



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Nov 7, 2023 – 03:22 AM EST

PDB ID : 6EFR  
Title : Crystal Structure of iNicSnFR 1.0  
Authors : Shivange, A.V.; Borden, P.M.  
Deposited on : 2018-08-17  
Resolution : 2.40 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.36  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

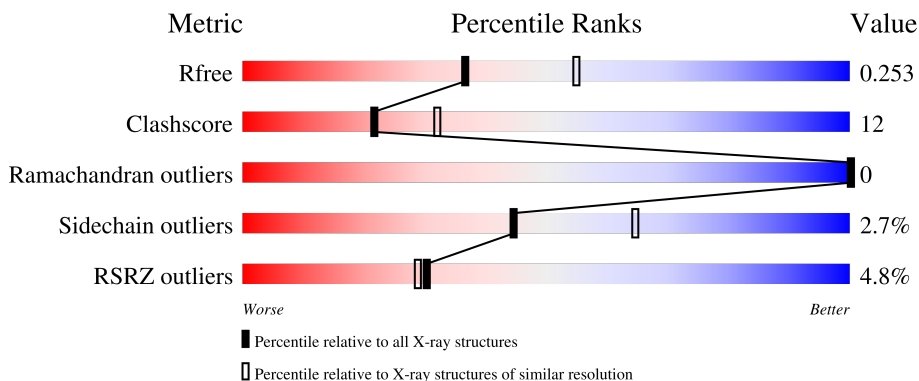
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

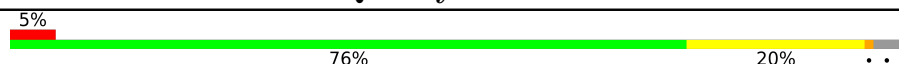
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.40 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	3907 (2.40-2.40)
Clashscore	141614	4398 (2.40-2.40)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	4318 (2.40-2.40)
Sidechain outliers	138945	4319 (2.40-2.40)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3811 (2.40-2.40)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	520	

## 2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4042 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called iNicSnFR 1.0, a genetically encoded nicotine biosensor, Green fluorescent protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	504	4011	2569	666	764	12	0	0	0

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	205	ARG	SER	conflict	UNP P42212
A	214	ASN	TYR	conflict	UNP P42212
A	239	LEU	PHE	engineered mutation	UNP P42212
A	240	CRO	SER	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	240	CRO	TYR	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	240	CRO	GLY	chromophore	UNP P42212
A	274	SER	PHE	conflict	UNP P42212
A	280	THR	ASN	conflict	UNP P42212
A	320	PHE	TYR	conflict	UNP P42212
A	321	PRO	-	linker	UNP P42212
A	322	PRO	-	linker	UNP P42212

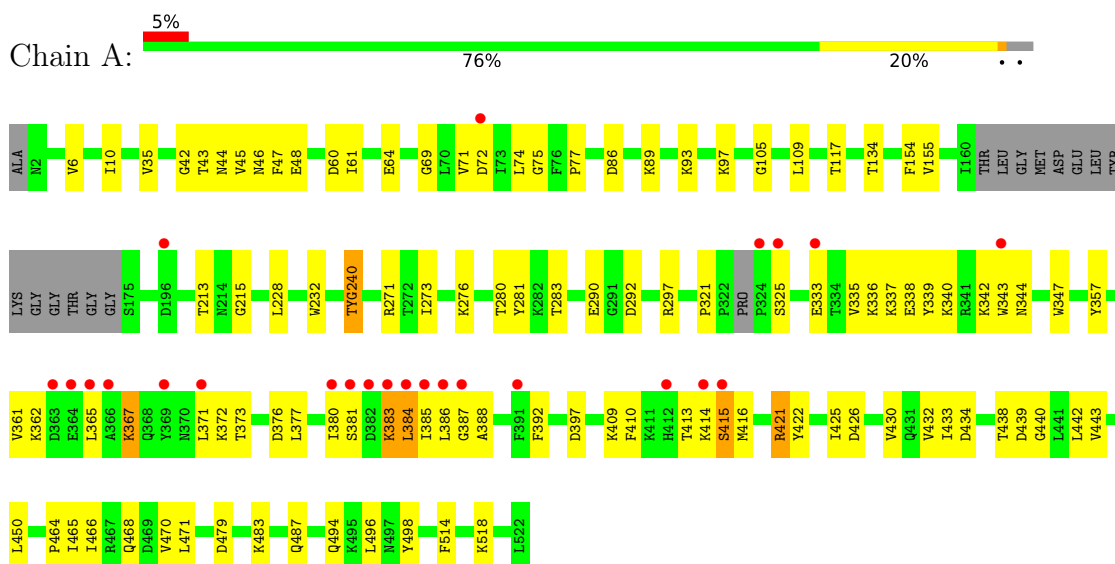
- Molecule 2 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	31	Total	O	0	0
			31	31		

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: iNicSnFR 1.0, a genetically encoded nicotine biosensor, Green fluorescent protein



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 2 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	80.61Å 95.64Å 151.79Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	61.64 – 2.40 75.89 – 2.40	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.1 (61.64-2.40) 99.1 (75.89-2.40)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.05	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	2.83 (at 2.40Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.13_2998	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.188 , 0.250 0.191 , 0.253	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1178 reflections (5.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	36.6	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.532	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.39 , 50.6	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	4042	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	45.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.70% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CRO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.44	0/4072	0.58	0/5502

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4011	0	3990	95	0
2	A	31	0	0	2	0
All	All	4042	0	3990	95	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

All (95) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:380:ILE:HG21	1:A:383:LYS:HZ2	1.29	0.97
1:A:373:THR:HG22	1:A:376:ASP:OD1	1.86	0.76

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:380:ILE:HG21	1:A:383:LYS:NZ	2.00	0.76
1:A:386:LEU:HB2	1:A:414:LYS:HB2	1.70	0.74
1:A:47:PHE:HZ	1:A:343:TRP:CE3	2.06	0.72
1:A:105:GLY:O	1:A:343:TRP:CZ2	2.43	0.70
1:A:385:ILE:HG23	1:A:413:THR:HG22	1.72	0.70
1:A:388:ALA:HB1	1:A:392:PHE:HD2	1.56	0.70
1:A:386:LEU:HD12	1:A:416:MET:SD	2.32	0.69
1:A:373:THR:HG22	1:A:376:ASP:CG	2.14	0.67
1:A:387:GLY:HA2	1:A:416:MET:SD	2.34	0.67
1:A:290:GLU:OE2	1:A:297:ARG:NH2	2.22	0.67
1:A:422:TYR:OH	1:A:439:ASP:OD2	2.12	0.67
1:A:380:ILE:CG2	1:A:383:LYS:HZ2	2.04	0.67
1:A:386:LEU:O	1:A:416:MET:HG3	1.96	0.65
1:A:487:GLN:O	1:A:518:LYS:NZ	2.30	0.65
1:A:387:GLY:O	1:A:421:ARG:CD	2.47	0.63
1:A:365:LEU:HD11	1:A:383:LYS:HE2	1.81	0.62
1:A:86:ASP:OD2	1:A:93:LYS:HE2	1.99	0.61
1:A:439:ASP:HB3	1:A:442:LEU:HG	1.83	0.60
1:A:385:ILE:O	1:A:385:ILE:HG13	2.01	0.60
1:A:347:TRP:CD2	1:A:465:ILE:HD11	2.37	0.59
1:A:367:LYS:O	1:A:367:LYS:HD3	2.02	0.59
1:A:386:LEU:HA	1:A:414:LYS:O	2.03	0.58
1:A:340:LYS:NZ	1:A:344:ASN:OD1	2.24	0.58
1:A:387:GLY:O	1:A:421:ARG:HB2	2.03	0.57
1:A:385:ILE:HG21	1:A:410:PHE:CD2	2.40	0.57
1:A:60:ASP:HB3	1:A:470:VAL:HG21	1.86	0.57
1:A:71:VAL:O	1:A:75:GLY:HA2	2.04	0.57
1:A:44:ASN:O	1:A:48:GLU:HG2	2.05	0.55
1:A:440:GLY:O	1:A:443:VAL:HG12	2.06	0.54
1:A:42:GLY:O	1:A:45:VAL:HG22	2.06	0.54
1:A:97:LYS:HB3	1:A:109:LEU:HD11	1.89	0.54
1:A:105:GLY:O	1:A:343:TRP:CE2	2.61	0.53
1:A:213:THR:HG23	2:A:613:HOH:O	2.08	0.53
1:A:362:LYS:NZ	1:A:425:ILE:O	2.35	0.52
1:A:69:GLY:O	1:A:74:LEU:HB2	2.09	0.52
1:A:134:THR:HG23	1:A:155:VAL:HG22	1.92	0.51
1:A:97:LYS:HD3	1:A:109:LEU:HD11	1.91	0.51
1:A:384:LEU:O	1:A:430:VAL:HG22	2.10	0.51
1:A:280:THR:HG22	2:A:611:HOH:O	2.11	0.51
1:A:385:ILE:CG2	1:A:410:PHE:CG	2.94	0.51
1:A:362:LYS:HZ3	1:A:426:ASP:HA	1.76	0.51

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:387:GLY:O	1:A:421:ARG:HD3	2.10	0.50
1:A:443:VAL:CG1	1:A:498:TYR:HB2	2.42	0.50
1:A:373:THR:CG2	1:A:376:ASP:H	2.25	0.50
1:A:388:ALA:HA	1:A:434:ASP:OD1	2.11	0.50
1:A:386:LEU:CB	1:A:414:LYS:H	2.26	0.49
1:A:415:SER:O	1:A:415:SER:OG	2.27	0.49
1:A:47:PHE:CZ	1:A:343:TRP:CE3	2.96	0.49
1:A:443:VAL:HG11	1:A:498:TYR:HB2	1.95	0.49
1:A:336:LYS:HG3	1:A:347:TRP:HB2	1.94	0.48
1:A:386:LEU:HB2	1:A:414:LYS:CB	2.41	0.48
1:A:438:THR:HA	1:A:494:GLN:HG3	1.95	0.48
1:A:425:ILE:HD12	1:A:433:ILE:HG23	1.95	0.48
1:A:344:ASN:ND2	1:A:468:GLN:HB3	2.28	0.48
1:A:10:ILE:HG23	1:A:46:ASN:ND2	2.29	0.48
1:A:385:ILE:HG22	1:A:410:PHE:CG	2.48	0.47
1:A:240:CRO:HD1	1:A:240:CRO:N2	2.30	0.47
1:A:271:ARG:HB2	1:A:283:THR:OG1	2.14	0.47
1:A:386:LEU:HB2	1:A:414:LYS:N	2.30	0.46
1:A:6:VAL:HG22	1:A:35:VAL:HB	1.98	0.46
1:A:464:PRO:O	1:A:465:ILE:HD13	2.15	0.46
1:A:385:ILE:HG22	1:A:410:PHE:CB	2.45	0.46
1:A:347:TRP:CE3	1:A:465:ILE:HD11	2.52	0.45
1:A:385:ILE:HG22	1:A:410:PHE:HB3	1.99	0.44
1:A:273:ILE:HB	1:A:281:TYR:HB2	1.97	0.44
1:A:74:LEU:HD21	1:A:338:GLU:HB3	2.00	0.44
1:A:388:ALA:HB1	1:A:392:PHE:CD2	2.45	0.44
1:A:337:LYS:HD3	1:A:337:LYS:HA	1.82	0.43
1:A:383:LYS:HA	1:A:383:LYS:HD3	1.73	0.43
1:A:373:THR:HG23	1:A:376:ASP:H	1.81	0.43
1:A:496:LEU:HD21	1:A:514:PHE:HB2	2.00	0.43
1:A:377:LEU:HD22	1:A:450:LEU:HD12	2.00	0.43
1:A:421:ARG:HG3	1:A:433:ILE:CG2	2.49	0.43
1:A:77:PRO:HB3	1:A:321:PRO:HD2	2.01	0.43
1:A:386:LEU:CD1	1:A:416:MET:SD	3.04	0.42
1:A:371:LEU:O	1:A:372:LYS:HB3	2.19	0.42
1:A:361:VAL:HG12	1:A:432:VAL:HG22	2.00	0.42
1:A:466:ILE:HD13	1:A:471:LEU:HD13	2.02	0.42
1:A:386:LEU:HD12	1:A:386:LEU:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:154:PHE:HA	1:A:215:GLY:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:43:THR:HG21	1:A:64:GLU:OE1	2.19	0.42
1:A:47:PHE:HZ	1:A:343:TRP:CZ3	2.37	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:89:LYS:O	1:A:117:THR:HG23	2.20	0.41
1:A:386:LEU:CB	1:A:414:LYS:N	2.83	0.41
1:A:381:SER:HB3	1:A:409:LYS:CB	2.51	0.41
1:A:387:GLY:O	1:A:421:ARG:CG	2.69	0.41
1:A:228:LEU:HD22	1:A:232:TRP:CE2	2.56	0.41
1:A:386:LEU:CA	1:A:414:LYS:O	2.69	0.41
1:A:61:ILE:HA	1:A:465:ILE:O	2.21	0.41
1:A:479:ASP:O	1:A:483:LYS:HG3	2.21	0.40
1:A:335:VAL:O	1:A:339:TYR:HB2	2.20	0.40
1:A:397:ASP:OD1	1:A:397:ASP:N	2.42	0.40
1:A:421:ARG:HD2	1:A:433:ILE:HB	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	495/520 (95%)	474 (96%)	21 (4%)	0	<b>100</b> <b>100</b>

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	438/448 (98%)	426 (97%)	12 (3%)	44 65

All (12) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	72	ASP
1	A	276	LYS
1	A	292	ASP
1	A	325	SER
1	A	333	GLU
1	A	342	LYS
1	A	357	TYR
1	A	367	LYS
1	A	383	LYS
1	A	384	LEU
1	A	415	SER
1	A	421	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	2	ASN
1	A	44	ASN
1	A	115	GLN
1	A	214	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
1	CRO	A	240	1	23,23,24	3.52	6 (26%)	30,32,34	3.52	13 (43%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CRO	A	240	1	-	1/12/31/32	0/2/2/2

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	240	CRO	CB2-CA2	15.15	1.47	1.35
1	A	240	CRO	CA2-C2	-3.53	1.45	1.48
1	A	240	CRO	C1-N2	3.32	1.37	1.32
1	A	240	CRO	C2-N3	-3.21	1.32	1.39
1	A	240	CRO	O2-C2	2.85	1.29	1.23
1	A	240	CRO	CA1-C1	-2.83	1.47	1.51

All (13) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	240	CRO	O2-C2-CA2	-12.21	124.10	130.96
1	A	240	CRO	CA2-C2-N3	10.05	108.12	103.37
1	A	240	CRO	CB2-CA2-C2	3.81	126.82	122.28
1	A	240	CRO	O3-C3-CA3	-3.59	115.54	126.39
1	A	240	CRO	CG2-CB2-CA2	-3.53	125.62	129.94
1	A	240	CRO	C2-N3-C1	-3.40	106.25	107.97
1	A	240	CRO	CA1-C1-N3	-3.32	120.76	124.75
1	A	240	CRO	C1-CA1-N1	-2.69	105.60	109.96
1	A	240	CRO	N3-C1-N2	2.65	113.29	111.45
1	A	240	CRO	CA3-N3-C2	2.49	129.50	123.80
1	A	240	CRO	CB2-CA2-N2	-2.47	125.40	128.83
1	A	240	CRO	CA3-N3-C1	-2.43	124.25	127.16
1	A	240	CRO	CD2-CG2-CD1	2.03	120.65	117.64

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	240	CRO	C3-CA3-N3-C2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	240	CRO	1	0

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	503/520 (96%)	0.23	24 (4%) 30 29	19, 40, 79, 145	0

All (24) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	386	LEU	11.0
1	A	387	GLY	10.0
1	A	385	ILE	6.7
1	A	369	TYR	5.2
1	A	414	LYS	5.0
1	A	391	PHE	4.5
1	A	343	TRP	4.1
1	A	381	SER	3.3
1	A	364	GLU	3.2
1	A	382	ASP	3.2
1	A	325	SER	2.9
1	A	380	ILE	2.7
1	A	366	ALA	2.5
1	A	383	LYS	2.5
1	A	72	ASP	2.3
1	A	415	SER	2.3
1	A	365	LEU	2.2
1	A	363	ASP	2.2
1	A	412	HIS	2.1
1	A	196	ASP	2.1
1	A	384	LEU	2.1
1	A	324	PRO	2.1
1	A	371	LEU	2.0
1	A	333	GLU	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	CRO	A	240	22/23	0.97	0.17	18,28,37,43	0

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.