

# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

#### Feb 18, 2024 – 01:25 PM EST

PDB ID : 4EPJ

Title : Crystal Structure of inactive single chain wild-type HIV-1 Protease in Complex

with the substrate p2-NC

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Deposited on : 2012-04-17

Resolution : 1.69 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at

https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

 $Mol Probity \quad : \quad 4.02b\text{--}467$ 

Mogul: 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)

Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13 EDS : 2.36

Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)

 $Refmac \quad : \quad 5.8.0158$ 

CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)

Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001) Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)

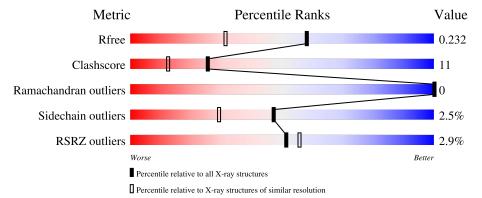
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

# 1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: X- $RAY\ DIFFRACTION$ 

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.69 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive	Similar resolution
Metric	$(\#  ext{Entries})$	$(\#  ext{Entries},  ext{ resolution range}( ext{Å}))$
$R_{free}$	130704	4298 (1.70-1.70)
Clashscore	141614	4695 (1.70-1.70)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	4610 (1.70-1.70)
Sidechain outliers	138945	4610 (1.70-1.70)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4222 (1.70-1.70)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain						
1	A	203	83%	13% ••					
2	D	8	75%	25%					



# 2 Entry composition (i)

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1690 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called protease, tethered dimer.

Mol	Chain	Residues		At	oms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	198	Total 1533	C 995	N 261	O 271	S 6	1	8	0

There are 13 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

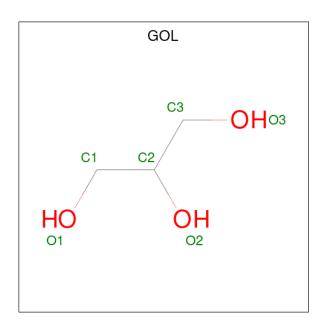
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	7	LYS	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P03369
A	25	ASN	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P03369
A	67	LEU	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P03369
A	95	MET	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P03369
A	99A	GLY	-	linker	UNP P03369
A	99B	GLY	-	linker	UNP P03369
A	99C	SER	_	linker	UNP P03369
A	99D	SER	-	linker	UNP P03369
A	99E	GLY	_	linker	UNP P03369
A	107	LYS	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P03369
A	125	ASN	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP P03369
A	167	LEU	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P03369
A	195	MET	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP P03369

• Molecule 2 is a protein called substrate p2-NC.

Mol	Chain	Residues		Ato	oms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	8	Total	С	N	О	S	0	1	0
			60	37	10	10	3			O

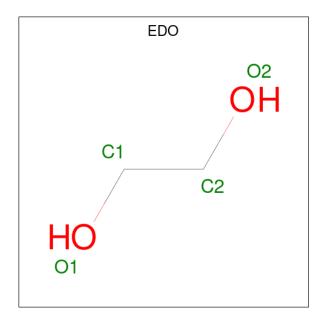
• Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>8</sub>O<sub>3</sub>).





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total C O 6 3 3	0	0
3	A	1	Total C O 6 3 3	0	0

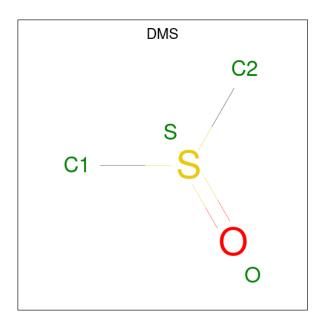
 $\bullet$  Molecule 4 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula:  $\mathrm{C_2H_6O_2}).$ 



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0

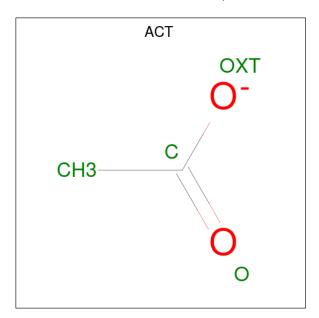
 $\bullet$  Molecule 5 is DIMETHYL SULFOXIDE (three-letter code: DMS) (formula:  $\mathrm{C_2H_6OS}).$ 





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total 4	C 2	O 1	S 1	0	0

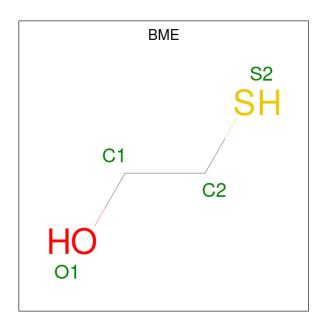
 $\bullet$  Molecule 6 is ACETATE ION (three-letter code: ACT) (formula:  $\mathrm{C_2H_3O_2}).$ 



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total (	$\frac{\mathrm{C}}{2}$	O 2	0	0

 $\bullet$  Molecule 7 is BETA-MERCAPTOETHANOL (three-letter code: BME) (formula:  $\mathrm{C_2H_6OS}).$ 





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total 4	C 2	O 1	S 1	0	0

### • Molecule 8 is water.

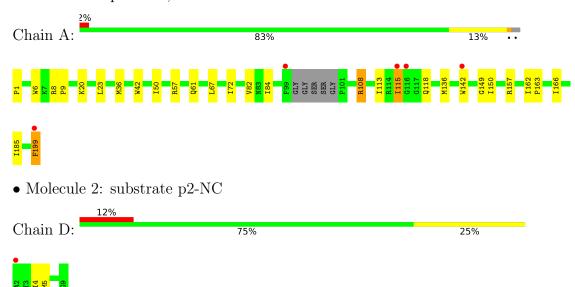
Mol	Chain	Residues	${f Atoms}$	ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	67	Total O 68 68	0	1
8	D	1	Total O 1 1	0	0



# 3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: protease, tethered dimer





# 4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source	
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor	
Cell constants	51.00Å 58.82Å 61.79Å	Depositor	
a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	$90.00^{\circ}$ $90.00^{\circ}$ $90.00^{\circ}$	Depositor	
Resolution (Å)	42.60 - 1.69	Depositor	
Resolution (A)	39.33 - 1.69	EDS	
% Data completeness	99.5 (42.60-1.69)	Depositor	
(in resolution range)	99.5 (39.33-1.69)	EDS	
$R_{merge}$	0.05	Depositor	
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor	
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	1.97 (at 1.69Å)	Xtriage	
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor	
Ρ. Р.	0.198 , 0.227	Depositor	
$R, R_{free}$	0.205 , $0.232$	DCC	
$R_{free}$ test set	1101 reflections $(5.12\%)$	wwPDB-VP	
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	26.1	Xtriage	
Anisotropy	0.669	Xtriage	
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/Å^3)$ , $B_{sol}(Å^2)$	0.42,63.6	EDS	
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$< L > = 0.49, < L^2> = 0.32$	Xtriage	
Estimated twinning fraction	0.018 for -h,l,k	Xtriage	
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS	
Total number of atoms	1690	wwPDB-VP	
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	36.0	wwPDB-VP	

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 8.75% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of <|L|>,  $<L^2>$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

# 5 Model quality (i)

# 5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: EDO, BME, DMS, ACT, GOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain		nd lengths	Bond angles		
MIOI	Chain	RMSZ	# Z  > 5	RMSZ	# Z  > 5	
1	A	0.61	3/1561 (0.2%)	0.73	$2/2132 \ (0.1\%)$	
2	D	0.50	0/59	0.61	0/76	
All	All	0.61	3/1620 (0.2%)	0.72	$2/2208 \; (0.1\%)$	

#### All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(A)	$Ideal(\AA)$
1	A	6	TRP	CD2-CE2	5.33	1.47	1.41
1	A	108[A]	ARG	CZ-NH1	-5.08	1.26	1.33
1	A	108[B]	ARG	CZ-NH1	-5.08	1.26	1.33

#### All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	$\mathbf{Z}$	$Observed(^o)$	$\mathrm{Ideal}(^{o})$
1	A	108[A]	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.90	123.25	120.30
1	A	108[B]	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.90	123.25	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

# 5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes	
1	A	1533	0	1581	34	0	

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Continued	trom	mmoninonic	maaa
COHABABACA		DIEUIUU	DUIUE
0 0 1000100000			

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	60	0	56	6	0
3	A	12	0	16	0	0
4	A	4	0	6	0	0
5	A	4	0	6	3	0
6	A	4	0	3	0	0
7	A	4	0	6	2	0
8	A	68	0	0	1	0
8	D	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	1690	0	1674	35	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

The worst 5 of 35 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Interatomic} \\ {\rm distance} \ ({\rm \AA}) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Clash} \\ \text{overlap } (\text{\AA}) \end{array}$
1:A:82[B]:VAL:HG23	1:A:84[B]:ILE:HD11	1.73	0.71
1:A:61[B]:GLN:C	1:A:72[B]:ILE:HD12	2.11	0.70
1:A:115:ILE:HD11	1:A:162[B]:ILE:HD11	1.72	0.70
1:A:115:ILE:CG1	1:A:162[B]:ILE:HD11	2.22	0.69
1:A:115:ILE:CD1	1:A:162[B]:ILE:HD11	2.22	0.69

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

# 5.3 Torsion angles (i)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	$202/203\ (100\%)$	201 (100%)	1 (0%)	0	100	100
2	D	7/8 (88%)	4 (57%)	3 (43%)	0	100	100
All	All	209/211 (99%)	205 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100



There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

#### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles		
1	A	161/168 (96%)	156 (97%)	5 (3%)	40 21		
2	D	5/6 (83%)	5 (100%)	0	100 100		
All	All	166/174 (95%)	161 (97%)	5 (3%)	47 22		

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1	PRO
1	A	115	ILE
1	A	150[A]	ILE
1	A	150[B]	ILE
1	A	199	PHE

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	69	HIS
1	A	98	ASN
1	A	102	GLN
1	A	118	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

# 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.



# 5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Trino	Type Chain Des Li		Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Lilik	Counts	RMSZ	# Z >2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	GOL	A	204	-	5,5,5	0.47	0	5,5,5	0.46	0
7	BME	A	206	-	3,3,3	0.26	0	1,2,2	0.42	0
3	GOL	A	201	-	5,5,5	0.29	0	5,5,5	0.24	0
6	ACT	A	205	-	3,3,3	0.78	0	3,3,3	0.75	0
5	DMS	A	203	-	3,3,3	0.56	0	3,3,3	0.49	0
4	EDO	A	202	-	3,3,3	0.46	0	2,2,2	0.10	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GOL	A	204	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
4	EDO	A	202	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
7	BME	A	206	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
3	GOL	A	201	-	-	4/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 8 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	201	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	204	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	A	204	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	A	201	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
3	A	204	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 5 short contacts:

	Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
ſ	7	A	206	BME	2	0
Ī	5	A	203	DMS	3	0

# 5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

# 5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



# 6 Fit of model and data (i)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ>2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ $>$	$\#\mathrm{RSRZ}{>}2$	$OWAB(A^2)$	Q<0.9
1	A	198/203 (97%)	0.07	5 (2%) 57 61	20, 34, 50, 54	3 (1%)
2	D	8/8 (100%)	1.37	1 (12%) 3 4	33, 37, 42, 50	1 (12%)
All	All	206/211 (97%)	0.12	6 (2%) 51 56	20, 35, 50, 54	4 (1%)

The worst 5 of 6 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	D	2	ALA	6.6
1	A	116	GLY	2.8
1	A	115	ILE	2.8
1	A	199	PHE	2.8
1	A	99	PHE	2.5

# 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

# 6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median,  $95^{th}$  percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.



Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-}\mathbf{factors}(\mathbf{\mathring{A}}^2)$	Q<0.9
6	ACT	A	205	4/4	0.59	0.25	58,59,61,64	0
7	BME	A	206	4/4	0.62	0.17	41,45,48,57	0
3	GOL	A	204	6/6	0.66	0.19	48,52,54,56	0
3	GOL	A	201	6/6	0.81	0.12	50,55,56,59	0
5	DMS	A	203	4/4	0.89	0.16	60,69,73,74	0
4	EDO	A	202	4/4	0.91	0.23	37,45,47,50	0

# 6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

