	0
4	CA	S	304	1/1	1.00	0.03	12,12,12,12	0
3	SF4	S	302	8/8	1.00	0.05	8,9,9,9	0
4	CA	L	503	1/1	1.00	0.02	12,12,12,12	1
6	FCO	L	501	7/7	1.00	0.06	9,9,12,13	0
6	FCO	M	501	7/7	1.00	0.05	11,12,13,16	0
7	NI	L	502[D]	1/1	1.00	0.06	16,16,16,16	1
7	NI	L	502[N]	1/1	1.00	0.06	16,16,16,16	1
7	NI	L	502[Q]	1/1	1.00	0.06	10,10,10,10	1
3	SF4	S	303	8/8	1.00	0.04	7,8,8,8	0
3	SF4	S	301	8/8	1.00	0.03	11,12,12,12	0
3	SF4	T	302	8/8	1.00	0.03	12,13,13,13	0
8	H2S	L	504	1/1	1.00	0.07	8,8,8,8	0
8	H2S	M	504	1/1	1.00	0.05	13,13,13,13	0

6.5 Other polymers [\(i\)](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.