



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Oct 31, 2023 – 12:35 PM JST

PDB ID : 5E68
Title : High resolution crystal structure of LuxS - Quorum sensor molecular complex from *Salmonella typhi* at 1.58 Angstroms
Authors : Perumal, P.; Raina, R.; Arockiasamy, A.; SundaraBaalaji, N.
Deposited on : 2015-10-09
Resolution : 1.58 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.36
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

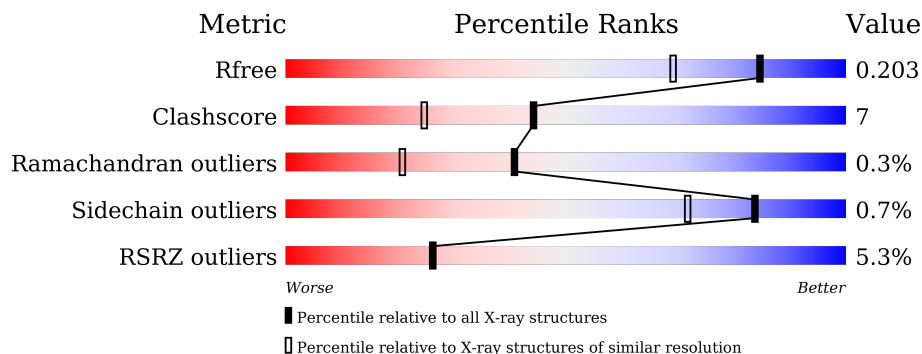
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.58 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	5534 (1.60-1.56)
Clashscore	141614	5861 (1.60-1.56)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5708 (1.60-1.56)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5703 (1.60-1.56)
RSRZ outliers	127900	5431 (1.60-1.56)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	179	
1	B	179	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
4	MET	B	202	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2873 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called S-ribosylhomocysteine lyase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	167	1299	814	227	247	11	0	0	0
1	B	172	1326	833	230	252	11	0	1	0

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	21	THR	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP Q8Z4D7
A	172	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
A	173	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
A	174	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
A	175	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
A	176	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
A	177	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
A	178	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
A	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
B	21	THR	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP Q8Z4D7
B	172	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
B	173	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
B	174	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
B	175	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
B	176	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
B	177	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
B	178	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7
B	179	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8Z4D7

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

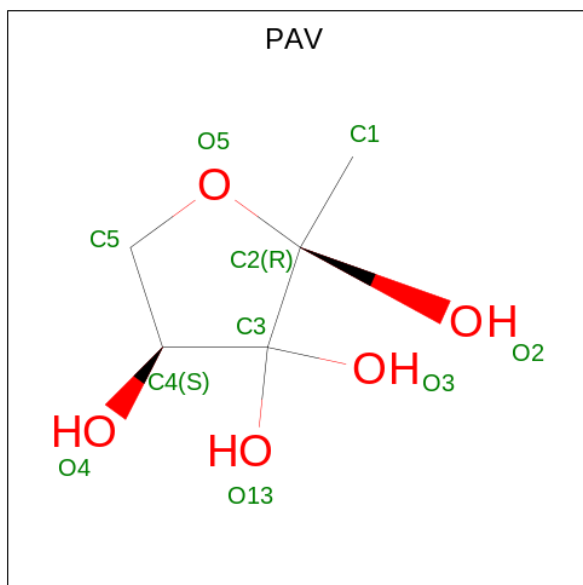
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

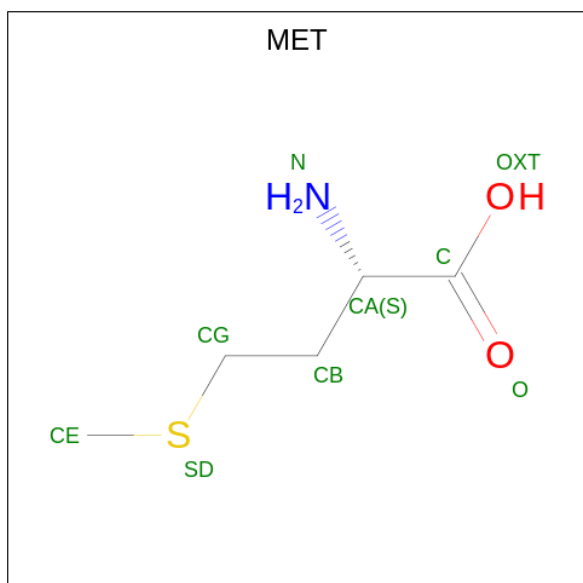
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	B	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is (2R,4S)-2-methyl-2,3,3,4-tetrahydroxytetrahydrofuran (three-letter code: PAV) (formula: C₅H₁₀O₅).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			10	5	5		

- Molecule 4 is METHIONINE (three-letter code: MET) (formula: C₅H₁₁NO₂S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	S		
4	B	1	9	5	1	2	1	0	0

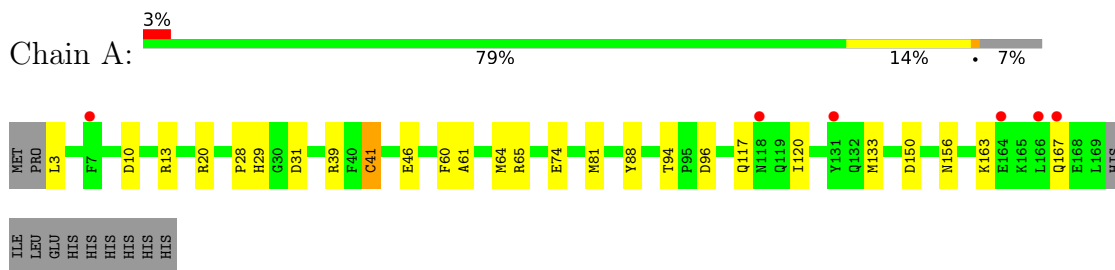
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	120	Total 120	O 120	0	0
5	B	107	Total 107	O 107	0	0

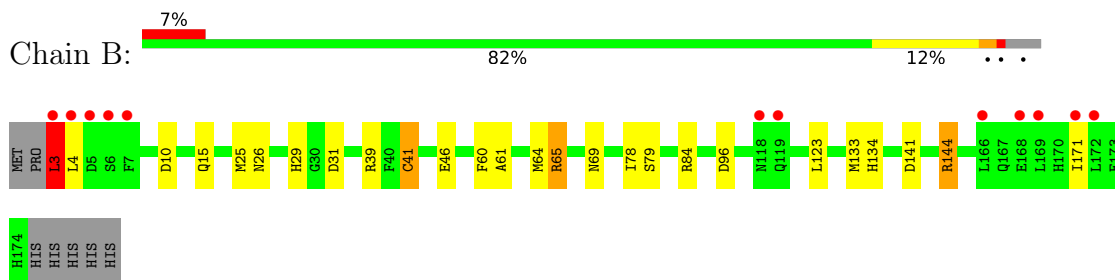
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: S-ribosylhomocysteine lyase



- Molecule 1: S-ribosylhomocysteine lyase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	48.34Å 66.43Å 54.31Å 90.00° 106.17° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.71 – 1.58 28.02 – 1.58	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.4 (30.71-1.58) 98.4 (28.02-1.58)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.31 (at 1.58Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.7.0032	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.160 , 0.196 0.173 , 0.203	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2234 reflections (5.03%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	18.6	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.100	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.37 , 43.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	2873	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	23.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 14.83% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, CSD, PAV

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.09	1/1316 (0.1%)	1.10	9/1783 (0.5%)
1	B	1.10	1/1343 (0.1%)	1.23	10/1820 (0.5%)
All	All	1.10	2/2659 (0.1%)	1.17	19/3603 (0.5%)

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	41	CYS	CB-SG	-6.83	1.70	1.82
1	B	41	CYS	CB-SG	-6.63	1.71	1.82

The worst 5 of 19 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	144	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	15.12	127.86	120.30
1	B	144	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-13.56	113.52	120.30
1	A	39	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-9.17	115.71	120.30
1	A	10	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	7.53	125.08	118.30
1	B	64	MET	CG-SD-CE	7.51	112.22	100.20

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1299	0	1260	16	0
1	B	1326	0	1268	21	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	10	0	0	3	0
4	B	9	0	8	7	0
5	A	120	0	0	1	0
5	B	107	0	0	0	0
All	All	2873	0	2536	34	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 34 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:3:LEU:N	4:B:202:MET:SD	2.38	0.96
1:A:3:LEU:N	4:B:202:MET:HG3	1.89	0.86
1:A:3:LEU:N	4:B:202:MET:CG	2.40	0.84
1:A:20:ARG:HH11	1:A:156:ASN:HD21	1.23	0.83
1:B:123:LEU:HD11	1:B:134:HIS:CD2	2.23	0.73

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	164/179 (92%)	162 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100 100
1	B	170/179 (95%)	167 (98%)	2 (1%)	1 (1%)	25 8
All	All	334/358 (93%)	329 (98%)	4 (1%)	1 (0%)	41 21

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	171	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	138/155 (89%)	137 (99%)	1 (1%)	84	72
1	B	137/155 (88%)	136 (99%)	1 (1%)	84	72
All	All	275/310 (89%)	273 (99%)	2 (1%)	84	72

All (2) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	28	PRO
1	B	3	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	29	HIS
1	A	156	ASN
1	B	26	ASN
1	B	29	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	CSD	A	83	1	3,7,8	0.75	0	1,8,10	1.01	0
1	CSD	B	83	1	3,7,8	0.95	0	1,8,10	0.64	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CSD	A	83	1	-	1/2/6/8	-
1	CSD	B	83	1	-	1/2/6/8	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	83	CSD	CA-CB-SG-OD1
1	B	83	CSD	CA-CB-SG-OD1

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
4	MET	B	202	-	7,8,8	0.65	0	7,9,9	2.06	2 (28%)
3	PAV	A	202	-	9,10,10	3.85	6 (66%)	5,17,17	4.26	4 (80%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '2' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	MET	B	202	-	-	1/8/8/8	-
3	PAV	A	202	-	-	-	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 6 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	202	PAV	O13-C3	9.45	1.49	1.40
3	A	202	PAV	O5-C2	3.48	1.47	1.42
3	A	202	PAV	O4-C4	-3.06	1.38	1.43
3	A	202	PAV	O2-C2	2.78	1.44	1.40
3	A	202	PAV	O3-C3	2.65	1.42	1.40

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	202	PAV	O2-C2-O5	7.02	117.96	109.97
3	A	202	PAV	O4-C4-C5	-4.25	98.91	110.26
3	A	202	PAV	O5-C2-C1	-4.14	100.70	107.18
4	B	202	MET	OXT-C-CA	4.02	127.07	113.38
4	B	202	MET	O-C-CA	-3.46	109.94	122.14

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	B	202	MET	CA-CB-CG-SD

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 10 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	B	202	MET	7	0
3	A	202	PAV	3	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	166/179 (92%)	-0.02	6 (3%) 42 44	13, 20, 35, 57	0
1	B	171/179 (95%)	0.02	12 (7%) 16 16	12, 19, 44, 66	0
All	All	337/358 (94%)	0.00	18 (5%) 26 26	12, 19, 40, 66	0

The worst 5 of 18 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	171	ILE	6.9
1	B	172	LEU	5.4
1	A	167	GLN	4.4
1	B	3	LEU	4.3
1	B	6	SER	3.8

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	CSD	A	83	8/9	0.96	0.10	16,16,22,29	0
1	CSD	B	83	8/9	0.96	0.08	17,17,21,26	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
4	MET	B	202	9/9	0.66	0.30	24,36,47,57	9
3	PAV	A	202	10/10	0.81	0.32	41,46,53,54	2
2	ZN	B	201	1/1	0.99	0.06	17,17,17,17	1
2	ZN	A	201	1/1	1.00	0.03	20,20,20,20	1

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.