Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

Nov 4, 2026 – 02:28 PM JST

PDB ID	:	24RL / pdb_000024rl
Title	:	Structure of CaSTS from multi-crystal white beam Laue diffraction
Authors	:	Pow, K.C.; Hao, Q.
Deposited on	:	2026-03-17
Resolution	:	2.50 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

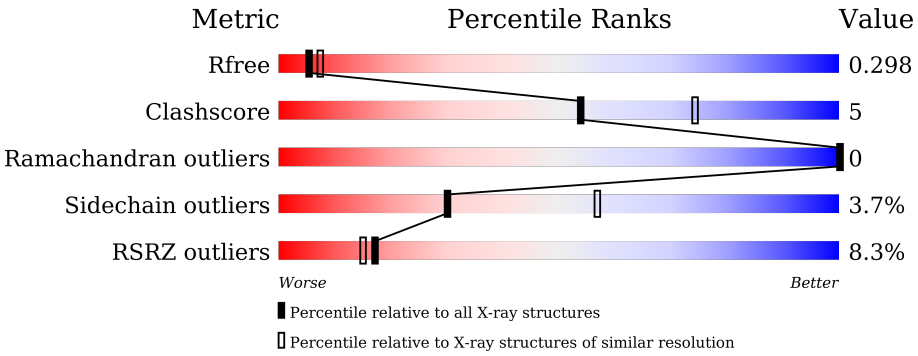
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.2
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.2
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.51

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.50 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	5829 (2.50-2.50)
Clashscore	190562	6492 (2.50-2.50)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	6378 (2.50-2.50)
Sidechain outliers	187428	6380 (2.50-2.50)
RSRZ outliers	180081	5833 (2.50-2.50)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	402	9% 80% 17%
1	B	402	7% 83% 14%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6286 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Stilbene synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	393	Total	C	N	O	S	0	9	0
			3096	1947	543	586	20			
1	B	393	Total	C	N	O	S	0	10	0
			3098	1952	539	586	21			

- Molecule 2 is water.

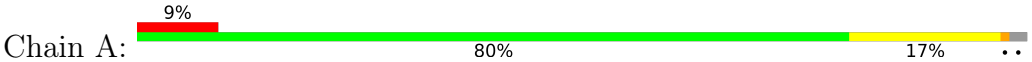
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	44	Total	O	0	0
			44	44		
2	B	48	Total	O	0	0
			48	48		

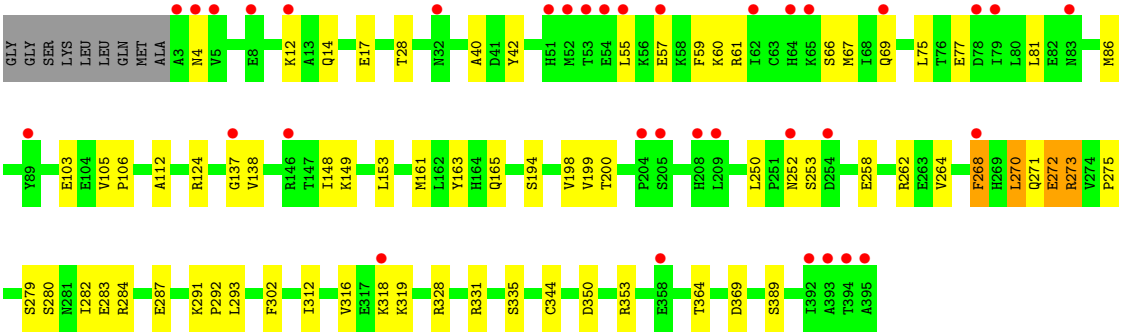
3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Stilbene synthase

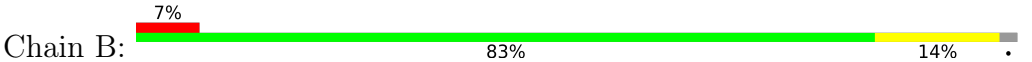
Chain A:

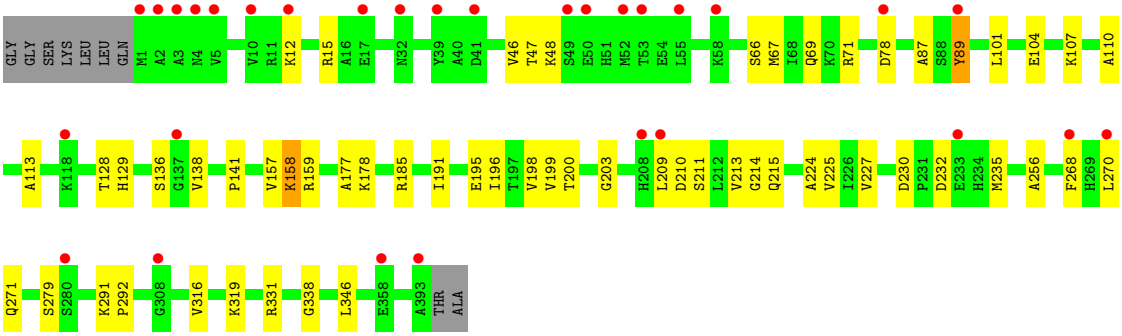




• Molecule 1: Stilbene synthase

Chain B:





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 2 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	105.20Å 139.70Å 179.30Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	42.58 – 2.50 42.58 – 2.50	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	77.5 (42.58-2.50) 77.5 (42.58-2.50)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.20	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.13 (at 2.51Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0430 (refmacat 0.4.126)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.256 , 0.295 0.260 , 0.298	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1789 reflections (3.89%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	23.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.202	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.31 , 55.2	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.45$, $< L^2 > = 0.28$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.85	EDS
Total number of atoms	6286	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	34.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.63% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: CSD

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|$ >5
1	A	0.72	0/3158	1.24	3/4274 (0.1%)
1	B	0.63	0/3163	1.13	2/4279 (0.0%)
All	All	0.68	0/6321	1.18	5/8553 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	11
1	B	0	3
All	All	0	14

There are no bond length outliers.

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	302	PHE	CA-CB-CG	8.36	122.16	113.80
1	B	158	LYS	CB-CA-C	7.24	121.65	109.84
1	A	137	GLY	N-CA-C	-5.73	106.84	115.32
1	B	128	THR	N-CA-CB	-5.45	103.66	110.90
1	A	165	GLN	N-CA-C	-5.01	106.26	112.93

There are no chirality outliers.

All (14) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	124	ARG	Sidechain

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	272	GLU	Mainchain
1	A	273[A]	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	279	SER	Mainchain
1	A	280[A]	SER	Mainchain
1	A	280[B]	SER	Mainchain
1	A	284	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	328	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	331	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	15	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	159	ARG	Sidechain
1	B	185[A]	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3096	0	3104	32	0
1	B	3098	0	3113	31	0
2	A	44	0	0	1	0
2	B	48	0	0	1	0
All	All	6286	0	6217	61	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (61) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:199:VAL:HG13	1:A:200:THR:HG23	1.68	0.76
1:B:89:TYR:HE1	1:B:203:GLY:O	1.72	0.72
1:A:271:GLN:HB3	1:A:273[B]:ARG:HE	1.61	0.65
1:B:199:VAL:HG13	1:B:200:THR:HG23	1.79	0.65
1:B:256:ALA:HA	1:B:271:GLN:HB2	1.80	0.64
1:B:66:SER:O	1:B:67:MET:HB2	1.99	0.63
1:B:67:MET:HE1	1:B:331:ARG:HD3	1.82	0.61
1:A:77:GLU:O	1:A:81:LEU:HG	2.00	0.61

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:258:GLU:HG2	1:B:141:PRO:HD3	1.82	0.61
1:B:235:MET:HA	1:B:235:MET:HE2	1.83	0.60
1:A:14:GLN:OE1	1:B:178:LYS:NZ	2.37	0.57
1:A:28:THR:HG22	1:A:112:ALA:HB2	1.87	0.56
1:A:272:GLU:H	1:A:273[B]:ARG:HH21	1.53	0.56
1:A:105:VAL:HG13	1:A:194:SER:HB3	1.88	0.56
1:A:282:ILE:HG12	1:A:316:VAL:HG13	1.89	0.54
1:A:271:GLN:HB3	1:A:273[B]:ARG:NE	2.25	0.52
1:B:225:VAL:HG21	1:B:346:LEU:HD22	1.91	0.51
1:B:191:ILE:O	1:B:224:ALA:HA	2.10	0.51
1:B:211:SER:O	1:B:215:GLN:HG2	2.11	0.51
1:B:89:TYR:CE1	1:B:203:GLY:O	2.57	0.51
1:B:110:ALA:O	1:B:113:ALA:HB3	2.11	0.50
1:A:57[A]:GLU:O	1:A:61:ARG:HG3	2.12	0.49
1:B:210:ASP:O	1:B:213:VAL:HB	2.13	0.48
1:B:46:VAL:HG23	1:B:47:THR:HG23	1.96	0.48
1:B:195:GLU:C	1:B:196:ILE:HG13	2.38	0.48
1:B:104:GLU:HB3	2:B:412:HOH:O	2.14	0.47
1:B:225:VAL:HG12	1:B:227:VAL:HG23	1.96	0.47
1:A:69:GLN:HG2	1:A:335:SER:OG	2.15	0.46
1:A:268:PHE:CE2	1:A:270:LEU:HD23	2.49	0.46
1:A:287:GLU:HG2	1:A:291:LYS:HE2	1.95	0.46
1:A:250:LEU:O	1:A:253:SER:OG	2.31	0.46
1:B:71:ARG:HG2	1:B:338:GLY:HA3	1.98	0.46
1:B:101:LEU:HD21	1:B:198:VAL:HB	1.98	0.46
1:A:57[B]:GLU:O	1:A:61:ARG:HG3	2.16	0.46
1:A:86:MET:HE2	1:A:86:MET:HB3	1.73	0.45
1:A:40:ALA:HB1	1:A:60:LYS:HG3	1.99	0.44
1:A:75:LEU:HD13	1:A:198:VAL:HG22	2.00	0.44
1:A:275:PRO:HG3	1:A:312:ILE:HG13	1.99	0.44
1:A:283:GLU:O	1:A:287:GLU:HG3	2.18	0.44
1:A:350:ASP:O	1:A:353:ARG:HG3	2.17	0.44
1:B:47:THR:O	1:B:48:LYS:C	2.60	0.43
1:B:214:GLY:HA3	1:B:268:PHE:CZ	2.53	0.43
1:A:75:LEU:HD12	1:A:75:LEU:HA	1.86	0.43
1:B:107:LYS:HB3	1:B:107:LYS:HE2	1.86	0.43
1:A:55:LEU:O	1:A:59:PHE:N	2.50	0.43
1:B:87:ALA:O	1:B:203:GLY:N	2.51	0.43
1:A:42:TYR:HE1	2:A:416:HOH:O	2.01	0.42
1:B:279:SER:HB2	1:B:319:LYS:HG3	2.00	0.42
1:A:66:SER:O	1:A:67[B]:MET:HB2	2.18	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:148:ILE:HG23	1:A:153:LEU:HB2	2.02	0.42
1:A:291:LYS:N	1:A:292:PRO:CD	2.82	0.42
1:A:262:ARG:HB2	1:A:264:VAL:HG22	2.00	0.42
1:B:129:HIS:NE2	1:B:158:LYS:HE2	2.35	0.41
1:B:291:LYS:N	1:B:292:PRO:CD	2.84	0.41
1:B:232:ASP:OD1	1:B:232:ASP:C	2.64	0.41
1:A:369:ASP:O	1:A:389:SER:N	2.52	0.41
1:A:105:VAL:HB	1:A:106:PRO:HD3	2.03	0.41
1:A:161:MET:HE2	1:A:163:TYR:CZ	2.56	0.41
1:B:101:LEU:HD13	1:B:136:SER:O	2.21	0.41
1:B:67:MET:HE2	1:B:67:MET:HB3	2.01	0.40
1:B:177:ALA:HB2	1:B:191:ILE:HD11	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	400/402 (100%)	380 (95%)	20 (5%)	0	100	100
1	B	400/402 (100%)	378 (94%)	22 (6%)	0	100	100
All	All	800/804 (100%)	758 (95%)	42 (5%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	335/331 (101%)	321 (96%)	14 (4%)	26 52
1	B	335/331 (101%)	325 (97%)	10 (3%)	36 64
All	All	670/662 (101%)	646 (96%)	24 (4%)	30 58

All (24) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	4	ASN
1	A	12	LYS
1	A	17	GLU
1	A	103	GLU
1	A	138	VAL
1	A	149	LYS
1	A	252	ASN
1	A	268	PHE
1	A	270	LEU
1	A	293	LEU
1	A	318	LYS
1	A	319	LYS
1	A	344	CYS
1	A	364	THR
1	B	12	LYS
1	B	69	GLN
1	B	78	ASP
1	B	89	TYR
1	B	138	VAL
1	B	157	VAL
1	B	209	LEU
1	B	230	ASP
1	B	270	LEU
1	B	316	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (7) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	98	GLN
1	A	126	GLN
1	B	4	ASN
1	B	32	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	74	HIS
1	B	183	ASN
1	B	184	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
1	CSD	B	167	1	3,7,8	0.53	0	1,8,10	0.67	0
1	CSD	A	167	1	3,7,8	0.71	0	1,8,10	0.05	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	CSD	B	167	1	-	0/2/6/8	-
1	CSD	A	167	1	-	0/2/6/8	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	392/402 (97%)	0.58	35 (8%)	15	13	10, 30, 67, 99	9 (2%)
1	B	392/402 (97%)	0.49	30 (7%)	19	17	12, 29, 64, 122	10 (2%)
All	All	784/804 (97%)	0.54	65 (8%)	17	15	10, 30, 65, 122	19 (2%)

All (65) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	146[A]	ARG	6.8
1	A	394	THR	5.9
1	A	395	ALA	5.7
1	B	78	ASP	4.6
1	A	393	ALA	4.1
1	B	137	GLY	4.0
1	A	252	ASN	4.0
1	A	78	ASP	3.9
1	B	270	LEU	3.8
1	B	268	PHE	3.7
1	A	4	ASN	3.7
1	B	53	THR	3.6
1	B	393	ALA	3.6
1	B	2	ALA	3.5
1	B	1	MET	3.5
1	B	118[A]	LYS	3.3
1	A	392	ILE	3.3
1	B	52	MET	3.2
1	B	89	TYR	3.2
1	A	64	HIS	3.2
1	A	5	VAL	3.2
1	A	3	ALA	3.0
1	A	89	TYR	3.0
1	A	205	SER	2.9

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	254	ASP	2.9
1	B	5	VAL	2.8
1	A	268	PHE	2.8
1	B	308	GLY	2.8
1	B	3	ALA	2.7
1	A	83	ASN	2.7
1	B	358[A]	GLU	2.7
1	A	53	THR	2.6
1	A	57[A]	GLU	2.6
1	B	55	LEU	2.6
1	A	208	HIS	2.6
1	B	233	GLU	2.5
1	B	208	HIS	2.5
1	B	49	SER	2.5
1	A	54	GLU	2.5
1	B	41	ASP	2.4
1	B	280	SER	2.4
1	B	4	ASN	2.4
1	A	8	GLU	2.4
1	A	358	GLU	2.4
1	B	39	TYR	2.3
1	A	51	HIS	2.3
1	B	10	VAL	2.3
1	B	17	GLU	2.3
1	A	69	GLN	2.3
1	A	318	LYS	2.3
1	B	12	LYS	2.2
1	A	32	ASN	2.2
1	B	32	ASN	2.2
1	A	52	MET	2.2
1	B	209	LEU	2.2
1	A	204	PRO	2.2
1	A	65	LYS	2.2
1	A	209	LEU	2.1
1	A	12	LYS	2.1
1	B	50	GLU	2.1
1	A	55	LEU	2.1
1	B	58	LYS	2.1
1	A	137	GLY	2.0
1	A	62	ILE	2.0
1	A	79	ILE	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	CSD	A	167	8/9	0.93	0.10	20,23,39,45	0
1	CSD	B	167	8/9	0.94	0.09	25,27,32,33	0

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.