W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Aug 9, 2020 – 11:48 PM BST

PDB ID	:	1K21
Title	:	HUMAN THROMBIN-INHIBITOR COMPLEX
Authors	:	Stubbs, M.T.; Musil, D.
Deposited on	:	2001-09-26
Resolution	:	1.86 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

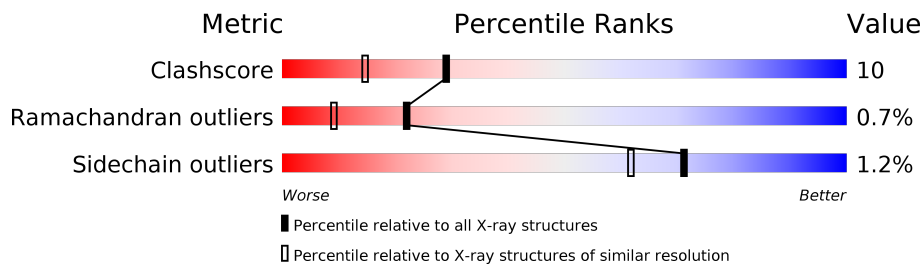|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.13.1
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.13.1

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.86 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric | Percentile Ranks | Value

Clashscore — 10
Ramachandran outliers — 0.7%
Sidechain outliers — 1.2%

Worse — *Better*

■ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures
▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	2625 (1.86-1.86)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2592 (1.86-1.86)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2592 (1.86-1.86)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	L	36	69% 6% 25%
2	H	259	78% 17% . .
3	I	12	67% 17% 17%
4	A	2	50% 50%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2634 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Prothrombin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	L	27	Total 222	C 140	N 36	O 45	S 1	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Prothrombin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	H	249	Total 2014	C 1283	N 357	O 360	S 14	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Hirudin variant-2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	I	10	Total 90	C 56	N 10	O 23	S 1	0	0	0

- Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.
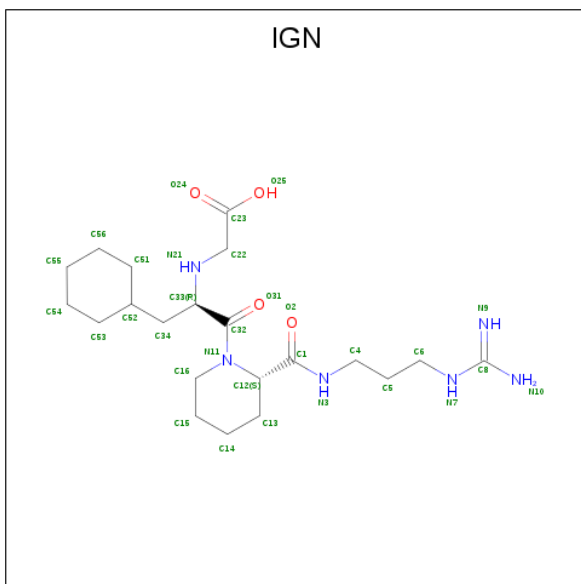

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	A	2	Total 28	C 16	N 2	O 10	14	0	0

- Molecule 5 is SODIUM ION (three-letter code: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	H	2	Total 2	Na 2	0	0

- Molecule 6 is {[(1R)-2-((2S)-2-{[(3-{[AMINO(IMINO)METHYL]AMINO}PROPYL)AMIN O]CARBONYL}PIPERIDINYL)-1-(CYCLOHEXYLMETHYL)-2-OXOETHYL]AMINO} ACETIC ACID (three-letter code: IGN) (formula: $C_{21}H_{38}N_6O_4$).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	H	1	Total 31	C 21	N 6	O 4	0	0

- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	L	34	Total 34	O 34	0	0
7	H	207	Total 207	O 207	0	0
7	I	6	Total 6	O 6	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
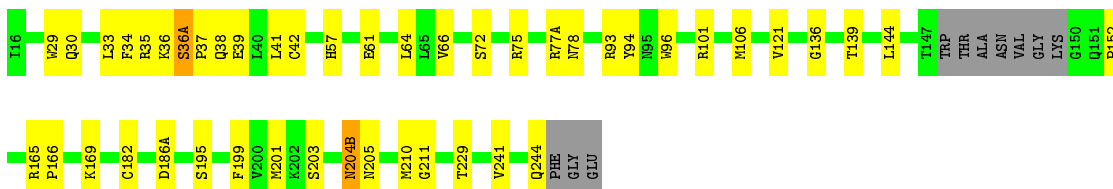
- Molecule 1: Prothrombin
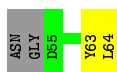
Chain L:

- Molecule 2: Prothrombin

Chain H:

- Molecule 3: Hirudin variant-2

Chain I:

- Molecule 4: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain A:

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	69.62Å 71.55Å 71.82Å 90.00° 100.12° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	500.00 – 1.86 35.35 – 2.26	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.5 (500.00-1.86) 34.8 (35.35-2.26)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.05	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	3.85 (at 2.27Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.1	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.216 , 0.256 0.564 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	22.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.603	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.35 , 303.1	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.51, < L^2 > = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.29	EDS
Total number of atoms	2634	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	31.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 11.32% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: IGN, NAG, NA, TYS

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	L	0.37	0/224	0.61	0/298
2	H	0.32	0/2065	0.62	0/2790
3	I	0.41	0/74	0.47	0/96
All	All	0.33	0/2363	0.62	0/3184

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	L	222	0	226	1	0
2	H	2014	0	1998	38	0
3	I	90	0	68	1	0
4	A	28	0	25	1	0
5	H	2	0	0	0	0
6	H	31	0	36	1	0
7	H	207	0	0	6	1
7	I	6	0	0	0	0
7	L	34	0	0	0	0
All	All	2634	0	2353	41	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

The worst 5 of 41 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:H:72:SER:OG	2:H:75:ARG:HG2	1.78	0.82
7:H:609:HOH:O	4:A:1:NAG:H81	1.80	0.81
2:H:144:LEU:HD21	2:H:152:PRO:HB3	1.69	0.73
2:H:36(A):SER:CB	2:H:37:PRO:HD3	2.25	0.66
2:H:36(A):SER:OG	2:H:37:PRO:HD3	1.98	0.64

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
7:H:660:HOH:O	7:H:660:HOH:O[2_555]	1.14	1.06

5.3　Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1　Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	25/36 (69%)	24 (96%)	1 (4%)	0	100	100
2	H	245/259 (95%)	233 (95%)	10 (4%)	2 (1%)	19	7
3	I	7/12 (58%)	7 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	277/307 (90%)	264 (95%)	11 (4%)	2 (1%)	22	9

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	36(A)	SER
2	H	36	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	L	25/31 (81%)	25 (100%)	0	100	100
2	H	218/225 (97%)	215 (99%)	3 (1%)	67	55
3	I	8/10 (80%)	8 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	251/266 (94%)	248 (99%)	3 (1%)	71	62

All (3) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	182	CYS
2	H	186(A)	ASP
2	H	204(B)	ASN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	H	30	GLN
2	H	204(B)	ASN
2	H	205	ASN
2	H	209	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond

length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
3	TYS	I	63	3	15,16,17	2.19	2 (13%)	18,22,24	0.49	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	TYS	I	63	3	-	1/10/11/13	0/1/1/1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	I	63	TYS	OH-S	7.75	1.70	1.58
3	I	63	TYS	OH-CZ	-2.44	1.38	1.42

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	I	63	TYS	O-C-CA-CB

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

2 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#|Z| > 2	Counts	RMSZ	#|Z| > 2
4	NAG	A	1	2,4	14,14,15	0.53	0	17,19,21	0.61	0
4	NAG	A	2	4	14,14,15	0.50	0	17,19,21	0.60	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	NAG	A	1	2,4	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	NAG	A	2	4	-	3/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (5) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	A	2	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
4	A	1	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
4	A	2	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
4	A	1	NAG	C1-C2-N2-C7

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	1	NAG	1	0

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection.

RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#|Z| > 2	Counts	RMSZ	#|Z| > 2
6	IGN	H	999	-	29,32,32	2.19	7 (24%)	35,41,41	1.80	7 (20%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	IGN	H	999	-	-	6/27/48/48	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	H	999	IGN	C12-N11	6.09	1.54	1.47
6	H	999	IGN	C8-N7	5.52	1.44	1.33
6	H	999	IGN	C34-C52	3.75	1.58	1.53
6	H	999	IGN	C16-N11	3.07	1.52	1.47
6	H	999	IGN	C33-C32	2.63	1.58	1.53

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
6	H	999	IGN	C22-N21-C33	5.17	123.73	113.92
6	H	999	IGN	C15-C16-N11	5.10	118.66	110.67
6	H	999	IGN	C33-C32-N11	3.37	124.79	118.62
6	H	999	IGN	C13-C12-C1	-3.00	106.67	112.12
6	H	999	IGN	O31-C32-C33	-2.76	114.67	119.66

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	H	999	IGN	C33-C34-C52-C51
6	H	999	IGN	C33-C34-C52-C53
6	H	999	IGN	C4-C5-C6-N7
6	H	999	IGN	N3-C4-C5-C6
6	H	999	IGN	C32-C33-C34-C52

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
6	H	999	IGN	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand IGN H 999

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings
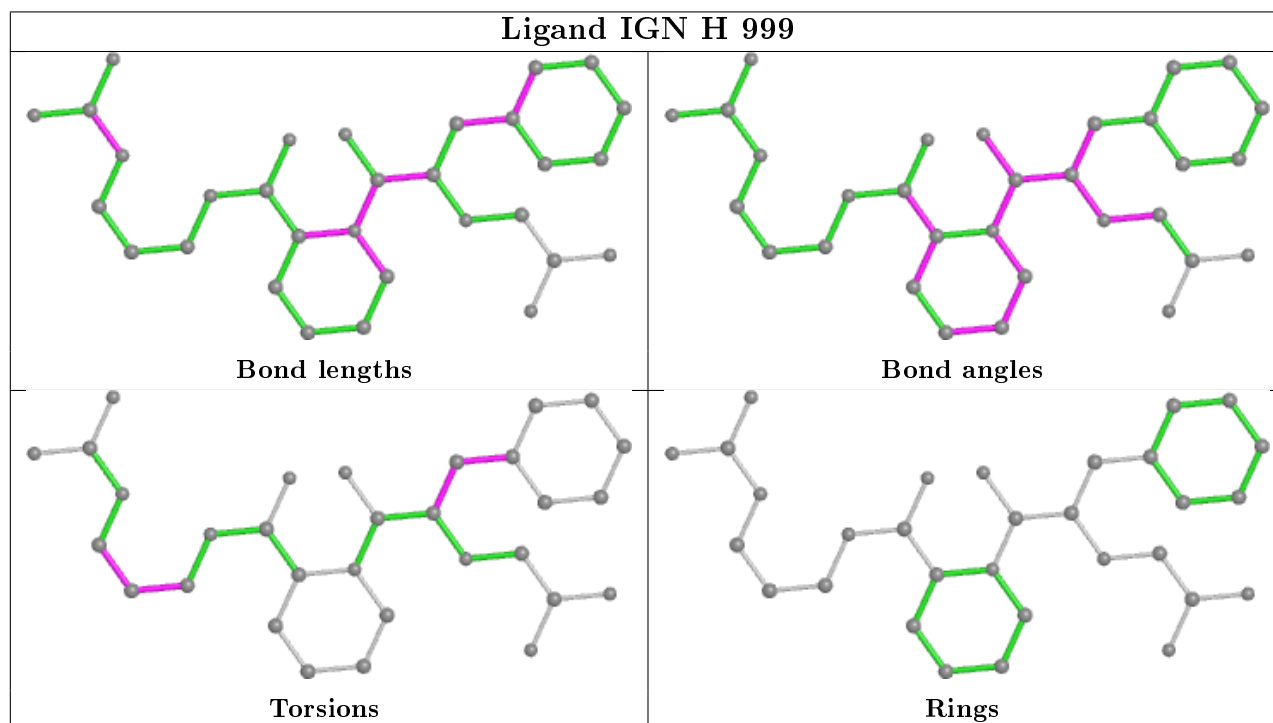
5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

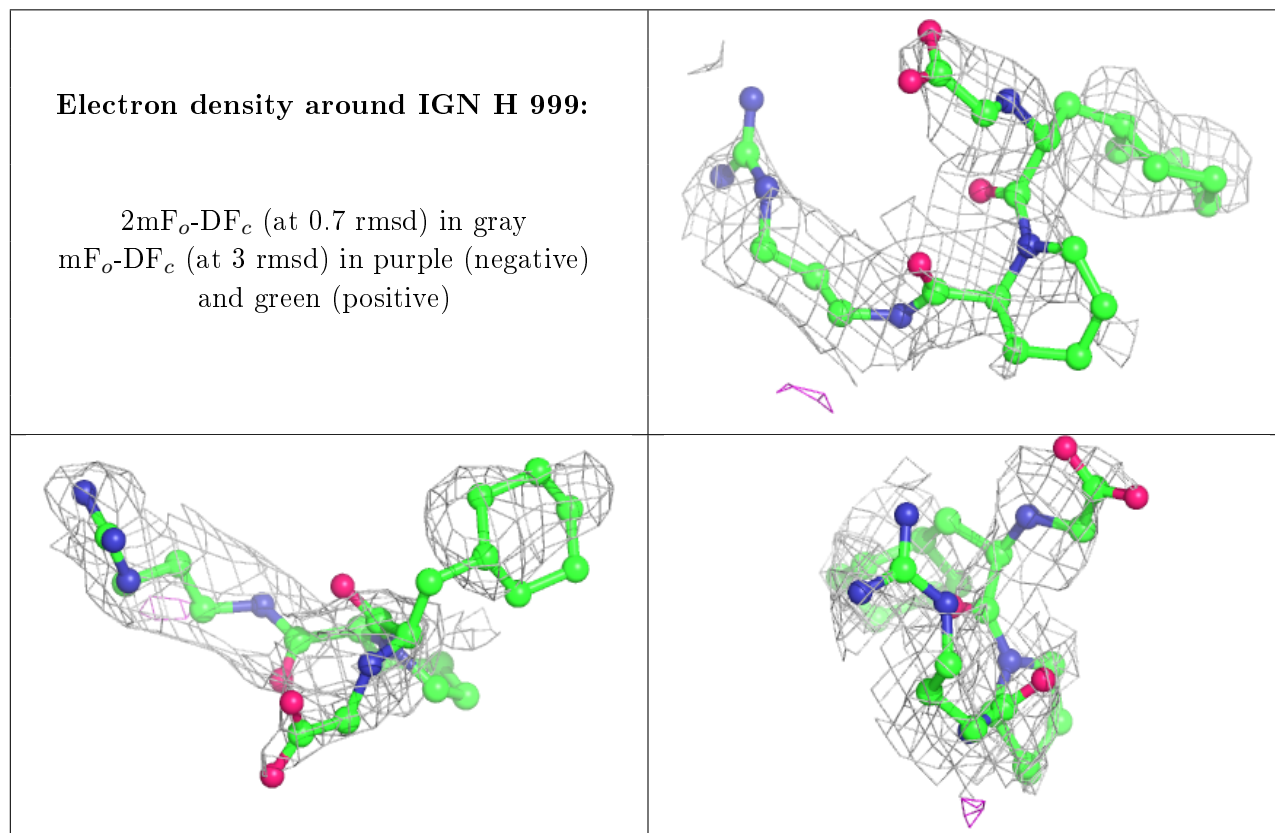Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around IGN H 999:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

6.5 Other polymers (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.