



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Jun 26, 2024 – 02:20 AM EDT

PDB ID : 7GPB
Title : STRUCTURAL MECHANISM FOR GLYCOGEN PHOSPHORYLASE
CONTROL BY PHOSPHORYLATION AND AMP
Authors : Barford, D.; Hu, S.-H.; Johnson, L.N.
Deposited on : 1990-11-13
Resolution : 2.90 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.37.1

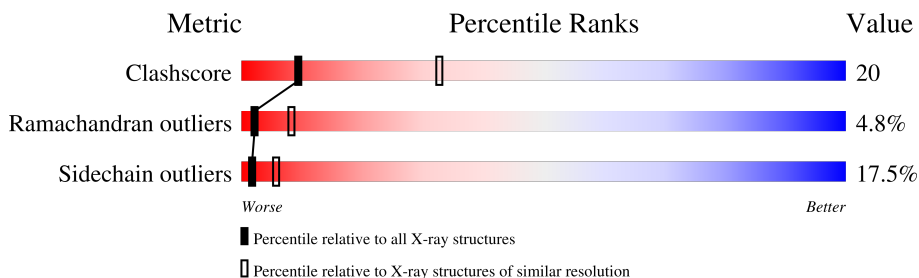
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	2172 (2.90-2.90)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2115 (2.90-2.90)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2117 (2.90-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	842	41% 40% 13% . .
1	B	842	43% 38% 14% . .
1	C	842	46% 38% 11% . .
1	D	842	36% 42% 16% . .

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	SO4	A	901	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 26955 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called GLYCOGEN PHOSPHORYLASE B.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	824	6692	4264	1185	1213	30	0	0	1
1	B	824	6692	4264	1185	1213	30	0	0	1
1	C	824	6692	4264	1185	1213	30	0	0	1
1	D	824	6692	4264	1185	1213	30	0	0	1

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

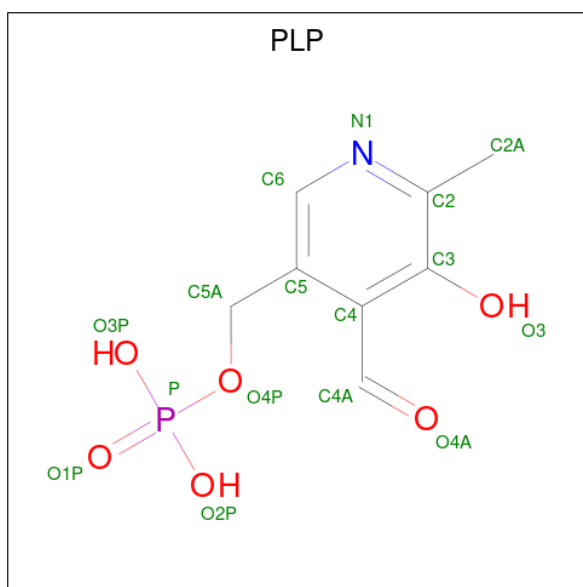
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	380	ILE	LEU	CONFLICT	UNP P00489
B	380	ILE	LEU	CONFLICT	UNP P00489
C	380	ILE	LEU	CONFLICT	UNP P00489
D	380	ILE	LEU	CONFLICT	UNP P00489

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O₄S).



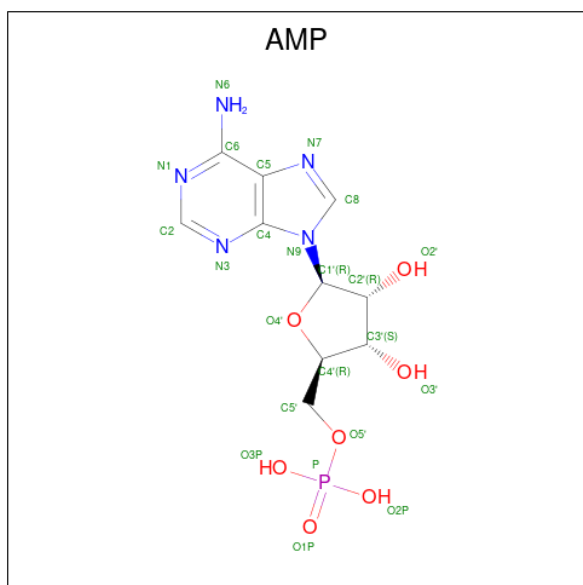
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	A	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	B	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	C	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	C	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		
2	D	1	Total	O	S	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 3 is PYRIDOXAL-5'-PHOSPHATE (three-letter code: PLP) (formula: C₈H₁₀NO₆P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P		
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			15	8	1	5	1		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			15	8	1	5	1		
3	C	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			15	8	1	5	1		
3	D	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			15	8	1	5	1		

- Molecule 4 is ADENOSINE MONOPHOSPHATE (three-letter code: AMP) (formula: $C_{10}H_{14}N_5O_7P$).



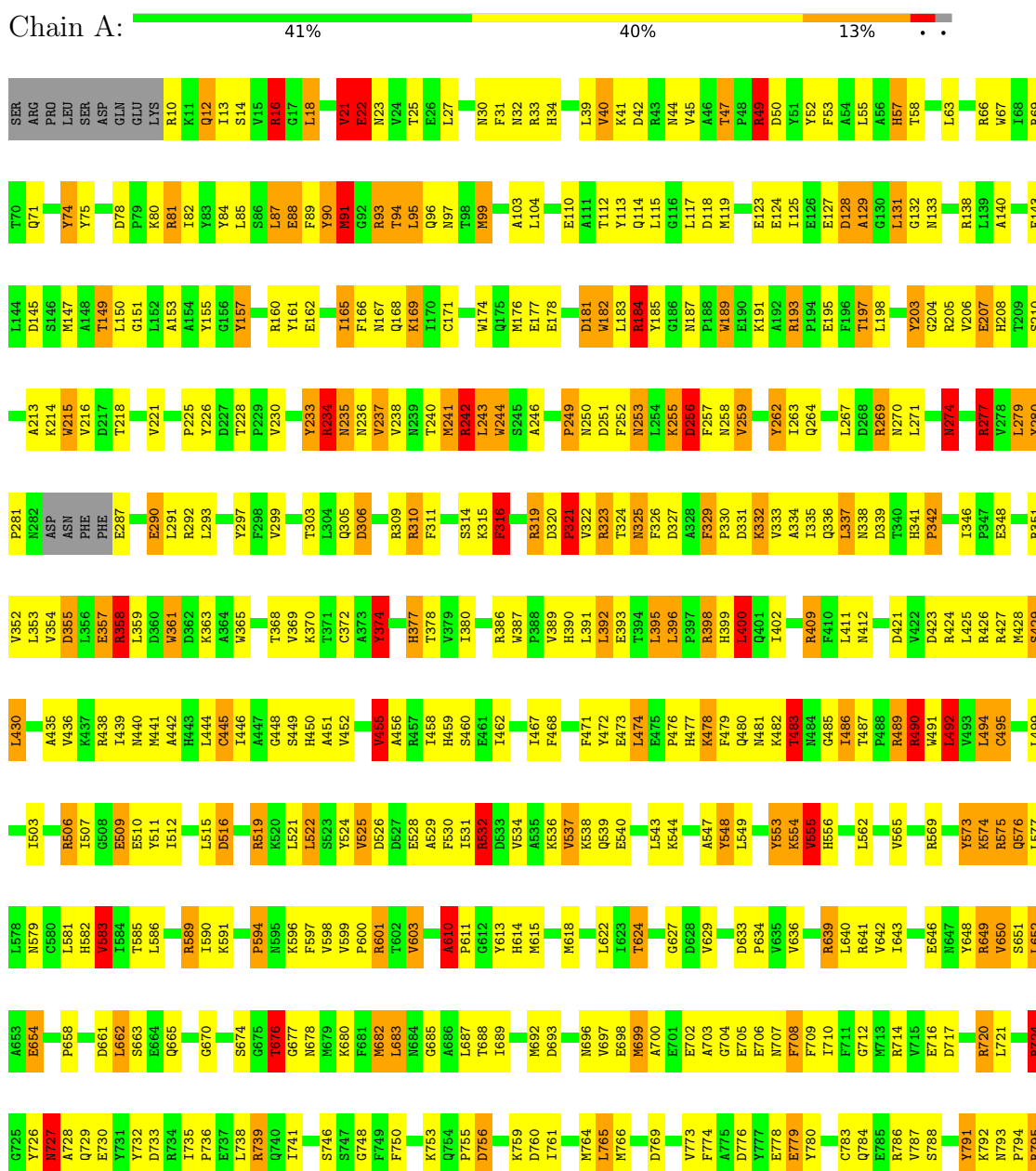
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 23	C 10	N 5	O 7	P 1	0	0
4	B	1	Total 23	C 10	N 5	O 7	P 1	0	0
4	C	1	Total 23	C 10	N 5	O 7	P 1	0	0
4	D	1	Total 23	C 10	N 5	O 7	P 1	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

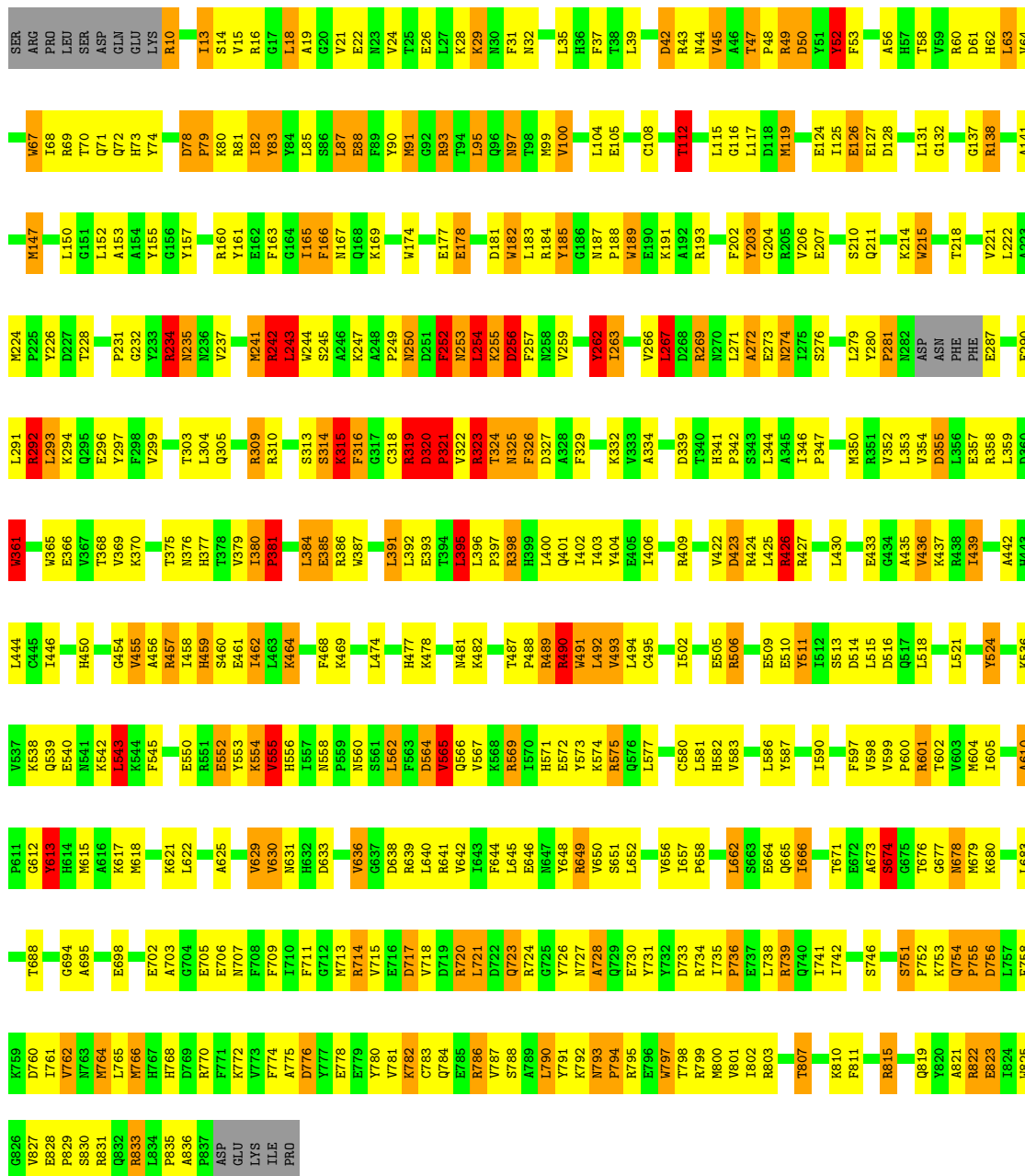
- Molecule 1: GLYCOGEN PHOSPHORYLASE B





● Molecule 1: GLYCOGEN PHOSPHORYLASE B

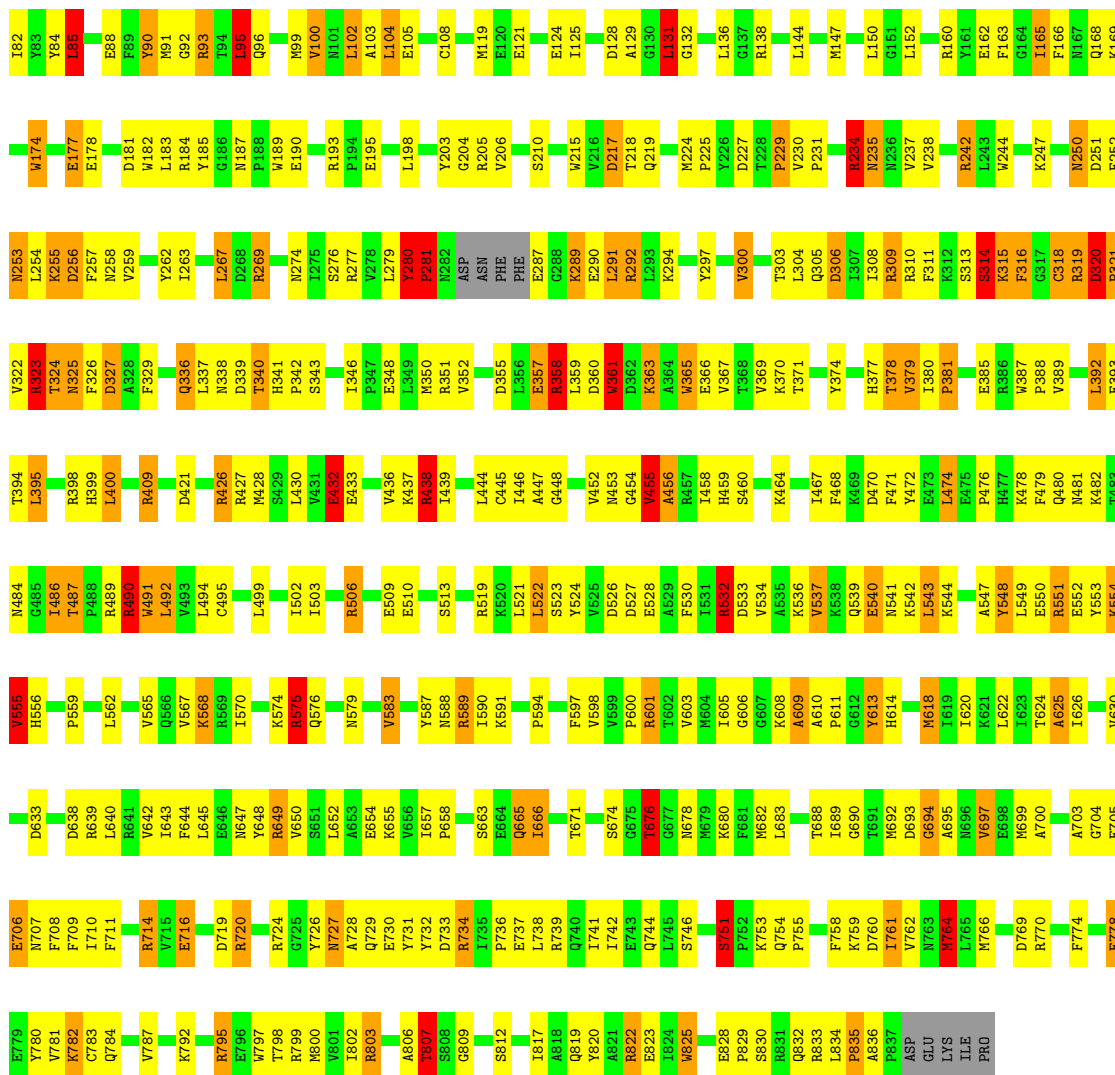
Chain B: 43% 38% 14%



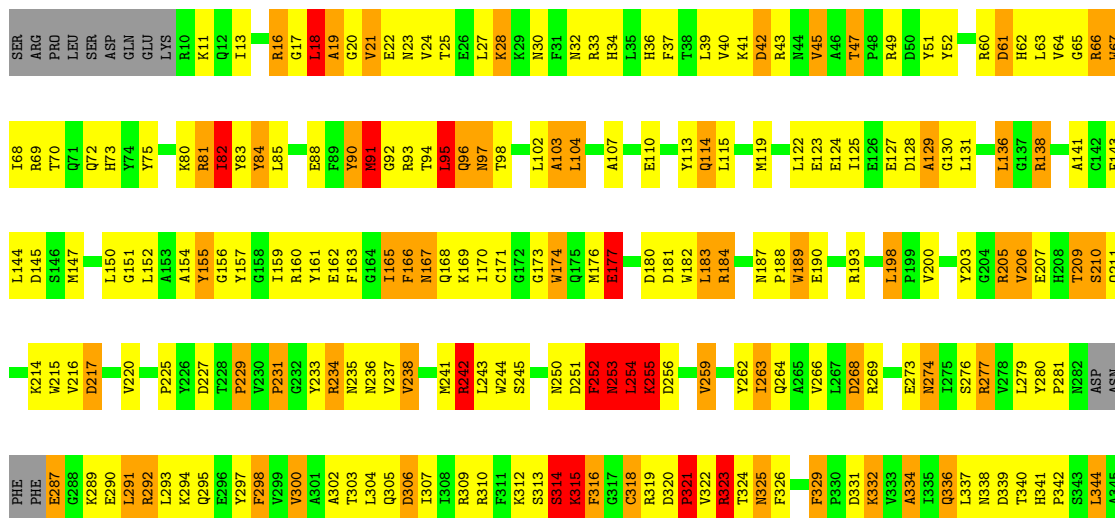
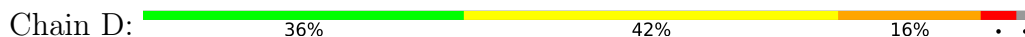
● Molecule 1: GLYCOGEN PHOSPHORYLASE B

Chain C: 46% 38% 11%





● Molecule 1: GLYCOGEN PHOSPHORYLASE B



PR0	Y777	L346	L425	L494	Q566	L640	N707	Y777
	E778	P347	R426	C495	V567	R641	F708	E778
	Y779	R427	M428	G498	K568	V642	F709	E779
	Y780	L349	M429	L499	R569	I643	T710	Y780
	K782	M350	S429	L570	I570	F644	F711	V781
	C783	R351	L430	A500	H571	L645	G712	K782
	R786	V352	A435	E501	E572	E646	M713	C783
	V787	L356	V436	I502	Y573	M647	D717	R786
	Y791	E357	R437	I503	K574	Y648	V718	V787
	K792	R358	R438	R506	R575	R649	D719	Y791
R795	L359	I439	I507	Q576	V650	R720	K792	
E796	D360	W440	Y511	L577	S651	L721	E796	
T797	M361	M441	D514	N579	L652	R724	T797	
T798	D362	C445	L515	C580	K655	G725	E798	
R799	A363	I446	D516	H582	L657	Y726	T798	
M800	W365	S449	Q517	Y587	A659	A728	R799	
I802	E366	H450	L518	N588	A680	Y732	M800	
N804	V369	N453	R519	K591	D661	R733	I802	
A806	K370	G454	K520	L662	L662	D733	A806	
T807	A373	V455	L521	S663	S663	R734	T807	
S808	Y374	R456	L522	E664	E664	I735	S808	
G809	I376	R457	Y524	Q665	Q665	Y735	G809	
G810	H377	I458	V525	L666	L666	L738	G810	
S813	I380	H459	D526	A669	A669	R739	S813	
D814	P381	E461	D527	G673	G673	Q740	D814	
R815	E382	L463	A529	A673	A673	I741	R815	
T816	R386	R464	F530	S674	S674	Q744	T816	
I817	W387	K465	I531	T675	T675	G748	I817	
A818	H390	T466	R532	L676	L676	F749	A818	
Q819	L391	I467	R533	G677	G677	F750	Q819	
Y820	L392	F468	D533	M679	M679	S751	Y820	
A821	E393	K469	Y537	R680	R680	P752	A821	
R822	T394	D470	Q539	P681	P681	K753	R822	
W825	L395	L474	L543	M682	M682	Q754	W825	
G826	L396	E475	L549	L683	L683	P755	G826	
V827	P397	L476	L549	L687	L687	D756	V827	
P829	R398	P476	E550	T688	T688	L757	P829	
S830	H399	H477	R551	I689	I689	F758	S830	
R831	L400	K478	E552	G690	G690	K759	R831	
Q832	Q401	F479	Y553	L692	L692	D760	Q832	
R833	M407	N481	K554	D693	D693	I761	R833	
L834	Q408	T483	V555	G694	G694	V762	L834	
P835	R409	G485	H556	A695	A695	M763	P835	
L836	F410	I486	I557	M696	M696	M764	L836	
A836	V414	T487	P559	M699	M699	L765	A836	
P837	D421	P488	D561	E702	E702	H766	P837	
ASP	V422	R489	L562	A703	A703	H767	ASP	
GLU	D423	R490	P563	G704	G704	D768	GLU	
LYS	V493	W491	D664	E705	E705	H768	LYS	
ILE			V565	G637	G637	D776	ILE	

4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtrriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	119.00Å 190.00Å 88.20Å 90.00° 109.35° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 2.90	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-2.90)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.171 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	26955	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	33.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: AMP, PLP, SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.00	6/6842 (0.1%)	2.02	223/9258 (2.4%)
1	B	1.00	5/6842 (0.1%)	1.90	186/9258 (2.0%)
1	C	1.00	2/6842 (0.0%)	1.96	190/9258 (2.1%)
1	D	0.99	2/6842 (0.0%)	2.00	203/9258 (2.2%)
All	All	1.00	15/27368 (0.1%)	1.97	802/37032 (2.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	6
1	B	0	6
1	C	0	5
1	D	0	8
All	All	0	25

The worst 5 of 15 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	323	ARG	CZ-NH1	8.57	1.44	1.33
1	B	100	VAL	CA-CB	7.53	1.70	1.54
1	B	319	ARG	CZ-NH1	7.05	1.42	1.33
1	B	323	ARG	CZ-NH2	6.47	1.41	1.33
1	A	323	ARG	NE-CZ	6.26	1.41	1.33

The worst 5 of 802 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	67	TRP	CG-CD2-CE3	-40.61	97.35	133.90
1	D	67	TRP	NE1-CE2-CZ2	-33.92	93.09	130.40
1	A	49	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-19.84	110.38	120.30
1	A	16	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	14.98	127.79	120.30
1	D	490	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-14.37	113.11	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 25 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	113	TYR	Sidechain
1	A	277	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	280	TYR	Peptide
1	A	47	THR	Peptide
1	A	49	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	6692	0	6653	248	1
1	B	6692	0	6653	244	0
1	C	6692	0	6653	246	0
1	D	6692	0	6653	337	1
2	A	10	0	0	2	0
2	B	10	0	0	1	0
2	C	10	0	0	1	0
2	D	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	15	0	6	2	0
3	B	15	0	7	1	0
3	C	15	0	7	1	0
3	D	15	0	7	3	0
4	A	23	0	12	3	0
4	B	23	0	12	1	0
4	C	23	0	12	1	0
4	D	23	0	12	2	0
All	All	26955	0	26687	1056	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 20.

The worst 5 of 1056 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:85:LEU:HD21	1:D:303:THR:HG21	1.43	1.00
1:D:251:ASP:HB3	1:D:255:LYS:HB3	1.46	0.98
1:D:707:ASN:HA	1:D:800:MET:SD	2.04	0.97
1:A:45:VAL:HG21	4:B:920:AMP:H3'	1.44	0.97
1:A:682:MET:SD	1:A:699:MET:HG2	2.09	0.92

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:509:GLU:N	1:D:321:PRO:O[2_646]	2.18	0.02

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	820/842 (97%)	669 (82%)	116 (14%)	35 (4%)	2	10
1	B	820/842 (97%)	687 (84%)	92 (11%)	41 (5%)	2	7
1	C	820/842 (97%)	708 (86%)	82 (10%)	30 (4%)	3	13
1	D	820/842 (97%)	669 (82%)	100 (12%)	51 (6%)	1	4
All	All	3280/3368 (97%)	2733 (83%)	390 (12%)	157 (5%)	2	8

5 of 157 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	236	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	321	PRO
1	A	358	ARG
1	A	553	TYR
1	A	674	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	712/731 (97%)	589 (83%)	123 (17%)	2	6
1	B	712/731 (97%)	595 (84%)	117 (16%)	2	7
1	C	712/731 (97%)	592 (83%)	120 (17%)	2	6
1	D	712/731 (97%)	573 (80%)	139 (20%)	1	4
All	All	2848/2924 (97%)	2349 (82%)	499 (18%)	2	6

5 of 499 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	764	MET
1	D	499	LEU
1	C	306	ASP
1	D	477	HIS
1	D	683	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 58 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	264	GLN
1	D	727	ASN
1	C	566	GLN
1	D	665	GLN
1	D	481	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

15 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	PLP	B	999	1	15,15,16	1.58	1 (6%)	20,22,23	1.09	1 (5%)
2	SO4	B	901	-	4,4,4	0.31	0	6,6,6	0.29	0
2	SO4	C	901	-	4,4,4	0.22	0	6,6,6	0.41	0
2	SO4	A	900	-	4,4,4	0.16	0	6,6,6	0.38	0
2	SO4	C	900	-	4,4,4	0.28	0	6,6,6	0.35	0
3	PLP	D	999	1	15,15,16	1.09	1 (6%)	20,22,23	1.88	2 (10%)
3	PLP	A	999	1	15,15,16	1.83	5 (33%)	20,22,23	1.06	1 (5%)
4	AMP	B	920	-	22,25,25	0.92	1 (4%)	25,38,38	0.98	0
2	SO4	B	900	-	4,4,4	0.36	0	6,6,6	0.46	0
4	AMP	A	920	-	22,25,25	0.96	2 (9%)	25,38,38	1.08	0
4	AMP	D	920	-	22,25,25	0.93	0	25,38,38	0.97	0
2	SO4	D	900	-	4,4,4	0.12	0	6,6,6	0.32	0
2	SO4	A	901	-	4,4,4	0.24	0	6,6,6	0.40	0
4	AMP	C	920	-	22,25,25	0.97	1 (4%)	25,38,38	1.00	0
3	PLP	C	999	1	15,15,16	1.11	1 (6%)	20,22,23	0.99	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	PLP	B	999	1	-	0/6/6/8	0/1/1/1
3	PLP	D	999	1	-	0/6/6/8	0/1/1/1
3	PLP	A	999	1	-	0/6/6/8	0/1/1/1
4	AMP	B	920	-	-	2/6/26/26	0/3/3/3
4	AMP	A	920	-	-	3/6/26/26	0/3/3/3
4	AMP	D	920	-	-	3/6/26/26	0/3/3/3
4	AMP	C	920	-	-	3/6/26/26	0/3/3/3
3	PLP	C	999	1	-	0/6/6/8	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 12 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	B	999	PLP	C3-C2	-4.06	1.36	1.40
3	A	999	PLP	C3-C2	-4.00	1.36	1.40
3	C	999	PLP	C3-C2	-2.58	1.38	1.40
3	A	999	PLP	P-O2P	-2.49	1.45	1.54
3	A	999	PLP	C5-C4	-2.41	1.37	1.40

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	D	999	PLP	O4P-C5A-C5	7.37	123.39	109.35
3	C	999	PLP	C6-C5-C4	2.36	120.01	118.16
3	A	999	PLP	C5-C6-N1	-2.22	120.12	123.82
3	D	999	PLP	C5-C6-N1	-2.20	120.16	123.82
3	B	999	PLP	O4P-C5A-C5	2.19	113.52	109.35

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 11 torsion outliers are listed below:

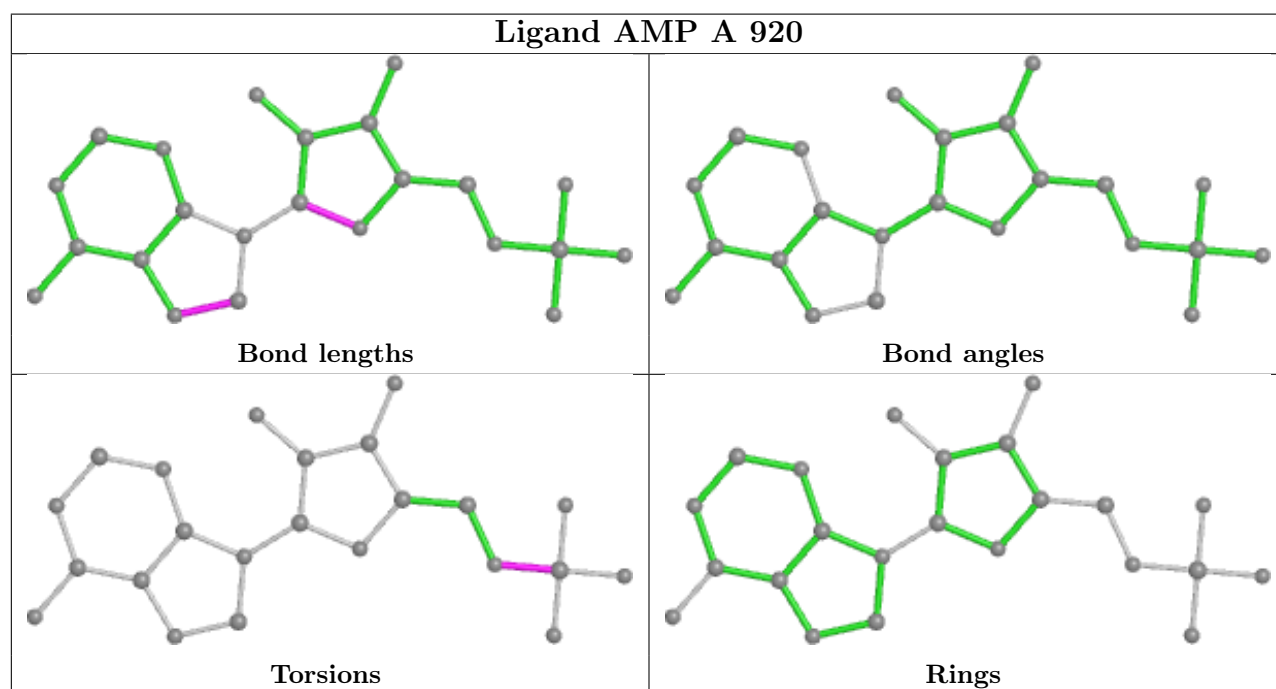
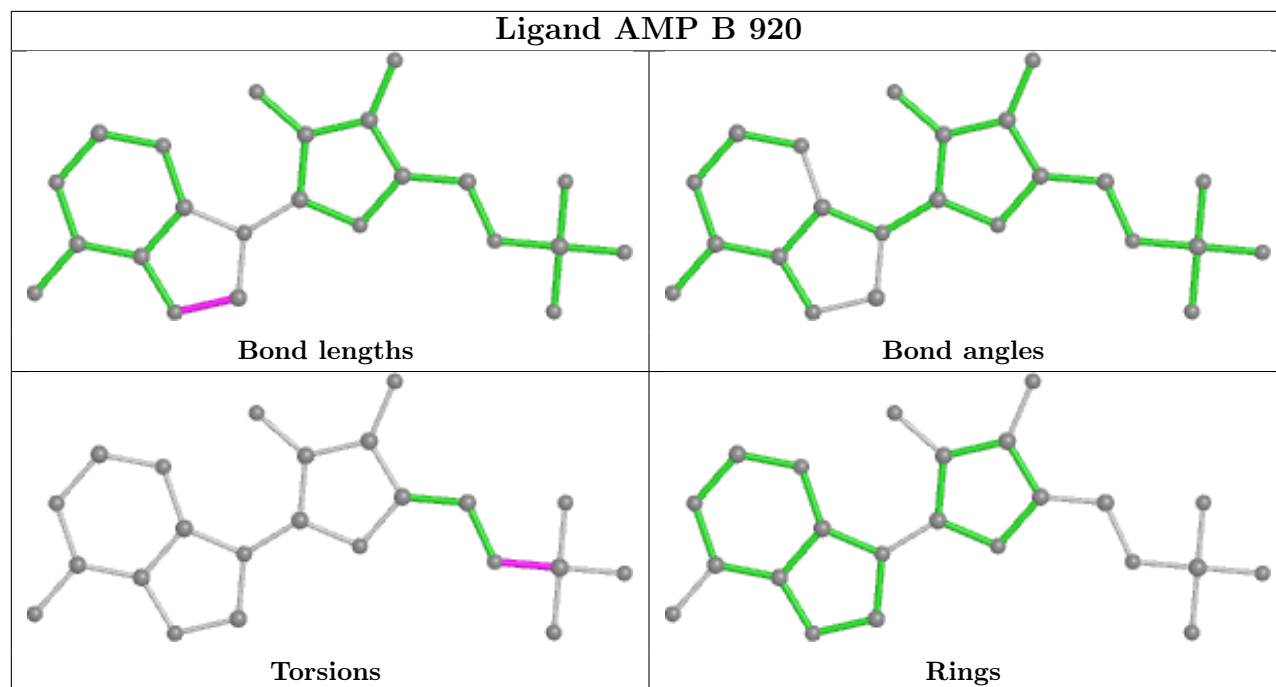
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	920	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O2P
4	A	920	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O3P
4	B	920	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O2P
4	B	920	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O3P
4	C	920	AMP	C5'-O5'-P-O2P

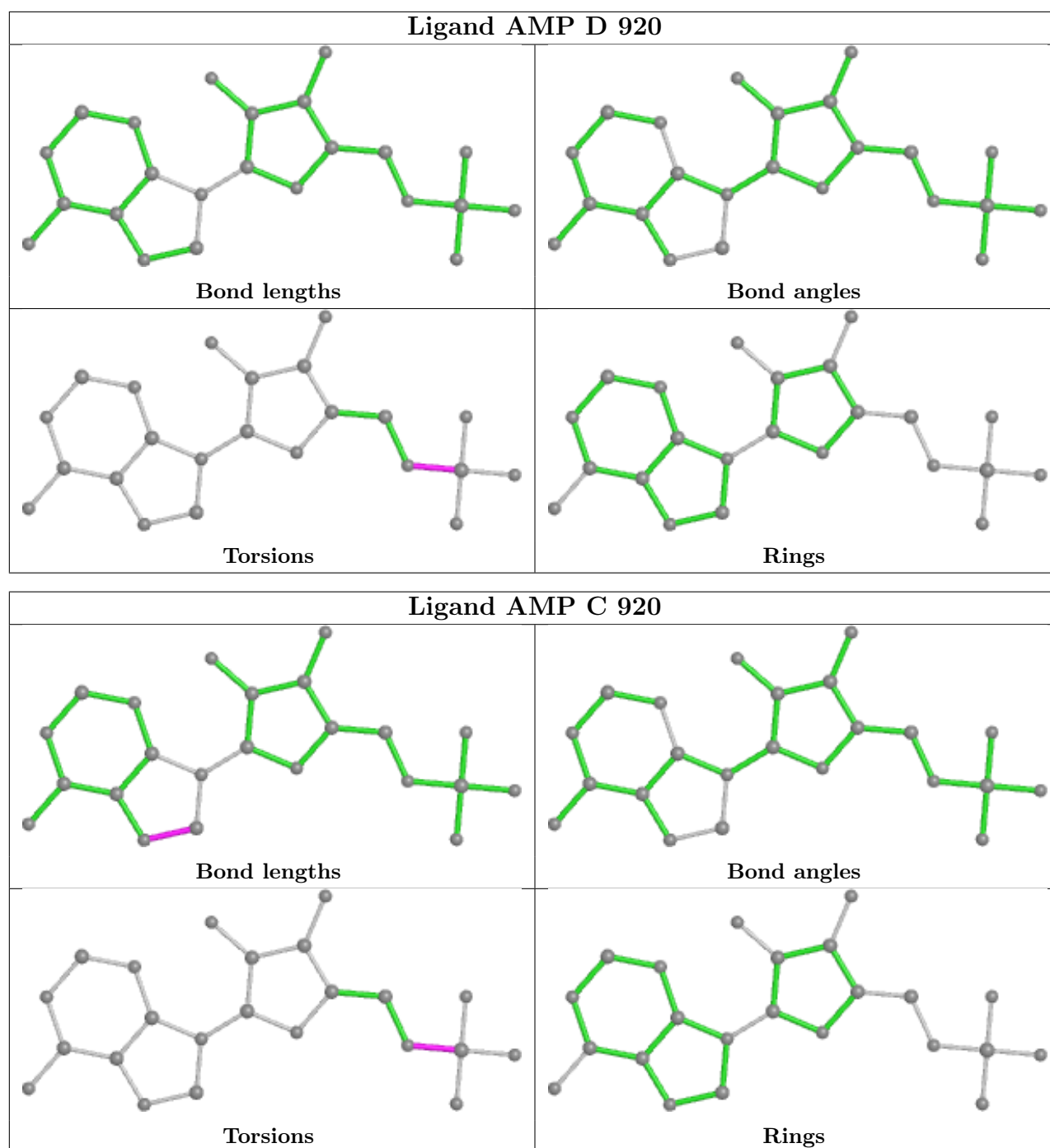
There are no ring outliers.

11 monomers are involved in 18 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	999	PLP	1	0
2	B	901	SO4	1	0
2	C	901	SO4	1	0
3	D	999	PLP	3	0
3	A	999	PLP	2	0
4	B	920	AMP	1	0
4	A	920	AMP	3	0
4	D	920	AMP	2	0
2	A	901	SO4	2	0
4	C	920	AMP	1	0
3	C	999	PLP	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.