



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 6, 2024 – 07:27 PM EST

PDB ID : 2CYM
Title : EFFECTS OF AMINO ACID SUBSTITUTION ON THREE-DIMENSIONAL STRUCTURE: AN X-RAY ANALYSIS OF CYTOCHROME C3 FROM DESULFOVIBRIO VULGARIS HILDENBOROUGH AT 2 ANGSTROMS RESOLUTION
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Deposited on : 1993-09-29
Resolution : 2.00 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtrriage (Phenix) : **NOT EXECUTED**
EDS : **NOT EXECUTED**
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

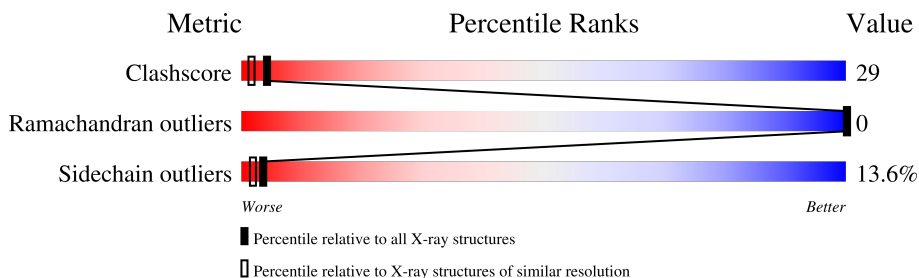
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	9178 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	9054 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	138945	9053 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	107	

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1031 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CYTOCHROME C3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	107	810	495	152	152	11	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (three-letter code: HEM) (formula: $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	Fe	N	O		
2	A	1	43	34	1	4	4	0	0
2	A	1	43	34	1	4	4	0	0
2	A	1	43	34	1	4	4	0	0
2	A	1	43	34	1	4	4	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

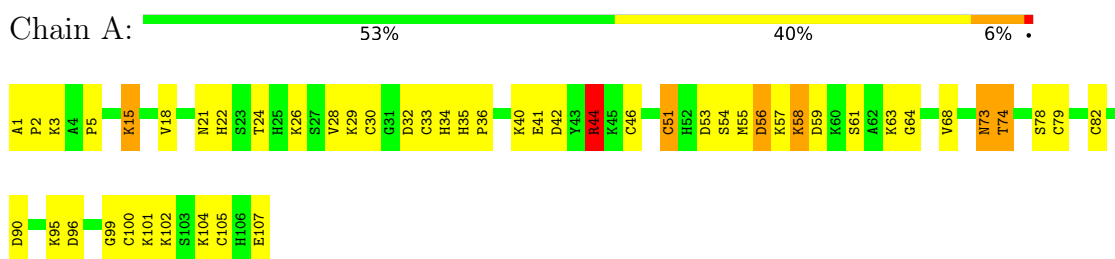
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	49	Total O 49 49	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

- Molecule 1: CYTOCHROME C3



4 Data and refinement statistics

Xtrriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	43.17Å 62.91Å 41.17Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	(Not available) – 2.00	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) ((Not available)-2.00)	Depositor
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	PROLSQ, X-PLOR	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.212 , (Not available)	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
Total number of atoms	1031	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	17.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality i

5.1 Standard geometry i

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HEM

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	1.03	0/827	1.62	14/1101 (1.3%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (14) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	90	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	9.44	126.80	118.30
1	A	107	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	8.33	133.30	123.30
1	A	44	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.88	124.24	120.30
1	A	96	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-6.19	112.73	118.30
1	A	44	ARG	CA-CB-CG	6.01	126.63	113.40
1	A	56	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.88	123.59	118.30
1	A	53	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.87	123.58	118.30
1	A	44	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.72	117.44	120.30
1	A	56	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	-5.50	113.35	118.30
1	A	24	THR	CA-CB-OG1	-5.45	97.55	109.00
1	A	32	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.27	123.05	118.30
1	A	41	GLU	OE1-CD-OE2	-5.19	117.07	123.30
1	A	34	HIS	CA-CB-CG	-5.11	104.91	113.60
1	A	74	THR	O-C-N	-5.01	114.69	122.70

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	40	LYS	Mainchain
1	A	51	CYS	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	810	0	800	48	0
2	A	172	0	120	35	0
3	A	49	0	0	17	0
All	All	1031	0	920	56	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 29.

All (56) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:105:CYS:SG	2:A:108:HEM:CAC	2.48	1.01
1:A:18:VAL:HG11	3:A:148:HOH:O	1.72	0.90
2:A:108:HEM:HAB	3:A:149:HOH:O	1.72	0.89
2:A:108:HEM:HAC	3:A:148:HOH:O	1.71	0.88
1:A:79:CYS:HG	2:A:111:HEM:CAB	1.88	0.87
1:A:1:ALA:HB1	3:A:130:HOH:O	1.76	0.85
1:A:2:PRO:HB3	3:A:131:HOH:O	1.80	0.82
1:A:51:CYS:SG	2:A:109:HEM:CAC	2.69	0.80
1:A:82:CYS:SG	2:A:111:HEM:CAC	2.69	0.80
1:A:100:CYS:SG	2:A:108:HEM:CAB	2.71	0.79
1:A:33:CYS:SG	2:A:110:HEM:CAC	2.73	0.76
1:A:46:CYS:SG	2:A:109:HEM:CAB	2.78	0.72
1:A:79:CYS:SG	2:A:111:HEM:CAB	2.80	0.69
1:A:79:CYS:SG	2:A:111:HEM:C3B	2.86	0.69
1:A:30:CYS:SG	2:A:110:HEM:CAB	2.81	0.69
1:A:28:VAL:HG11	3:A:143:HOH:O	1.93	0.68
1:A:79:CYS:HG	2:A:111:HEM:CBB	2.06	0.67

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:56:ASP:O	1:A:59:ASP:HB3	1.95	0.66
1:A:82:CYS:SG	2:A:111:HEM:C3C	2.90	0.65
2:A:111:HEM:HBC2	2:A:111:HEM:HMC2	1.80	0.63
1:A:79:CYS:SG	2:A:111:HEM:CBB	2.87	0.62
1:A:68:VAL:HA	3:A:115:HOH:O	1.99	0.62
2:A:108:HEM:HHC	3:A:149:HOH:O	1.99	0.61
1:A:105:CYS:SG	2:A:108:HEM:HAC	2.38	0.61
1:A:21:ASN:HB2	3:A:144:HOH:O	2.01	0.60
1:A:82:CYS:SG	2:A:111:HEM:CBC	2.90	0.60
1:A:46:CYS:SG	2:A:109:HEM:CBB	2.92	0.57
2:A:111:HEM:CBC	3:A:143:HOH:O	2.51	0.57
1:A:30:CYS:HG	2:A:110:HEM:CAB	2.20	0.55
1:A:74:THR:HG21	3:A:115:HOH:O	2.06	0.54
1:A:42:ASP:OD1	1:A:44:ARG:HG2	2.07	0.54
1:A:33:CYS:SG	2:A:110:HEM:CBC	2.98	0.52
1:A:51:CYS:SG	2:A:109:HEM:HAC	2.46	0.51
2:A:110:HEM:HBB2	2:A:110:HEM:HMB3	1.92	0.51
1:A:105:CYS:SG	2:A:108:HEM:C3C	3.05	0.50
1:A:33:CYS:SG	2:A:110:HEM:C3C	3.05	0.49
1:A:63:LYS:HD2	3:A:152:HOH:O	2.11	0.49
1:A:78:SER:HB3	3:A:115:HOH:O	2.13	0.48
1:A:58:LYS:O	1:A:58:LYS:HD3	2.13	0.48
1:A:105:CYS:SG	2:A:108:HEM:CBC	2.99	0.48
1:A:73:ASN:O	1:A:73:ASN:ND2	2.47	0.47
1:A:58:LYS:O	1:A:58:LYS:CD	2.63	0.47
1:A:35:HIS:HB2	1:A:36:PRO:CD	2.45	0.46
1:A:46:CYS:SG	2:A:109:HEM:C3B	3.10	0.45
1:A:54:SER:HB3	1:A:64:GLY:HA2	1.99	0.44
1:A:5:PRO:HD2	1:A:22:HIS:CE1	2.52	0.44
1:A:15:LYS:HE2	1:A:15:LYS:HB2	1.63	0.43
1:A:55:MET:HE3	3:A:153:HOH:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:99:GLY:C	3:A:149:HOH:O	2.58	0.42
1:A:5:PRO:HD3	2:A:110:HEM:C4A	2.54	0.42
1:A:15:LYS:HD2	3:A:133:HOH:O	2.19	0.42
1:A:30:CYS:SG	2:A:110:HEM:C3B	3.12	0.42
2:A:111:HEM:HMB1	3:A:148:HOH:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:104:LYS:HD3	2:A:111:HEM:HAA2	2.02	0.41
1:A:82:CYS:HG	2:A:111:HEM:CAC	2.24	0.41
2:A:110:HEM:HBB2	2:A:110:HEM:CMB	2.52	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	105/107 (98%)	98 (93%)	7 (7%)	0	100 100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	88/88 (100%)	76 (86%)	12 (14%)	3 2

All (12) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	3	LYS
1	A	15	LYS
1	A	26	LYS
1	A	29	LYS
1	A	44	ARG
1	A	57	LYS
1	A	58	LYS
1	A	61	SER
1	A	73	ASN
1	A	95	LYS
1	A	101	LYS
1	A	102	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. There are no such sidechains identified.

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	HEM	A	110	1	41,50,50	1.80	8 (19%)	45,82,82	1.47	9 (20%)
2	HEM	A	111	1	41,50,50	1.86	13 (31%)	45,82,82	2.00	11 (24%)
2	HEM	A	108	1	41,50,50	1.48	5 (12%)	45,82,82	1.86	9 (20%)
2	HEM	A	109	1	41,50,50	1.58	7 (17%)	45,82,82	1.39	6 (13%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	HEM	A	110	1	-	2/12/54/54	-

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	HEM	A	111	1	-	2/12/54/54	-
2	HEM	A	108	1	-	2/12/54/54	-
2	HEM	A	109	1	-	1/12/54/54	-

All (33) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	111	HEM	C3C-C2C	-5.68	1.32	1.40
2	A	110	HEM	C3C-CAC	5.48	1.59	1.47
2	A	109	HEM	C3C-C2C	-4.48	1.34	1.40
2	A	110	HEM	C3C-C2C	-4.15	1.34	1.40
2	A	108	HEM	C3C-C2C	-3.97	1.34	1.40
2	A	110	HEM	CAA-C2A	3.75	1.57	1.52
2	A	111	HEM	CAB-C3B	3.74	1.57	1.47
2	A	110	HEM	CAB-C3B	3.69	1.57	1.47
2	A	111	HEM	C3C-CAC	3.52	1.55	1.47
2	A	108	HEM	C3C-CAC	3.43	1.54	1.47
2	A	111	HEM	CMB-C2B	3.34	1.57	1.50
2	A	109	HEM	C3C-CAC	3.20	1.54	1.47
2	A	110	HEM	C1A-NA	2.87	1.42	1.36
2	A	111	HEM	CAA-C2A	2.87	1.56	1.52
2	A	108	HEM	CAB-C3B	2.82	1.55	1.47
2	A	110	HEM	CHA-C4D	2.74	1.42	1.35
2	A	111	HEM	C4A-NA	2.74	1.41	1.36
2	A	109	HEM	C4A-NA	2.73	1.41	1.36
2	A	110	HEM	CMB-C2B	2.54	1.56	1.50
2	A	109	HEM	CAD-C3D	2.47	1.57	1.51
2	A	108	HEM	CHA-C4D	2.28	1.40	1.35
2	A	110	HEM	CMA-C3A	2.27	1.56	1.51
2	A	111	HEM	CAD-C3D	2.23	1.57	1.51
2	A	111	HEM	CMC-C2C	2.22	1.56	1.51
2	A	111	HEM	CMD-C2D	2.20	1.55	1.50
2	A	111	HEM	CHA-C4D	2.17	1.40	1.35
2	A	109	HEM	CBD-CAD	2.16	1.58	1.52
2	A	109	HEM	CMA-C3A	2.15	1.56	1.51
2	A	109	HEM	C3D-C2D	-2.07	1.32	1.36
2	A	111	HEM	O1D-CGD	2.05	1.28	1.22
2	A	111	HEM	CMA-C3A	2.02	1.55	1.51
2	A	108	HEM	CMD-C2D	2.02	1.55	1.50
2	A	111	HEM	CHC-C4B	-2.02	1.35	1.41

All (35) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	111	HEM	CMA-C3A-C4A	-6.35	118.70	128.46
2	A	108	HEM	CMA-C3A-C4A	-6.07	119.14	128.46
2	A	111	HEM	O2D-CGD-O1D	-5.29	110.10	123.30
2	A	108	HEM	C4B-CHC-C1C	5.07	129.25	122.56
2	A	108	HEM	CMA-C3A-C2A	4.09	132.65	124.94
2	A	111	HEM	C4C-CHD-C1D	3.74	127.50	122.56
2	A	110	HEM	O1D-CGD-CBD	-3.47	111.92	123.08
2	A	111	HEM	CMA-C3A-C2A	3.41	131.37	124.94
2	A	110	HEM	CMA-C3A-C4A	-3.31	123.38	128.46
2	A	111	HEM	CHA-C4D-ND	-3.25	120.37	124.38
2	A	109	HEM	CBD-CAD-C3D	-3.23	103.65	112.63
2	A	111	HEM	CMC-C2C-C3C	3.13	130.54	124.68
2	A	111	HEM	CMB-C2B-C3B	-3.12	120.67	128.30
2	A	111	HEM	O2A-CGA-O1A	-3.04	115.72	123.30
2	A	110	HEM	CMD-C2D-C1D	-2.92	120.59	125.04
2	A	109	HEM	C4B-CHC-C1C	2.87	126.35	122.56
2	A	108	HEM	CBD-CAD-C3D	2.79	120.38	112.63
2	A	108	HEM	CMD-C2D-C1D	-2.78	120.81	125.04
2	A	108	HEM	CHD-C1D-ND	2.77	127.44	124.43
2	A	110	HEM	O2D-CGD-CBD	2.57	122.29	114.03
2	A	109	HEM	CBA-CAA-C2A	-2.57	108.23	112.62
2	A	108	HEM	CBA-CAA-C2A	2.57	117.00	112.62
2	A	108	HEM	CHC-C4B-C3B	2.51	128.42	124.57
2	A	109	HEM	CAD-C3D-C4D	-2.40	120.46	124.66
2	A	111	HEM	O1D-CGD-CBD	-2.35	115.52	123.08
2	A	110	HEM	CHA-C4D-ND	-2.33	121.50	124.38
2	A	110	HEM	CMA-C3A-C2A	2.31	129.29	124.94
2	A	109	HEM	O1A-CGA-CBA	-2.29	115.71	123.08
2	A	111	HEM	C4B-CHC-C1C	2.29	125.58	122.56
2	A	108	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD	2.24	118.43	113.60
2	A	111	HEM	C4B-C3B-C2B	-2.22	105.35	107.11
2	A	110	HEM	CMB-C2B-C1B	-2.16	121.75	125.04
2	A	109	HEM	O2D-CGD-O1D	2.12	128.58	123.30
2	A	110	HEM	C4B-C3B-C2B	-2.09	105.46	107.11
2	A	110	HEM	O1A-CGA-CBA	-2.03	116.57	123.08

There are no chirality outliers.

All (7) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	108	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O1D
2	A	111	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O2A
2	A	108	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O2D

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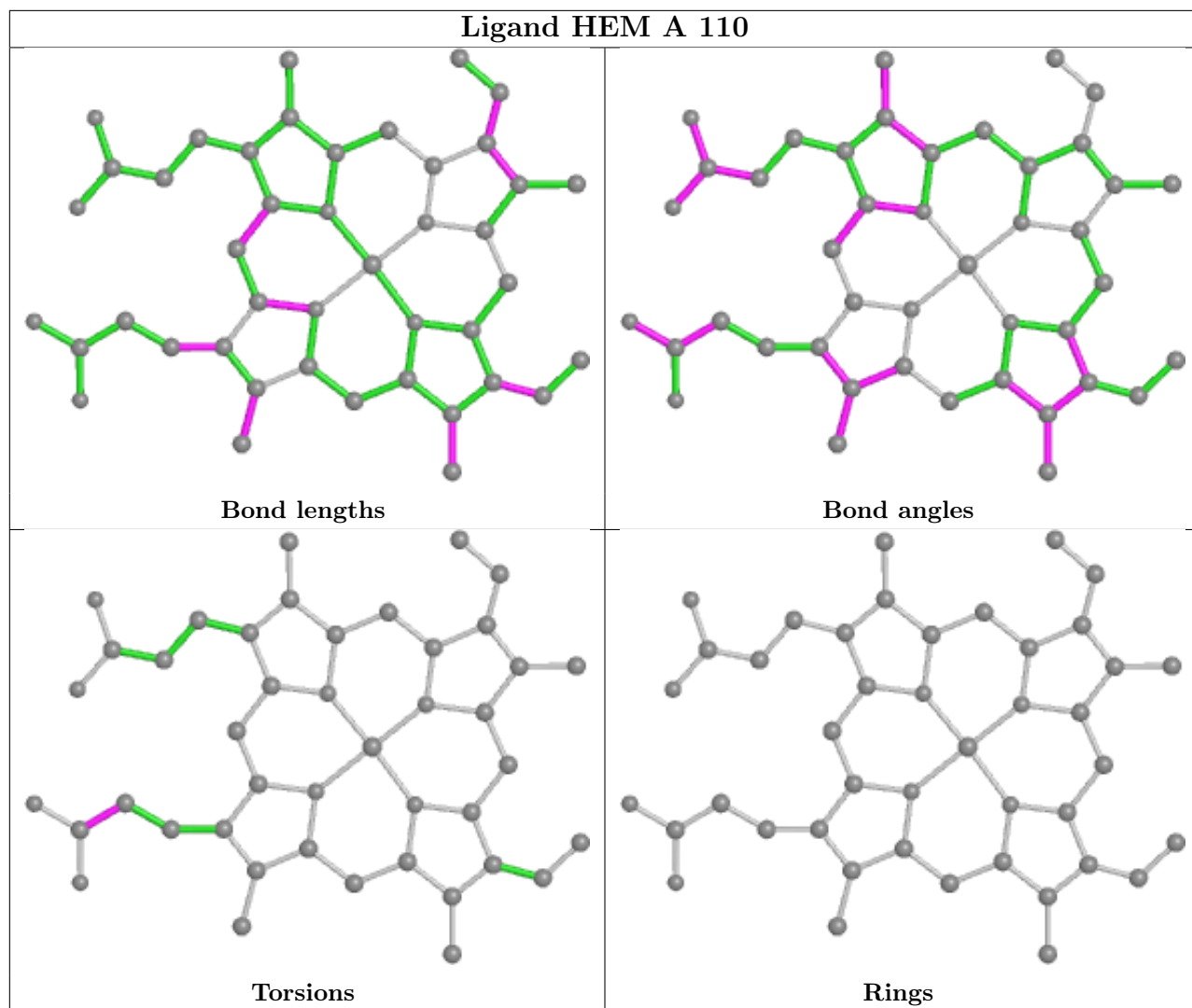
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	110	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O2A
2	A	111	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O1A
2	A	110	HEM	CAA-CBA-CGA-O1A
2	A	109	HEM	CAD-CBD-CGD-O2D

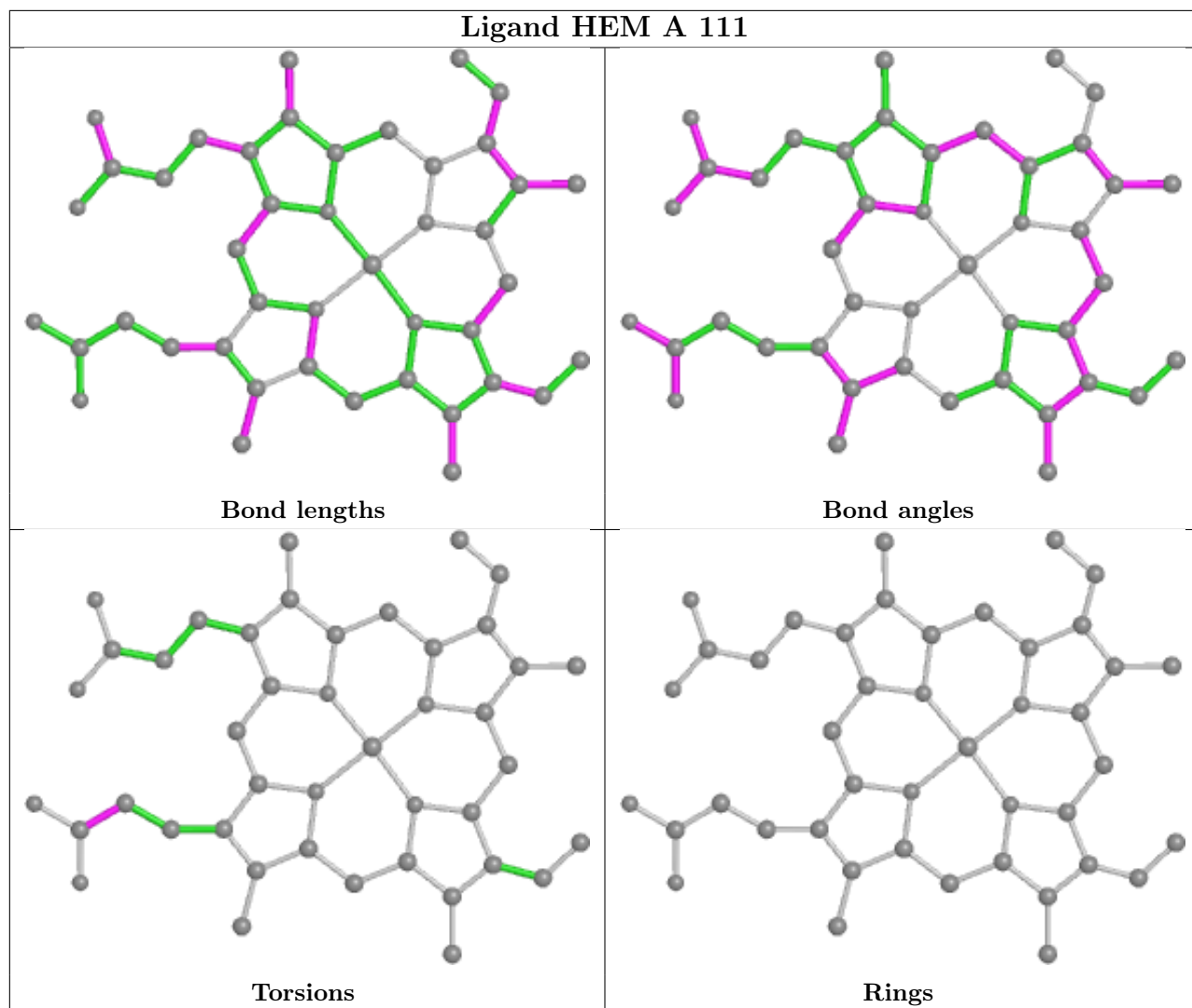
There are no ring outliers.

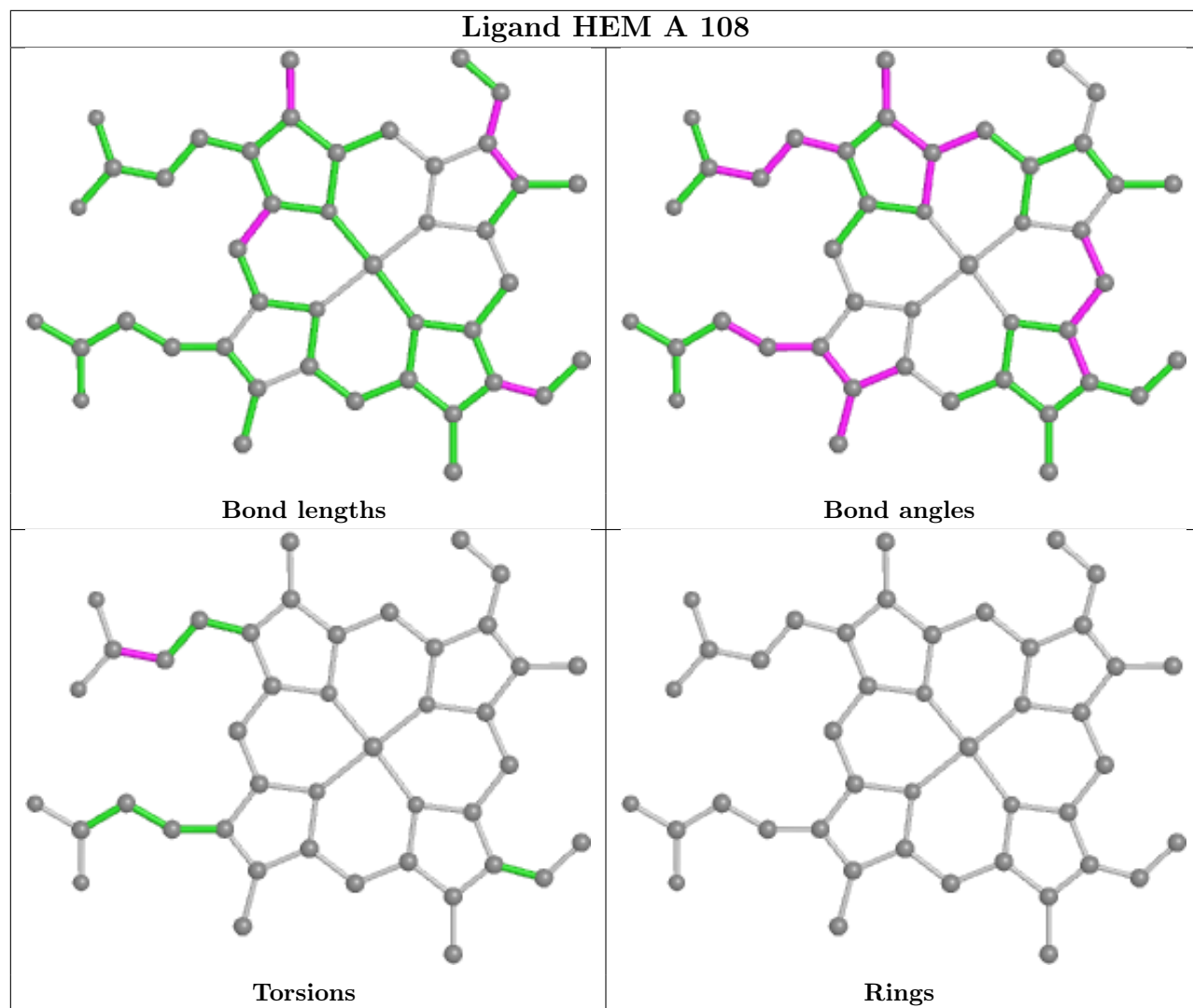
4 monomers are involved in 35 short contacts:

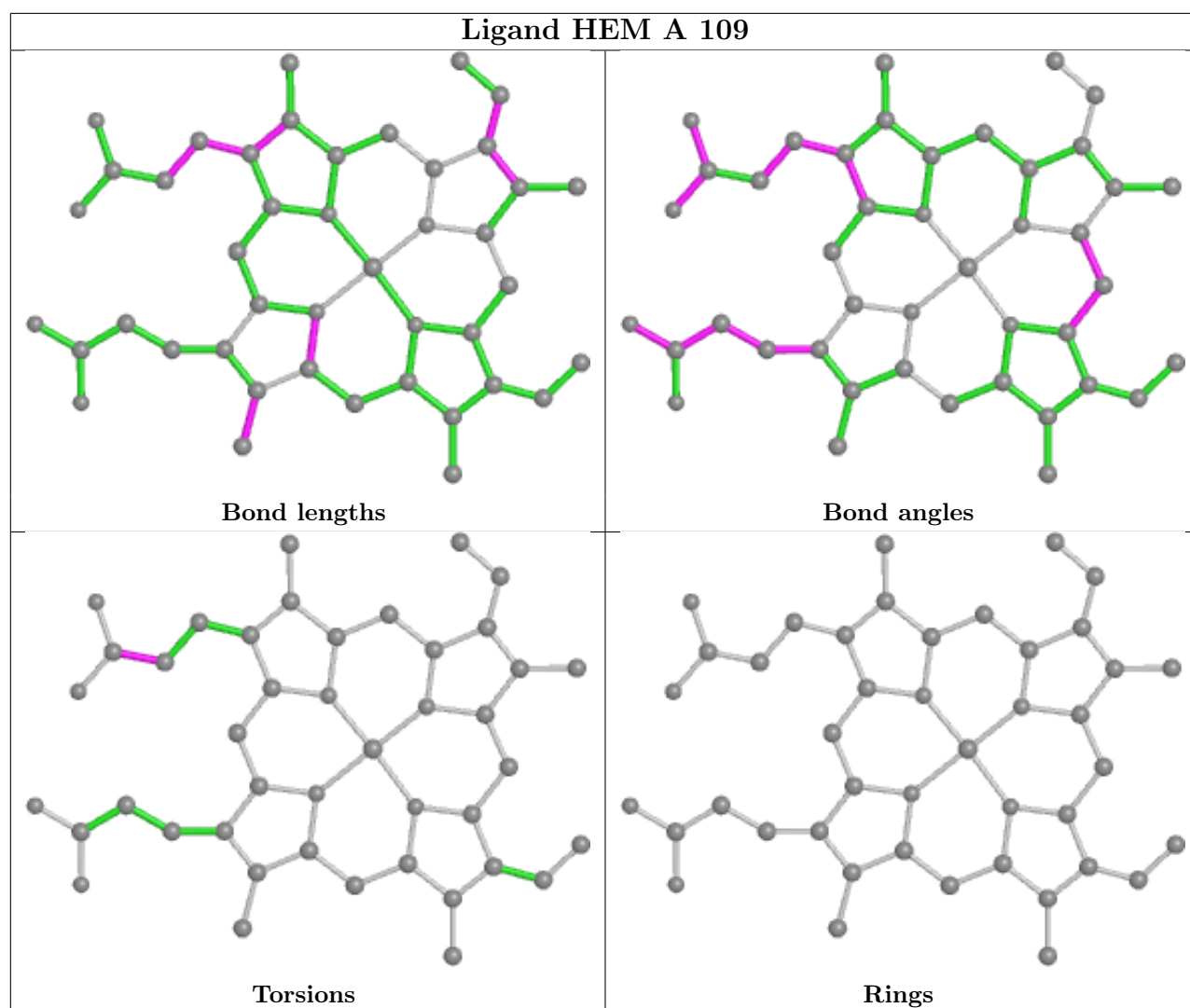
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	110	HEM	9	0
2	A	111	HEM	13	0
2	A	108	HEM	8	0
2	A	109	HEM	5	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.









5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.