wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Aug 23, 2023 – 05:40 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	3DZG
Title	:	Crystal structure of human CD38 extracellular domain, ara-F-ribose-5'-phosphate/nicotinamide complex
Authors	:	Liu, Q.; Kriksunov, I.A.; Jiang, H.; Graeff, R.; Lin, H.; Lee, H.C.; Hao, Q.
Deposited on	:	2008-07-29
Resolution	:	1.65 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

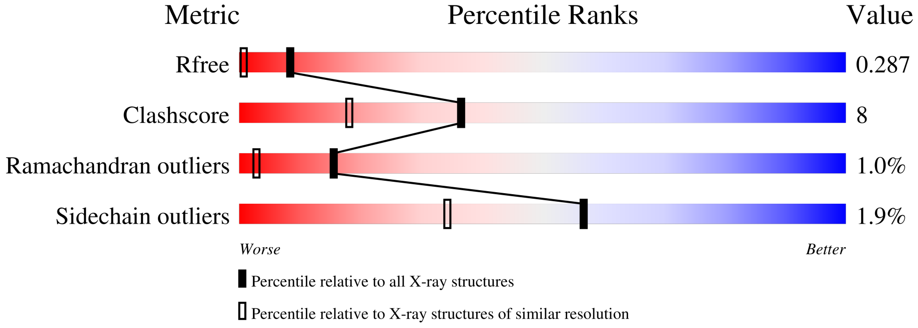
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.35
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.35

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1827 (1.66-1.66)
Clashscore	141614	1931 (1.66-1.66)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1891 (1.66-1.66)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1891 (1.66-1.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	262	
1	B	262	

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4612 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

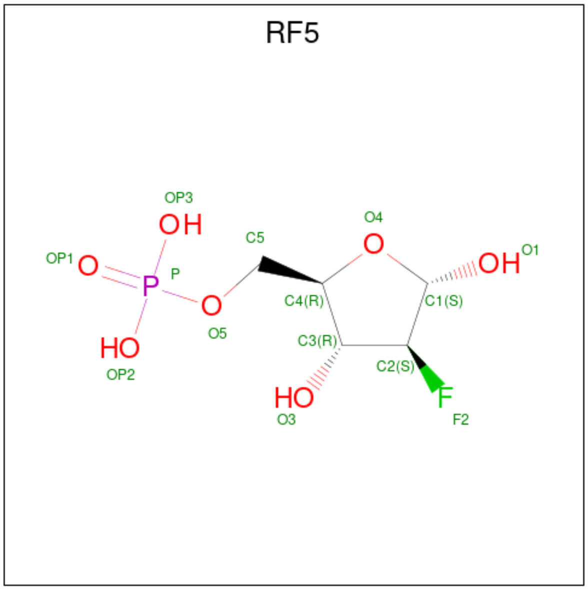
- Molecule 1 is a protein called ADP-ribosyl cyclase 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	252	Total 2050	C 1290	N 358	O 386	S 16	0	0	0
1	B	252	Total 2050	C 1290	N 358	O 386	S 16	0	0	0

There are 22 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

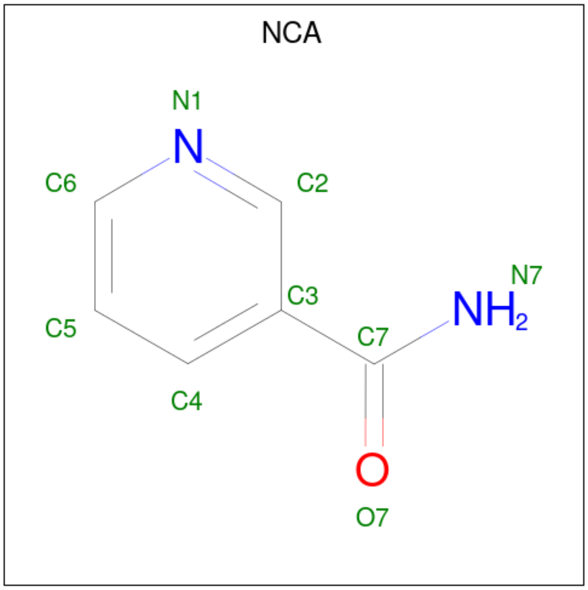
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	39	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	40	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	41	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	42	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	43	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	44	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	49	THR	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
A	100	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
A	164	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
A	209	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
A	219	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
B	39	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
B	40	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
B	41	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
B	42	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
B	43	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
B	44	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
B	49	THR	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
B	100	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
B	164	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
B	209	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
B	219	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907

- Molecule 2 is 2-deoxy-2-fluoro-5-O-phosphono-alpha-D-arabinofuranose (three-letter code: RF5) (formula: $C_5H_{10}FO_7P$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total C F O P 13 5 1 6 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total C F O P 13 5 1 6 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is NICOTINAMIDE (three-letter code: NCA) (formula: $C_6H_6N_2O$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total C N O 9 6 2 1	0	0
3	B	1	Total C N O 9 6 2 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

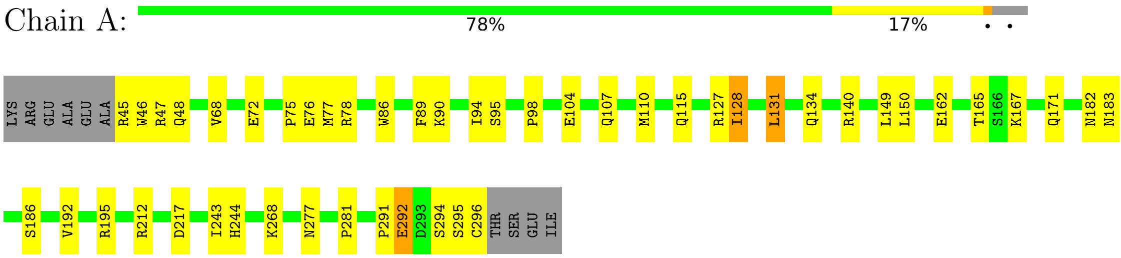
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	236	Total O 236 236	0	0
4	B	232	Total O 232 232	0	0

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

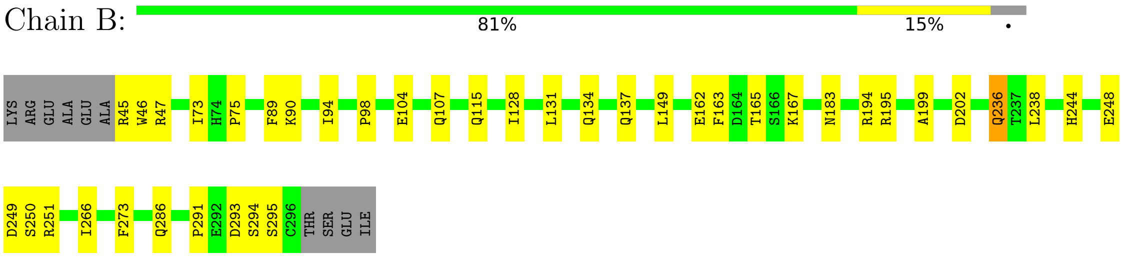
- Molecule 1: ADP-ribosyl cyclase 1

Chain A:



- Molecule 1: ADP-ribosyl cyclase 1

Chain B:



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	**Value**	**Source**
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	41.69Å 52.81Å 65.38Å 106.06° 91.95° 95.12°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 1.65 30.12 – 1.65	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (20.00-1.65) 95.9 (30.12-1.65)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.06	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.06	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	4.12 (at 1.64Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.3.0021	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.174 , 0.211 0.262 , 0.287	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3139 reflections (5.06%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	18.7	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.373	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.39 , 58.2	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.50$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	4612	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	32.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.74% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: RF5, NCA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$
1	A	0.72	3/2101 (0.1%)	0.77	2/2846 (0.1%)
1	B	0.59	0/2101	0.67	0/2846
All	All	0.66	3/4202 (0.1%)	0.72	2/5692 (0.0%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	72	GLU	CD-OE2	13.79	1.40	1.25
1	A	68	VAL	CA-CB	5.68	1.66	1.54
1	A	72	GLU	CD-OE1	5.51	1.31	1.25

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	68	VAL	CA-CB-CG1	-7.06	100.31	110.90
1	A	131	LEU	CB-CG-CD2	5.37	120.13	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2050	0	1976	32	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	2050	0	1976	34	0
2	A	13	0	6	0	0
2	B	13	0	6	0	0
3	A	9	0	6	0	0
3	B	9	0	6	0	0
4	A	236	0	0	6	0
4	B	232	0	0	10	0
All	All	4612	0	3976	64	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 64 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:194:ARG:HD2	4:B:541:HOH:O	1.67	0.94
1:B:115:GLN:HE22	1:B:149:LEU:H	1.18	0.92
1:A:115:GLN:HE22	1:A:149:LEU:H	1.18	0.90
1:A:165:THR:HG23	1:A:167:LYS:H	1.36	0.88
1:B:165:THR:HG23	1:B:167:LYS:H	1.35	0.87

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	250/262 (95%)	240 (96%)	8 (3%)	2 (1%)	19	5
1	B	250/262 (95%)	239 (96%)	8 (3%)	3 (1%)	13	2
All	All	500/524 (95%)	479 (96%)	16 (3%)	5 (1%)	15	3

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	295	SER
1	B	291	PRO
1	B	295	SER
1	A	128	ILE
1	B	128	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	233/241 (97%)	229 (98%)	4 (2%)	60	39
1	B	233/241 (97%)	228 (98%)	5 (2%)	53	29
All	All	466/482 (97%)	457 (98%)	9 (2%)	57	34

5 of 9 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	251	ARG
1	B	286	GLN
1	A	292	GLU
1	B	89	PHE
1	B	131	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	134	GLN
1	B	229	ASN
1	B	286	GLN
1	B	244	HIS
1	A	139	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
3	NCA	A	302	-	9,9,9	0.58	0	11,11,11	2.06	4 (36%)
2	RF5	A	301	-	13,13,14	0.80	0	17,19,21	1.56	4 (23%)
3	NCA	B	302	-	9,9,9	0.42	0	11,11,11	1.67	4 (36%)
2	RF5	B	301	-	13,13,14	0.82	1 (7%)	17,19,21	1.34	2 (11%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	NCA	A	302	-	-	0/4/4/4	0/1/1/1
2	RF5	A	301	-	-	2/6/19/22	0/1/1/1
3	NCA	B	302	-	-	0/4/4/4	0/1/1/1
2	RF5	B	301	-	-	1/6/19/22	0/1/1/1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	301	RF5	F2-C2	-2.12	1.35	1.40

The worst 5 of 14 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	301	RF5	O4-C4-C3	-4.07	101.10	104.70
3	A	302	NCA	C3-C2-N1	-3.31	118.59	123.49
3	A	302	NCA	O7-C7-C3	-3.18	115.82	119.63
3	A	302	NCA	C4-C3-C2	2.92	120.94	117.63
3	A	302	NCA	C6-N1-C2	2.88	121.84	116.85

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	301	RF5	C3-C4-C5-O5
2	B	301	RF5	C3-C4-C5-O5
2	A	301	RF5	C4-C5-O5-P

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.