wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Oct 24, 2023 – 02:44 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	3ACS
Title	:	Crystal Structure of Cellvibrio gilvus Cellobiose Phosphorylase W488F mutant
Authors	:	Hidaka, M.; Arai, T.; Fushinobu, S.
Deposited on	:	2010-01-08
Resolution	:	2.51 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

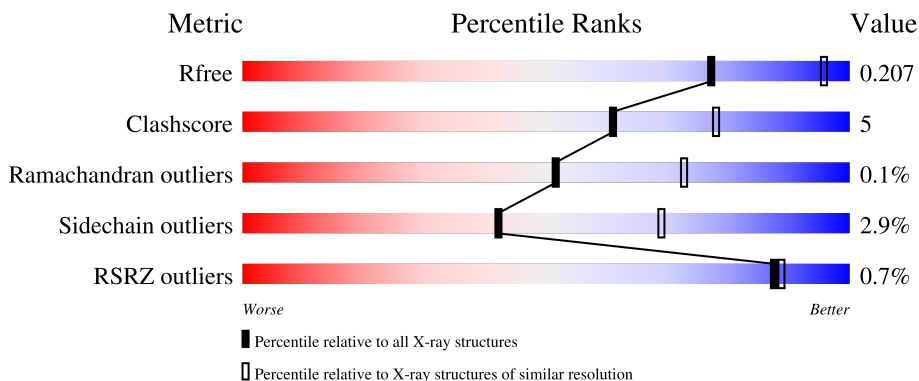|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.36
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.36

1   Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.51 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.207
Clashscore		5
Ramachandran outliers		0.1%
Sidechain outliers		2.9%
RSRZ outliers		0.7%

Worse   *Better*

▌ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	4661 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	141614	5346 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5231 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5233 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4559 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	842	88% 9% ··
1	B	842	83% 13% ··

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 13710 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Cellobiose Phosphorylase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	822	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6425	4064	1101	1246	14			
1	B	822	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			6425	4064	1101	1246	14			

There are 42 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-19	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
A	488	PHE	TRP	engineered mutation	UNP O66264
B	-19	MET	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-18	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-17	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-16	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O66264

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-8	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-7	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-6	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-4	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-3	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-2	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	-1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP O66264
B	488	PHE	TRP	engineered mutation	UNP O66264

- Molecule 2 is beta-D-glucopyranose (three-letter code: BGC) (formula: $C_6H_{12}O_6$).
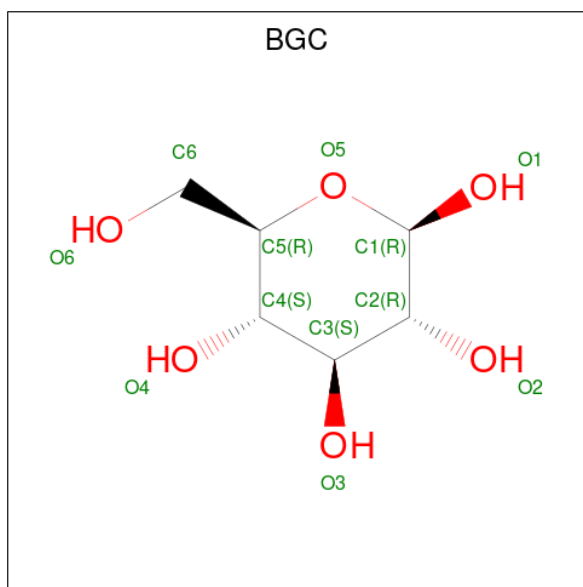
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 12	C 6	O 6	0	0
2	B	1	Total 12	C 6	O 6	0	0

- Molecule 3 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
3	B	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	418	Total 418	O 418	0	0
4	B	408	Total 408	O 408	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Cellobiose Phosphorylase
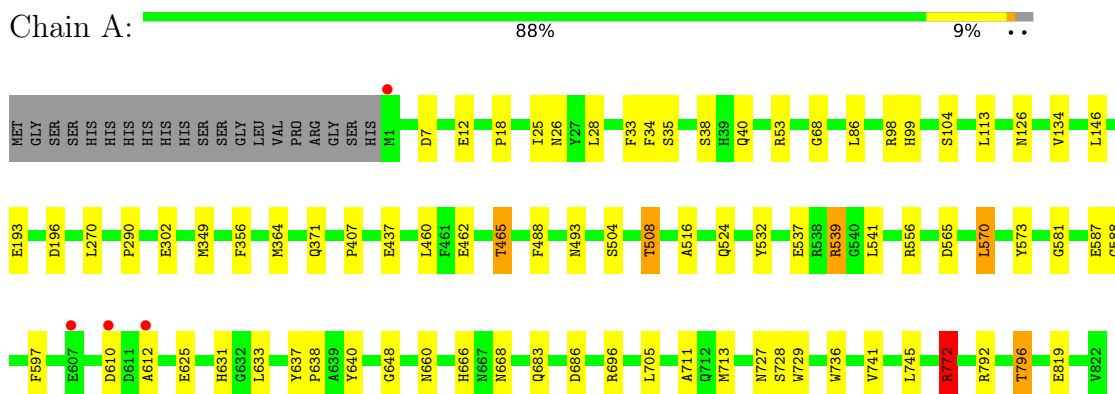
- Molecule 1: Cellobiose Phosphorylase
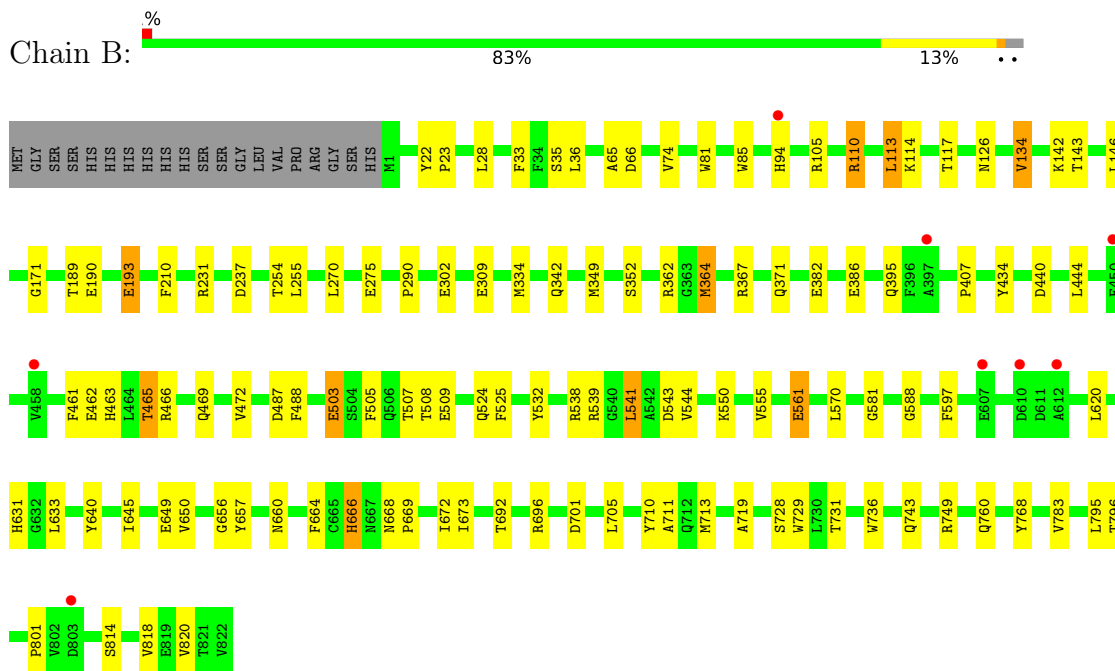
4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	84.80Å 98.14Å 104.38Å 90.00° 102.57° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.51 41.63 – 2.51	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (50.00-2.51) 99.3 (41.63-2.51)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.11	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$<I/\sigma(I)>$ [1]	3.22 (at 2.51Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0072	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.142 , 0.211 0.143 , 0.207	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2893 reflections (5.07%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	24.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.343	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.36 , 37.3	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$<|L|> = 0.49, <L^2> = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	13710	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	22.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.12% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $<|L|>$, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, BGC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.85	3/6600 (0.0%)	0.81	5/9002 (0.1%)
1	B	0.87	6/6600 (0.1%)	0.80	3/9002 (0.0%)
All	All	0.86	9/13200 (0.1%)	0.81	8/18004 (0.0%)

The worst 5 of 9 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	561	GLU	CG-CD	7.07	1.62	1.51
1	B	309	GLU	CG-CD	6.92	1.62	1.51
1	A	537	GLU	CG-CD	6.65	1.61	1.51
1	A	53	ARG	CZ-NH1	6.20	1.41	1.33
1	B	386	GLU	CG-CD	5.70	1.60	1.51

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	53	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.88	116.36	120.30
1	A	772	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.68	124.14	120.30
1	A	772	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.67	116.46	120.30
1	B	701	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	6.73	124.36	118.30
1	B	487	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.82	123.54	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen

atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	6425	0	6070	47	0
1	B	6425	0	6070	66	0
2	A	12	0	12	0	0
2	B	12	0	12	0	0
3	A	5	0	0	0	0
3	B	5	0	0	0	0
4	A	418	0	0	2	0
4	B	408	0	0	7	0
All	All	13710	0	12164	113	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 113 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:371:GLN:HE21	1:A:736:TRP:HE1	1.07	0.99
1:B:631:HIS:HD2	1:B:696:ARG:HH12	1.10	0.95
1:B:371:GLN:HE21	1:B:736:TRP:HE1	1.11	0.92
1:B:631:HIS:CD2	1:B:696:ARG:HH12	1.93	0.86
1:B:231:ARG:HD2	4:B:1121:HOH:O	1.76	0.85

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3　Torsion angles　ⓘ

5.3.1　Protein backbone　ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	820/842 (97%)	783 (96%)	36 (4%)	1 (0%)	51	73
1	B	820/842 (97%)	781 (95%)	38 (5%)	1 (0%)	51	73

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
All	All	1640/1684 (97%)	1564 (95%)	74 (4%)	2 (0%)	51 73

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	612	ALA
1	B	85	TRP

5.3.2   Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	665/682 (98%)	648 (97%)	17 (3%)	46 72
1	B	665/682 (98%)	643 (97%)	22 (3%)	38 64
All	All	1330/1364 (98%)	1291 (97%)	39 (3%)	42 69

5 of 39 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	543	ASP
1	B	713	MET
1	B	550	LYS
1	B	664	PHE
1	B	814	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 30 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	19	HIS
1	B	668	ASN
1	B	161	GLN
1	B	760	GLN
1	B	631	HIS

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
2	BGC	A	1901	-	12,12,12	0.54	0	17,17,17	1.09	2 (11%)
3	SO4	A	1902	-	4,4,4	0.19	0	6,6,6	0.69	0
3	SO4	B	2902	-	4,4,4	0.27	0	6,6,6	0.26	0
2	BGC	B	2901	-	12,12,12	0.58	0	17,17,17	1.44	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	BGC	A	1901	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	BGC	B	2901	-	-	0/2/22/22	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	B	2901	BGC	C1-O5-C5	4.22	121.62	113.66
2	A	1901	BGC	O5-C1-C2	-2.39	106.02	110.28
2	A	1901	BGC	O5-C5-C6	2.04	111.50	106.44

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

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6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	822/842 (97%)	-0.55	4 (0%)	91	91	11, 21, 35, 55	0
1	B	822/842 (97%)	-0.54	8 (0%)	82	84	11, 21, 37, 55	0
All	All	1644/1684 (97%)	-0.55	12 (0%)	87	89	11, 21, 36, 55	0

The worst 5 of 12 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	610	ASP	3.3
1	A	610	ASP	2.8
1	B	397	ALA	2.5
1	B	607	GLU	2.4
1	B	612	ALA	2.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	BGC	B	2901	12/12	0.96	0.13	21,26,33,33	0
2	BGC	A	1901	12/12	0.97	0.14	25,28,32,34	0
3	SO4	A	1902	5/5	0.99	0.15	21,23,25,27	0
3	SO4	B	2902	5/5	1.00	0.13	20,21,22,23	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.