Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Sep 14, 2023 – 06:45 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	1B2Y
Title	:	STRUCTURE OF HUMAN PANCREATIC ALPHA-AMYLASE IN COMPLEX WITH THE CARBOHYDRATE INHIBITOR ACARBOSE
Authors	:	Nahoum, V.; Payan, F.
Deposited on	:	1998-12-03
Resolution	:	3.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

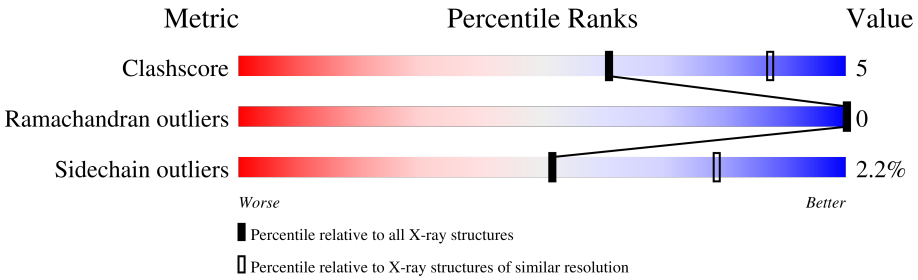
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	NOT EXECUTED
EDS	:	NOT EXECUTED
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.35.1

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	1253 (3.20-3.20)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1234 (3.20-3.20)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1233 (3.20-3.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Note EDS was not executed.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	496	89% 11%
2	B	4	25% 25% 50%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4107 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Pancreatic alpha-amylase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	496	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3946	2497	696	733	20			

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-D-quinovopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-4,6-dideoxy-4-{[(1S,4R,5S,6S)-4,5,6-trihydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-yl]amino}-alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-glucopyranose.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	4	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			54	31	1	22			

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	Cl	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is CALCIUM ION (three-letter code: CA) (formula: Ca).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	Ca	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	105	Total	O	0	0
			105	105		

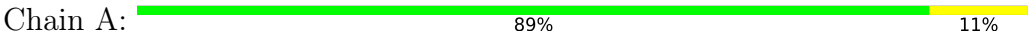
3 Residue-property plots (i)

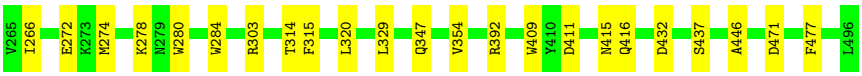
These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

Note EDS was not executed.

• Molecule 1: Pancreatic alpha-amylase

Chain A:





• Molecule 2: alpha-D-quinovopyranose-(1-4)-alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-4,6-dideoxy-4-{[(1S,4R,5S,6S)-4,5,6-trihydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)cyclohex-2-en-1-yl]amino}-alpha-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain B:

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Xtriage (Phenix) and EDS were not executed - this section is therefore incomplete.

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	53.11Å 75.10Å 137.13Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	11.00 – 3.20	Depositor
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.5 (11.00-3.20)	Depositor
R_{merge}	0.16	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
Refinement program	X-PLOR 3.843	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.191 , 0.217	Depositor
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
Total number of atoms	4107	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	16.0	wwPDB-VP

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GLC, AC1, CL, BGC, CA, PCA, G6D

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$
1	A	0.48	0/4053	0.75	2/5506 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	14	VAL	CB-CA-C	-5.95	100.09	111.40
1	A	237	LEU	N-CA-C	-5.80	95.34	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3946	0	3718	35	0
2	B	54	0	30	4	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	105	0	0	2	0
All	All	4107	0	3748	35	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (35) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:227:LYS:HA	1:A:227:LYS:HE2	1.71	0.72
1:A:278:LYS:HD3	1:A:409:TRP:CD1	2.31	0.66
1:A:216:ASN:ND2	1:A:227:LYS:HE3	2.12	0.65
1:A:163:THR:HG22	1:A:163:THR:O	2.01	0.61
1:A:314:THR:HG22	1:A:315:PHE:N	2.18	0.57
1:A:274:MET:H	1:A:415:ASN:ND2	2.03	0.57
1:A:216:ASN:HD22	1:A:227:LYS:HE3	1.69	0.56
1:A:197:ASP:OD1	2:B:2:AC1:HCB2	2.05	0.55
1:A:274:MET:H	1:A:415:ASN:HD22	1.56	0.53
1:A:15:HIS:HD2	5:A:2681:HOH:O	1.91	0.53
1:A:4:PRO:HA	1:A:229:PHE:CG	2.45	0.51
1:A:200:LYS:NZ	2:B:1:BGC:O2	2.45	0.49
1:A:216:ASN:HD22	1:A:227:LYS:CE	2.25	0.49
1:A:278:LYS:HD3	1:A:409:TRP:CG	2.48	0.48
1:A:347:GLN:O	1:A:354:VAL:HG22	2.13	0.48
1:A:233:GLU:OE1	2:B:2:AC1:HCB1	2.13	0.48
1:A:314:THR:CG2	1:A:315:PHE:N	2.77	0.47
1:A:51:ILE:HD13	1:A:59:TRP:HZ3	1.79	0.47
1:A:15:HIS:CD2	5:A:2681:HOH:O	2.68	0.46
1:A:153:ASP:O	1:A:157:VAL:HG23	2.16	0.46
1:A:266:ILE:HG22	1:A:320:LEU:HD22	1.97	0.45
1:A:211:LEU:HA	1:A:214:LEU:HD22	1.98	0.45
1:A:49:VAL:HG21	1:A:107:VAL:HG11	1.98	0.45
1:A:28:CYS:HA	1:A:32:LEU:HB2	1.98	0.44
1:A:416:GLN:HG3	1:A:432:ASP:OD2	2.18	0.44
1:A:437:SER:HA	1:A:477:PHE:O	2.18	0.43
1:A:51:ILE:HD13	1:A:59:TRP:CZ3	2.54	0.43
1:A:280:TRP:HA	1:A:284:TRP:CD1	2.54	0.42
1:A:33:ALA:HB3	1:A:34:PRO:CD	2.49	0.42
1:A:446:ALA:HB2	1:A:471:ASP:HA	2.01	0.42
1:A:89:VAL:O	1:A:89:VAL:HG12	2.19	0.42
1:A:153:ASP:OD2	1:A:156:GLN:HB2	2.20	0.41
1:A:62:TYR:HB3	2:B:2:AC1:O6B	2.20	0.41
1:A:35:LYS:HD2	1:A:392:ARG:HD3	2.03	0.40
1:A:264:THR:HG22	1:A:272:GLU:HG3	2.04	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	494/496 (100%)	480 (97%)	14 (3%)	0	100 100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	418/418 (100%)	409 (98%)	9 (2%)	52 79

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	14	VAL
1	A	115	CYS
1	A	124	ARG
1	A	165	LEU
1	A	214	LEU
1	A	243	LYS
1	A	303	ARG
1	A	329	LEU
1	A	411	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	15	HIS
1	A	152	ASN
1	A	216	ASN
1	A	349	GLN
1	A	415	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

1 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residue is modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
1	PCA	A	1	1	7,8,9	2.18	3 (42%)	9,10,12	5.98	5 (55%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	PCA	A	1	1	-	0/0/11/13	0/1/1/1

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	1	PCA	CA-N	-3.33	1.42	1.46
1	A	1	PCA	CB-CG	3.21	1.60	1.53
1	A	1	PCA	CG-CD	3.01	1.58	1.50

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	1	PCA	OE-CD-N	11.72	152.17	124.86
1	A	1	PCA	CG-CD-N	-8.36	86.73	108.39
1	A	1	PCA	CB-CG-CD	7.02	115.72	104.40
1	A	1	PCA	CA-N-CD	6.86	137.06	113.58
1	A	1	PCA	OE-CD-CG	-3.31	120.99	126.76

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

4 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
2	BGC	B	1	2	12,12,12	0.27	0	17,17,17	1.31	1 (5%)
2	AC1	B	2	2	21,22,23	3.40	3 (14%)	22,32,34	2.59	4 (18%)
2	GLC	B	3	2	11,11,12	1.63	3 (27%)	15,15,17	2.54	3 (20%)
2	G6D	B	4	2	10,10,11	0.53	0	14,14,16	0.69	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	BGC	B	1	2	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	AC1	B	2	2	-	3/6/43/46	0/2/2/2
2	GLC	B	3	2	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	G6D	B	4	2	-	-	0/1/1/1

All (6) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	2	AC1	C7B-C5B	13.54	1.51	1.32
2	B	2	AC1	O4-C4A	5.21	1.52	1.42
2	B	2	AC1	C4A-C5B	-5.06	1.47	1.51
2	B	3	GLC	C2-C3	-3.31	1.47	1.52
2	B	3	GLC	C1-C2	2.70	1.58	1.52
2	B	3	GLC	O5-C1	2.45	1.47	1.43

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	B	2	AC1	C7B-C1B-N4A	7.83	122.43	110.68
2	B	3	GLC	C1-C2-C3	6.68	117.88	109.67
2	B	2	AC1	O4-C4A-C3B	-5.71	98.74	110.53
2	B	3	GLC	C1-O5-C5	5.62	119.81	112.19
2	B	1	BGC	O4-C4-C3	-4.90	99.02	110.35
2	B	2	AC1	O4-C4A-C5B	4.68	119.82	110.82
2	B	2	AC1	O6B-C6B-C5B	-4.59	101.52	112.50
2	B	3	GLC	O4-C4-C3	3.13	117.59	110.35

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

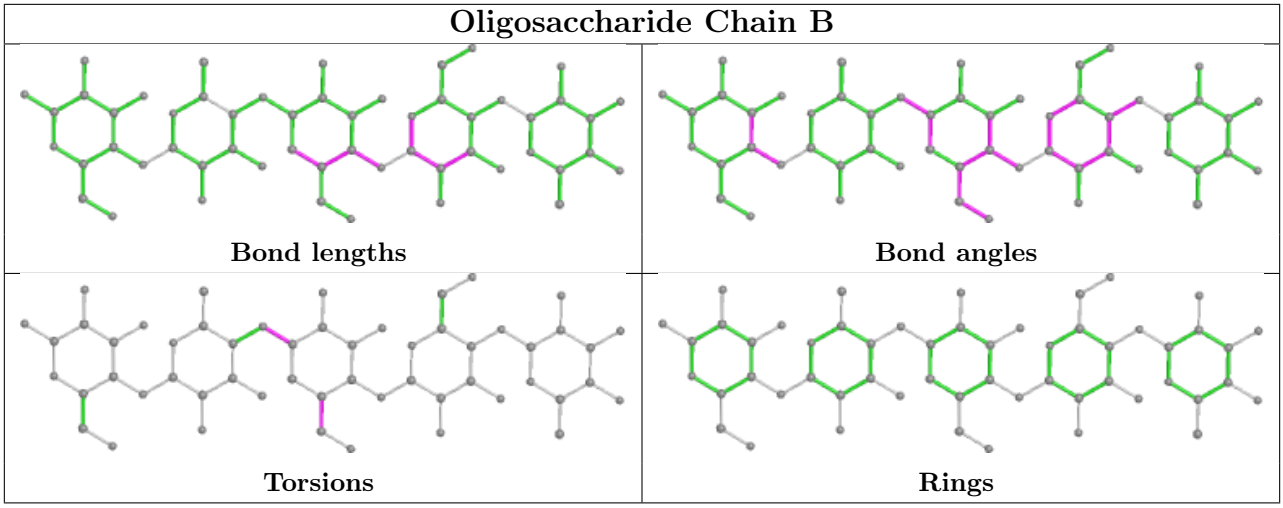
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	2	AC1	C7B-C1B-N4A-C4
2	B	2	AC1	C7B-C5B-C6B-O6B
2	B	2	AC1	C4A-C5B-C6B-O6B

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	B	2	AC1	3	0
2	B	1	BGC	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.



5.6 Ligand geometry

Of 2 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

EDS was not executed - this section is therefore empty.