Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Nov 3, 2026 – 08:09 PM JST

PDB ID	:	24RN / pdb_000024rn
Title	:	Structure of human CD38 collected by Laue diffraction
Authors	:	Zhang, N.; Fan, Z.M.; Hao, Q.
Deposited on	:	2026-03-18
Resolution	:	2.65 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

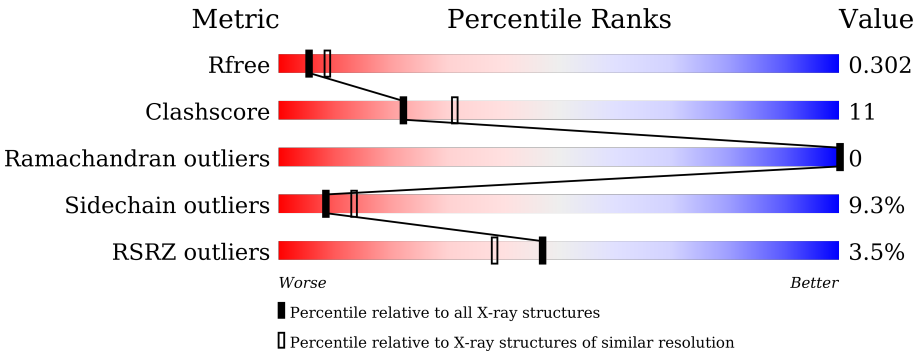
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.2
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.2
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.51

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1110 (2.66-2.66)
Clashscore	190562	1141 (2.66-2.66)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1126 (2.66-2.66)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1126 (2.66-2.66)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1110 (2.66-2.66)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	266	3% 62% 22% · 14%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1839 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called ADP-ribosyl cyclase/cyclic ADP-ribose hydrolase 1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	230	1837	1166	308	349	14	0	0	0

There are 14 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	100	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
A	164	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
A	209	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
A	219	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP P28907
A	301	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	302	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	303	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	304	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	305	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	306	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	307	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	308	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	309	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P28907
A	310	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P28907

- Molecule 2 is water.

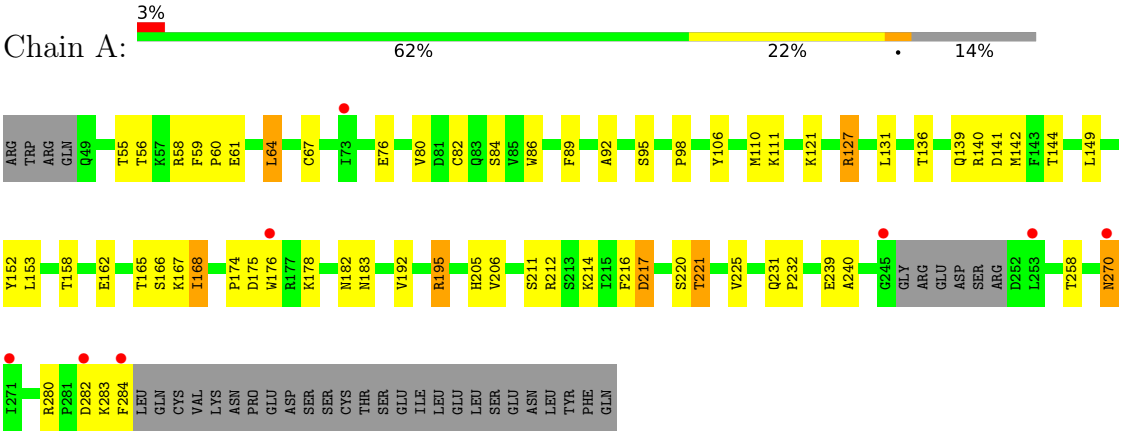
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
2	A	2	2	2	0	0

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: ADP-ribosyl cyclase/cyclic ADP-ribose hydrolase 1

Chain A:



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	45.70Å 66.60Å 121.80Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	37.71 – 2.65 37.71 – 2.65	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	68.6 (37.71-2.65) 68.6 (37.71-2.65)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.67 (at 2.65Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0430 (refmacat 0.4.105)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.245 , 0.301 0.247 , 0.302	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	363 reflections (3.20%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	31.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.183	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.32 , 63.0	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.43$, $< L^2 > = 0.26$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.88	EDS
Total number of atoms	1839	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	41.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.95% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5
1	A	0.51	0/1883	1.05	2/2558 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2

There are no bond length outliers.

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	217	ASP	CA-CB-CG	5.76	118.36	112.60
1	A	182	ASN	CB-CA-C	5.16	117.56	111.22

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	127	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	195	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1837	0	1742	38	0
2	A	2	0	0	0	0
All	All	1839	0	1742	38	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

All (38) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:162:GLU:OE1	1:A:165:THR:HG21	1.90	0.70
1:A:165:THR:HG23	1:A:167:LYS:H	1.59	0.67
1:A:89:PHE:O	1:A:92:ALA:HB3	1.99	0.61
1:A:110:MET:HE1	1:A:192:VAL:CG1	2.34	0.58
1:A:55:THR:HG21	1:A:168:ILE:HG21	1.90	0.54
1:A:165:THR:O	1:A:166:SER:HB3	2.10	0.51
1:A:98:PRO:O	1:A:183:ASN:HA	2.10	0.51
1:A:60:PRO:HB3	1:A:86:TRP:CZ2	2.46	0.50
1:A:220:SER:O	1:A:221:THR:C	2.54	0.50
1:A:59:PHE:N	1:A:60:PRO:CD	2.75	0.50
1:A:206:VAL:HG13	1:A:240:ALA:HA	1.94	0.50
1:A:110:MET:HA	1:A:110:MET:HE2	1.94	0.49
1:A:55:THR:O	1:A:56:THR:C	2.56	0.48
1:A:165:THR:HG23	1:A:167:LYS:N	2.27	0.48
1:A:283:LYS:O	1:A:284:PHE:C	2.57	0.47
1:A:121:LYS:HB3	1:A:142:MET:HA	1.96	0.47
1:A:55:THR:HA	1:A:158:THR:O	2.15	0.46
1:A:152:TYR:O	1:A:153:LEU:C	2.59	0.45
1:A:216:PHE:HB3	1:A:258:THR:HB	2.00	0.44
1:A:55:THR:HG21	1:A:168:ILE:CG2	2.48	0.44
1:A:67:CYS:O	1:A:82:CYS:SG	2.76	0.44
1:A:174:PRO:HB2	1:A:183:ASN:HB3	2.00	0.44
1:A:162:GLU:OE1	1:A:165:THR:CG2	2.65	0.42
1:A:92:ALA:HB1	1:A:106:TYR:CE1	2.54	0.42
1:A:121:LYS:HD3	1:A:141:ASP:HB2	2.01	0.42
1:A:139:GLN:HG3	1:A:141:ASP:OD1	2.19	0.42
1:A:205:HIS:HA	1:A:239:GLU:O	2.20	0.42
1:A:64:LEU:CD1	1:A:86:TRP:HB2	2.50	0.41
1:A:175:ASP:HB3	1:A:178:LYS:HB2	2.03	0.41
1:A:231:GLN:HA	1:A:232:PRO:HD3	1.93	0.41
1:A:95:SER:HB3	1:A:166:SER:HA	2.03	0.41
1:A:136:THR:HG21	1:A:144:THR:HG23	2.01	0.41

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:270:ASN:OD1	1:A:270:ASN:N	2.54	0.41
1:A:58:ARG:NH2	1:A:61:GLU:HG2	2.36	0.41
1:A:67:CYS:C	1:A:82:CYS:SG	3.04	0.40
1:A:217:ASP:O	1:A:220:SER:N	2.54	0.40
1:A:165:THR:HG23	1:A:167:LYS:HB3	2.04	0.40
1:A:149:LEU:O	1:A:153:LEU:HG	2.21	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	226/266 (85%)	208 (92%)	18 (8%)	0	100 100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	205/247 (83%)	186 (91%)	19 (9%)	8 13

All (19) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	64	LEU
1	A	76	GLU
1	A	80	VAL
1	A	84	SER
1	A	111	LYS
1	A	127	ARG
1	A	131	LEU
1	A	140	ARG
1	A	168	ILE
1	A	176	TRP
1	A	195	ARG
1	A	211	SER
1	A	212	ARG
1	A	214	LYS
1	A	221	THR
1	A	225	VAL
1	A	270	ASN
1	A	280	ARG
1	A	282	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	74	HIS

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	230/266 (86%)	0.12	8 (3%) 47 38	20, 39, 67, 87	0

All (8) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	270	ASN	3.6
1	A	282	ASP	2.7
1	A	271	ILE	2.7
1	A	284	PHE	2.3
1	A	253	LEU	2.3
1	A	176	TRP	2.1
1	A	73	ILE	2.1
1	A	245	GLY	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.