

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Jun 29, 2024 – 01:16 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	9GPB
Title	:	THE ALLOSTERIC TRANSITION OF GLYCOGEN PHOSPHORYLASE
Authors	:	Barford, D.; Johnson, L.N.
Deposited on	:	1990-12-17
Resolution	:	2.90 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org* A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.37.1

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive $(\#Entries)$	Similar resolution $(\#Entries, resolution range(Å))$
Clashscore	141614	2172 (2.90-2.90)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2115 (2.90-2.90)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2117 (2.90-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	(Quality of chain		
1	А	842	39%	38%	18%	•••
1	В	842	40%	40%	14%	•••
1	С	842	41%	40%	13%	•••
1	D	842	32%	42%	18%	6% •

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density			
2	SO4	С	900	-	-	Х	-			



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2 Entry composition (i)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 26873 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

Mol	Chain	Residues		Α	toms		ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace	
1	Δ	803	Total	С	Ν	Ο	\mathbf{S}	0	0	0
1	Л	025	6688	4264	1184	1210	30	0	0	0
1	В	803	Total	С	Ν	Ο	S	0	0	0
1	D	025	6688	4264	1184	1210	30	0	0	0
1	С	803	Total	С	Ν	Ο	S	0	0	0
1		025	6688	4263	1184	1211	30	0	0	0
1	П	803	Total	С	Ν	Ο	S	0	0	0
		023	6689	4264	1184	1211	30		0	U

• Molecule 1 is a protein called GLYCOGEN PHOSPHORYLASE B.

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
А	380	ILE	LEU	CONFLICT	UNP P00489
В	380	ILE	LEU	CONFLICT	UNP P00489
С	380	ILE	LEU	CONFLICT	UNP P00489
D	380	ILE	LEU	CONFLICT	UNP P00489

• Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	А	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
2	А	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
2	А	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
2	В	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
2	В	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
2	В	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
2	С	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
2	С	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
2	С	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
2	D	1	$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Total} & \text{O} & \text{S} \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
2	D	1	$\begin{array}{c cc} Total & O & S \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0
2	D	1	$\begin{array}{c cc} Total & O & S \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$	0	0

• Molecule 3 is PYRIDOXAL-5'-PHOSPHATE (three-letter code: PLP) (formula: $C_8H_{10}NO_6P$).





Mol	Chain	Residues		Ate	oms		ZeroOcc	AltConf	
2	Λ	1	Total	С	Ν	0	Р	0	0
0	A	L	15	8	1	5	1	0	0
2	В	1	Total	С	Ν	0	Р	0	0
0	D	L	15	8	1	5	1	0	0
9	С	1	Total	С	Ν	0	Р	0	0
0	C	L	15	8	1	5	1	0	0
9	р	1	Total	С	Ν	Ο	Р	0	0
3	D	L	15	8	1	5	1	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.



• Molecule 1: GLYCOGEN PHOSPHORYLASE B



L790 K729 K7791 K7791 K7791 K7791 K7795 K7795 K7796 K7796 K7799 K8100 K8000 K8

• Molecule 1: GLYCOGEN PHOSPHORYLASE B







V216 N217	T218	V221	D00E	Y226	D227 T228	P229	V230 P231	G232	Y233	K234 N235	N236	V237	V238 N239	T240	M241	L243	W244	S245	NOEO	D251	F252	N253 1 254	K255	D256	1257 N258	V259	G260 C261	V262	1263 0064	42.0 1 A2.65	V266	L267 D268	R269		A272 F072	N274	-	L279 V280	P281	ASN	ASN	PHE
PHE F287		L291 R292	L293 K294	<mark>զ295</mark>	E296 Y297	F298	V299 V300		L304	1308	R309	R310	F311	K315	F316	C318	R319	D320	P321 V322	R323	T324	N325 F326	D327	A328	F329 P330	D331	K332 V2333	A334	1335 0326	4337 L337	N338	D339 T340	H341	P342	5343	##01	M350	R351 V352	L353	V354	L356	E357
R358 1359	D360	W361 D362	K363 4364	W365	E366 V367	T368	V369 K370	T371	C372	A373 Y374	T375	N376	H377 T378	V379	I380	E382		R386	W38/	H390	L391	T304	L395	L396	F39/ R398	H399	L400	1402	1403 VA04	E405	1406	N407 D408	R409	F410	DA 10	V414		D421	R424	L425	R427	M428
S429 1.430	V431	A435	V436	I439	N440	L444	C445 T446	A447	G448	0449	V455	A456	R457 1458	H459	S460	1462 1462	L463	K464	K465 T466	1467	-	D470	Y472	E473	L4/4 E475	P476	H477 V478	F479	C C E	N484	G485	1486 T487	P488	R489	R490 14404	^{w +29 1} L 492	V493	L494 C495	0.050	L499	E501	I502
ня Ок	R506	E509	E510 V511		D514 L515	D516	4517 1.518	R519	K520	L521 L522	S523	Y524	V525 D526	D527	E528	F530	I531	R532	Db33	K536	V537	K538 D530	E540	N541	K542 L543		Y548 1549	ES50	R551	F002	K554	V555 H556	1557	N558	P559 NE 60	S561	L562	F563 D564	V565	Q566	K568	R569
I570 HE71	E572	Y573 K574	R575	L577	L578 N579	C580	L581 H582	V583	I584	1 585 L586	Y587	N588	1590 1590	K591	K592	0001	K596	F597	V 598	R601	T602	V603 M604	1605	G606	K608	A609	A610	Y613	H614 M615		K617	M618	K621	L622	1623 TEAA	101	D628	V629 V630	N631	H632	P634	V635
V636	D638	R639 L640	R641 V642	1643	E646		K649 V650	S651	L652	E654	K655	V656	1657 P658		D661	L002 S663	E664	Q665	1666 S667		T671	E672 A673	S674	G675 2070	1675 G677	N678	M679 K680	F681	M682 1 693	F000	A686	L68/ T688	I 689		M692	V697	E698	M699	E701	E702	G704	E705
E7 06 N7 07	F708	F709 I710	F711 6712	M7 13	R714 V715	E7 16	D/ 1/	R7 20	L721	0723	R7 24	G7.25	Y / 26 N7 27	A7 28	q729	E/ 30	Y732	D733	R/ 34 T7 35	P736	E737	L738 R730	Q740	1741 1740	L/42 E743	<mark>Q744</mark>	L745 S746	S747	G7 48	K753	Q754	P756	L757	F758	K759	I761	V762	N763 M764	L7 65	M766	H768	D769
R770 F771	K772	V773 F774		E778	E779 Y780	V781	K782 C783	0784 0784	E785	K/86 V787	<mark>S788</mark>	A789	L790 Y791	K792	N793	R795	E796	797m	T798	M800	V801	I802 B803	N804	1805	A806 T807	S808	G809 K810	F811	S812	D814	R815	1816 1817	A818	0819	Y820	R822	E823	1824 WR75		E828	5830	R831
0832 8833		A836 P837	ASP	LYS	ILE PRO																																					





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source		
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor		
Cell constants	119.00Å 190.00Å 88.20Å	Depositor		
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 109.35° 90.00°	Depositor		
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) - 2.90	Depositor		
% Data completeness	(Not available) ((Not available)-2.90)	Depositor		
(in resolution range)	$(100 available)$ $((100 available)^{-2.50})$	Depositor		
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor		
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor		
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor		
R, R_{free}	0.177 , (Not available)	Depositor		
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage		
Total number of atoms	26873	wwPDB-VP		
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	20.0	wwPDB-VP		



5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, PLP

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Chain	Bo	ond lengths	Bond angles							
INIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5						
1	А	0.98	1/6837~(0.0%)	1.95	202/9250~(2.2%)						
1	В	0.98	3/6837~(0.0%)	1.92	190/9250~(2.1%)						
1	С	1.00	4/6837~(0.1%)	1.96	208/9251~(2.2%)						
1	D	0.99	4/6839~(0.1%)	1.97	231/9254~(2.5%)						
All	All	0.99	12/27350~(0.0%)	1.95	831/37005~(2.2%)						

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	А	0	9
1	В	0	8
1	С	0	10
1	D	0	6
All	All	0	33

The worst 5 of 12 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	С	18	LEU	N-CA	-6.78	1.32	1.46
1	В	230	VAL	CA-CB	6.26	1.67	1.54
1	А	565	VAL	CA-CB	6.06	1.67	1.54
1	D	17	GLY	N-CA	-5.95	1.37	1.46
1	В	244	TRP	CG-CD2	-5.53	1.34	1.43

The worst 5 of 831 bond angle outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
1	С	17	GLY	O-C-N	19.05	153.18	122.70
1	С	17	GLY	CA-C-N	-14.07	86.25	117.20
1	С	780	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-13.43	112.94	121.00
1	В	780	TYR	CB-CG-CD2	-13.31	113.02	121.00
1	С	319	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-12.42	114.09	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 33 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	А	113	TYR	Sidechain
1	А	233	TYR	Sidechain
1	А	242	ARG	Sidechain
1	А	256	ASP	Mainchain
1	А	51	TYR	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	6688	0	6652	304	0
1	В	6688	0	6652	285	0
1	С	6688	0	6646	290	0
1	D	6689	0	6653	389	0
2	А	15	0	0	0	0
2	В	15	0	0	1	0
2	С	15	0	0	3	0
2	D	15	0	0	2	0
3	А	15	0	6	1	0
3	В	15	0	7	0	0
3	С	15	0	7	0	0
3	D	15	0	6	2	0
All	All	26873	0	26629	1221	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 23.

The worst 5 of 1221 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.



Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:37:PHE:CE2	1:D:18:LEU:HB3	1.46	1.51
1:C:37:PHE:HE2	1:D:18:LEU:CB	1.32	1.42
1:C:37:PHE:CE2	1:D:18:LEU:CB	2.06	1.32
1:C:15:VAL:O	1:C:17:GLY:N	1.79	1.14
1:D:16:ARG:HG3	1:D:17:GLY:N	1.64	1.07

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Perce	entile	es
1	А	817/842~(97%)	652 (80%)	112 (14%)	53~(6%)	1	3	
1	В	817/842~(97%)	670 (82%)	107 (13%)	40 (5%)	2	8	
1	С	819/842~(97%)	679~(83%)	102 (12%)	38 (5%)	2	9	
1	D	819/842~(97%)	644 (79%)	124 (15%)	51 (6%)	1	4	
All	All	3272/3368~(97%)	2645 (81%)	445 (14%)	182 (6%)	2	5	

5 of 182 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	16	ARG
1	А	21	VAL
1	А	152	LEU
1	А	166	PHE
1	А	236	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent side chain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.



Mol	Chain	n Analysed Rotameric Outliers		Percentiles		
1	А	712/731~(97%)	$580 \ (82\%)$	132 (18%)	1 5	
1	В	712/731~(97%)	569~(80%)	143 (20%)	1 4	
1	С	711/731~(97%)	$580 \ (82\%)$	131 (18%)	1 5	
1	D	712/731~(97%)	537~(75%)	175 (25%)	0 2	
All	All	2847/2924~(97%)	2266 (80%)	581 (20%)	1 3	

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

5 of 581 residues with a non-rotameric side chain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	\mathbf{Res}	Type
1	D	300	VAL
1	D	793	ASN
1	D	374	TYR
1	D	296	GLU
1	D	573	TYR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 80 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	С	727	ASN
1	D	401	GLN
1	D	72	GLN
1	D	187	ASN
1	D	481	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.



5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

16 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Tuno	Chain	Dog	Tink	Bo	ond leng	ths	B	ond ang	les
WIOI	Type	Ullalli	nes		Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2
2	SO4	A	902	-	4,4,4	0.44	0	6,6,6	0.35	0
2	SO4	С	901	-	4,4,4	0.30	0	6,6,6	0.31	0
2	SO4	В	900	-	4,4,4	0.24	0	6,6,6	0.61	0
2	SO4	С	902	-	4,4,4	0.18	0	6,6,6	0.67	0
2	SO4	D	902	-	4,4,4	0.36	0	6,6,6	0.31	0
3	PLP	А	999	1	15,15,16	1.69	3 (20%)	20,22,23	1.27	4 (20%)
3	PLP	C	999	1	15,15,16	1.41	1 (6%)	20,22,23	2.23	2 (10%)
2	SO4	В	902	-	4,4,4	0.20	0	6,6,6	0.51	0
2	SO4	D	900	-	4,4,4	0.46	0	6,6,6	0.42	0
3	PLP	В	999	1	15,15,16	1.45	4 (26%)	20,22,23	1.64	4 (20%)
2	SO4	В	901	1	4,4,4	0.62	0	6,6,6	0.26	0
3	PLP	D	999	1	15,15,16	1.86	3 (20%)	20,22,23	1.32	1 (5%)
2	SO4	D	901	-	4,4,4	0.54	0	6,6,6	0.51	0
2	SO4	A	901	-	4,4,4	0.49	0	6,6,6	0.37	0
2	SO4	А	900	-	4,4,4	0.19	0	6,6,6	0.49	0
2	SO4	С	900	1	4,4,4	0.55	0	6,6,6	0.31	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	PLP	D	999	1	-	5/6/6/8	0/1/1/1
3	PLP	А	999	1	-	1/6/6/8	0/1/1/1
3	PLP	С	999	1	-	0/6/6/8	0/1/1/1
3	PLP	В	999	1	-	2/6/6/8	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 11 bond length outliers are listed below:



Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	$\operatorname{Ideal}(\operatorname{\AA})$
3	D	999	PLP	C3-C2	-5.76	1.35	1.40
3	А	999	PLP	C3-C2	-4.79	1.36	1.40
3	С	999	PLP	C3-C2	-3.35	1.37	1.40
3	А	999	PLP	C5-C4	-2.97	1.37	1.40
3	В	999	PLP	C3-C2	-2.80	1.38	1.40

The worst 5 of 11 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
3	С	999	PLP	O4P-C5A-C5	8.75	126.03	109.35
3	В	999	PLP	O4P-C5A-C5	5.05	118.98	109.35
3	D	999	PLP	O4P-C5A-C5	4.61	118.14	109.35
3	В	999	PLP	C6-C5-C4	2.91	120.45	118.16
3	А	999	PLP	C6-C5-C4	2.67	120.26	118.16

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	В	999	PLP	C5A-O4P-P-O3P
3	D	999	PLP	C4-C5-C5A-O4P
3	D	999	PLP	C5A-O4P-P-O1P
3	D	999	PLP	C5A-O4P-P-O2P
3	D	999	PLP	C5A-O4P-P-O3P

There are no ring outliers.

6 monomers are involved in 9 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	902	SO4	1	0
3	А	999	PLP	1	0
2	В	902	SO4	1	0
2	D	900	SO4	1	0
3	D	999	PLP	2	0
2	С	900	SO4	3	0

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.



5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	А	1
1	В	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	А	18:LEU	С	19:ALA	Ν	22.68
1	В	18:LEU	С	19:ALA	Ν	19.70



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

