



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Aug 27, 2026 – 11:59 am BST

PDB ID : 3ZJY / pdb_00003Zjy
Title : Structure of the pathogenic variant G423S of Human SHMT2
Authors : Giardina, G.; Boumis, G.; Di Matteo, A.; Breccia, S.
Deposited on : 2026-07-13
Resolution : 1.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.50

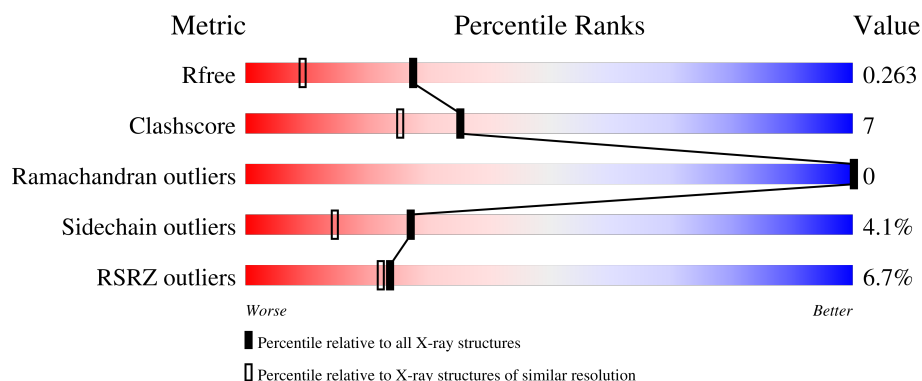
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	7662 (1.80-1.80)
Clashscore	190562	8479 (1.80-1.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	8391 (1.80-1.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	8390 (1.80-1.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	7663 (1.80-1.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	486	4% 79% 11% • 8%
1	B	486	7% 79% 12% • 7%
1	C	486	5% 78% 12% • 8%
1	D	486	8% 78% 12% •• 9%

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard

residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
3	PDO	A	602	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 14842 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

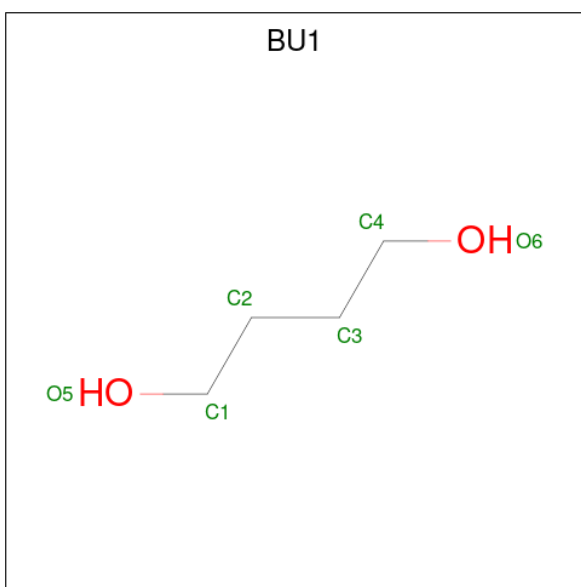
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Serine hydroxymethyltransferase, mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	448	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0	0
			3512	2215	627	653	1	16			
1	B	450	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0	0
			3521	2221	626	657	1	16			
1	C	446	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	2	0
			3515	2216	628	655	1	15			
1	D	444	Total	C	N	O	P	S	0	0	0
			3488	2201	622	649	1	15			

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

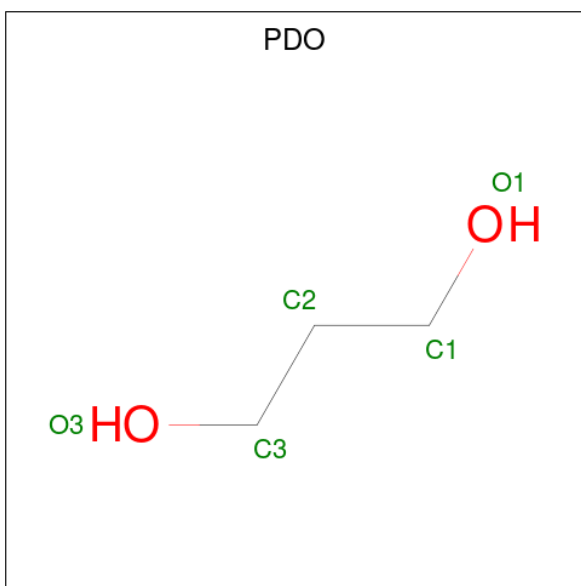
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	19	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P34897
A	20	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P34897
A	21	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P34897
A	423	SER	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP P34897
B	19	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P34897
B	20	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P34897
B	21	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P34897
B	423	SER	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP P34897
C	19	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P34897
C	20	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P34897
C	21	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P34897
C	423	SER	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP P34897
D	19	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P34897
D	20	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P34897
D	21	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P34897
D	423	SER	GLY	engineered mutation	UNP P34897

- Molecule 2 is 1,4-BUTANEDIOL (CCD ID: BU1) (formula: C₄H₁₀O₂).



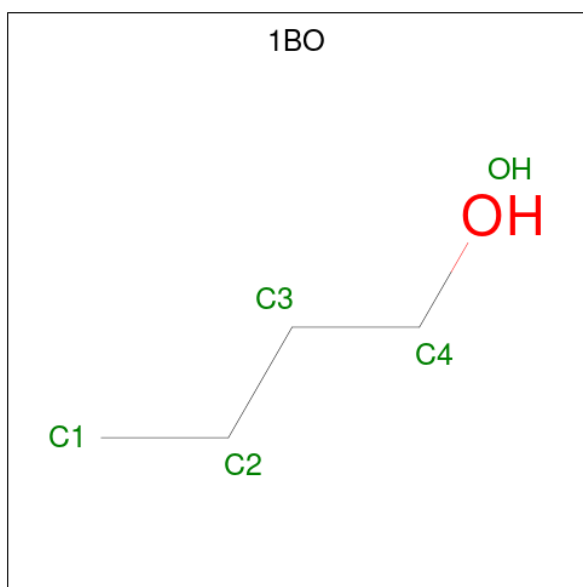
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	4	2		

- Molecule 3 is 1,3-PROPANDIOL (CCD ID: PDO) (formula: $C_3H_8O_2$).



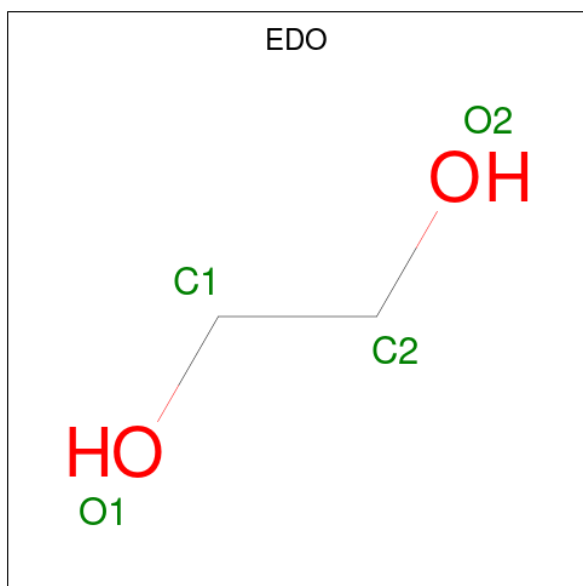
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			5	3	2		

- Molecule 4 is 1-BUTANOL (CCD ID: 1BO) (formula: $C_4H_{10}O$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			5	4	1		

- Molecule 5 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (CCD ID: EDO) (formula: $C_2H_6O_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	D	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

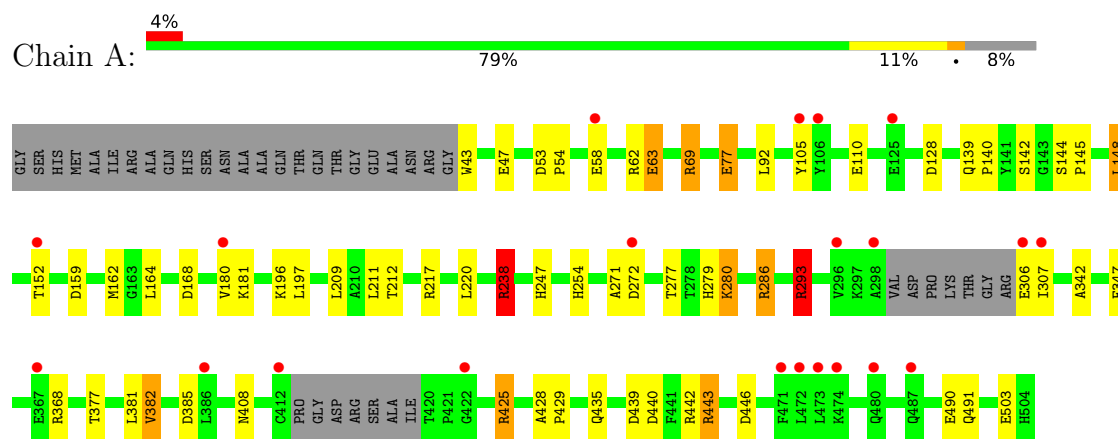
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	227	Total 227	O 227	0	0
6	B	192	Total 192	O 192	0	0
6	C	188	Total 188	O 188	0	0
6	D	179	Total 179	O 179	0	0

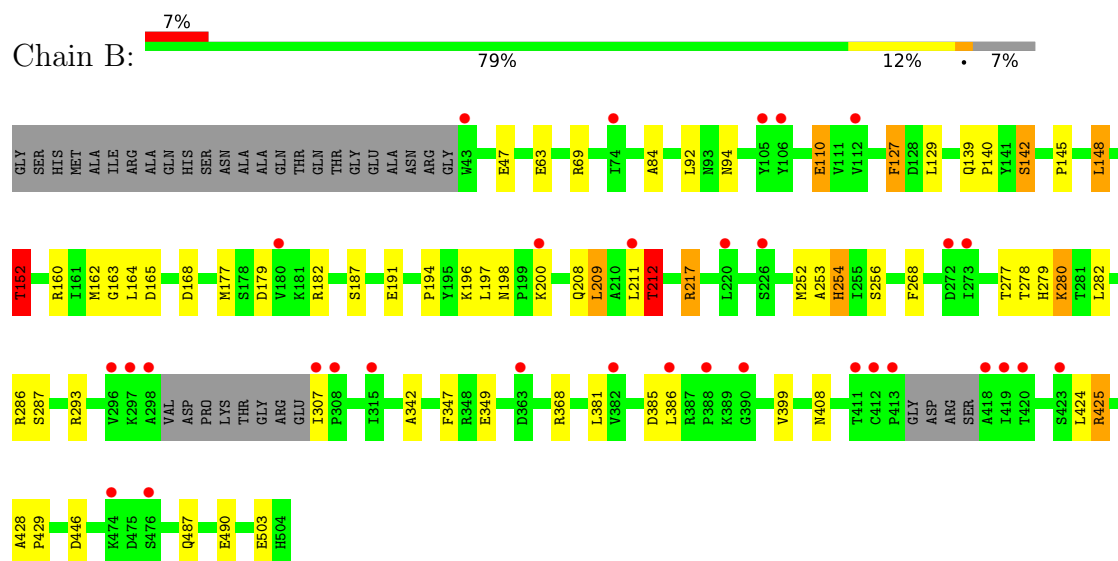
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

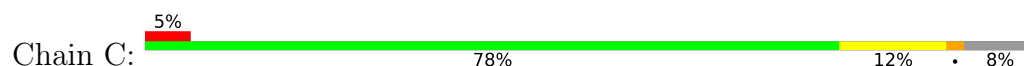
- Molecule 1: Serine hydroxymethyltransferase, mitochondrial

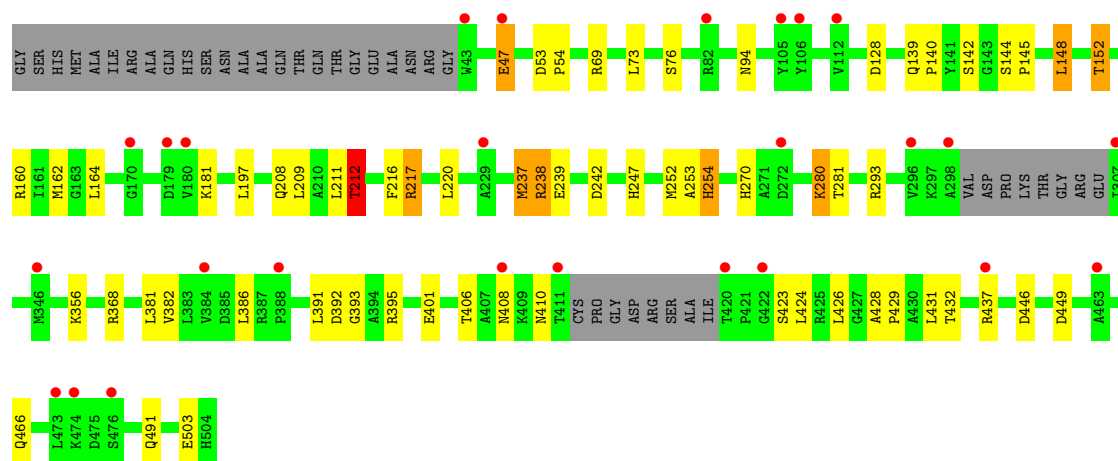


- Molecule 1: Serine hydroxymethyltransferase, mitochondrial

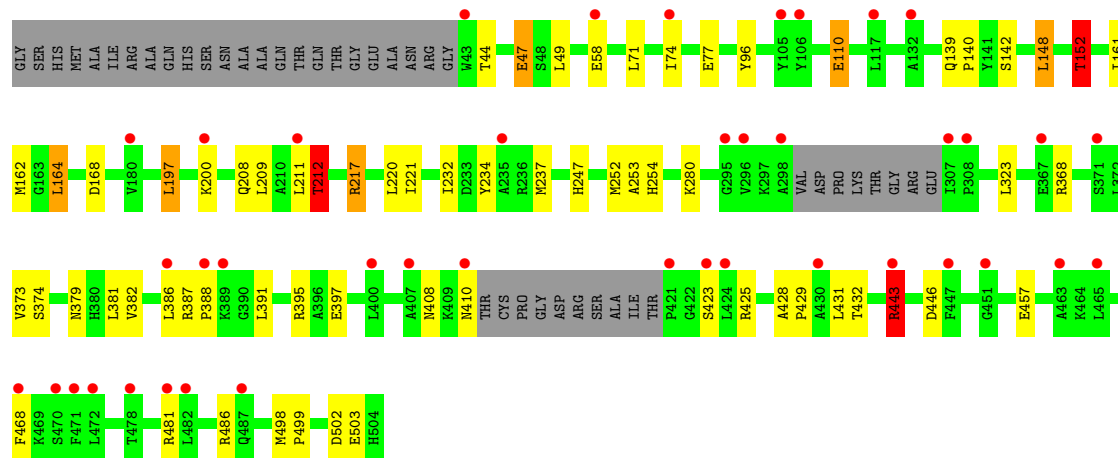
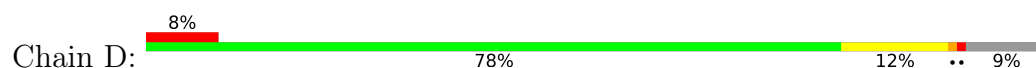


- Molecule 1: Serine hydroxymethyltransferase, mitochondrial





- Molecule 1: Serine hydroxymethyltransferase, mitochondrial



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	121.34Å 126.01Å 135.26Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.10 – 1.80 46.10 – 1.80	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (46.10-1.80) 99.9 (46.10-1.80)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.32 (at 1.79Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0430	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.238 , 0.258 0.246 , 0.263	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	9513 reflections (4.97%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	23.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.925	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 27.8	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.47$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.30$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.000 for k,h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	14842	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	35.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 27.74 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 2.0850e-03. The detected translational NCS is most likely also responsible for the elevated intensity ratio.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: EDO, LLP, PDO, BU1, 1BO

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.68	1/3556 (0.0%)	1.17	13/4807 (0.3%)
1	B	0.66	0/3566	1.13	8/4823 (0.2%)
1	C	0.63	0/3562	1.13	4/4815 (0.1%)
1	D	0.62	0/3532	1.15	11/4773 (0.2%)
All	All	0.65	1/14216 (0.0%)	1.14	36/19218 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	6
1	B	0	4
1	C	0	2
1	D	0	3
All	All	0	15

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	306	GLU	C-N	-5.77	1.26	1.33

The worst 5 of 36 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	128	ASP	CB-CA-C	-7.69	100.97	111.89
1	D	58	GLU	CB-CG-CD	-7.46	99.92	112.60
1	B	152	THR	CA-CB-OG1	7.31	120.57	109.60
1	D	432	THR	CA-CB-OG1	-7.24	98.75	109.60

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	399	VAL	N-CA-CB	6.88	118.15	110.51

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 15 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	217	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	238	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	286	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	293	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	62	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3512	0	3487	54	1
1	B	3521	0	3491	47	0
1	C	3515	0	3490	47	0
1	D	3488	0	3463	62	0
2	A	6	0	10	0	1
3	A	5	0	8	15	0
4	A	5	0	10	0	0
5	D	4	0	6	0	0
6	A	227	0	0	15	0
6	B	192	0	0	17	0
6	C	188	0	0	18	0
6	D	179	0	0	43	0
All	All	14842	0	13965	206	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

The worst 5 of 206 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:499:PRO:HD2	6:D:705:HOH:O	1.35	1.22
1:B:182:ARG:HB3	6:B:604:HOH:O	1.38	1.21
1:D:232:ILE:HG22	6:D:717:HOH:O	1.41	1.20
1:D:431:LEU:HD11	6:D:739:HOH:O	1.47	1.14
1:D:161:ILE:HG23	6:D:815:HOH:O	1.49	1.10

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:43:TRP:N	2:A:601:BU1:O5[3_545]	1.83	0.37

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	441/486 (91%)	429 (97%)	12 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	443/486 (91%)	429 (97%)	14 (3%)	0	100	100
1	C	441/486 (91%)	425 (96%)	16 (4%)	0	100	100
1	D	437/486 (90%)	420 (96%)	17 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	1762/1944 (91%)	1703 (97%)	59 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	367/397 (92%)	354 (96%)	13 (4%)	32	19
1	B	368/397 (93%)	355 (96%)	13 (4%)	32	19
1	C	368/397 (93%)	350 (95%)	18 (5%)	22	10
1	D	364/397 (92%)	348 (96%)	16 (4%)	25	13
All	All	1467/1588 (92%)	1407 (96%)	60 (4%)	27	15

5 of 60 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	76	SER
1	D	237	MET
1	C	209	LEU
1	D	217	ARG
1	D	503	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 14 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	491	GLN
1	C	120	GLN
1	D	329	ASN
1	D	156	GLN
1	D	208	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	LLP	D	280	1	23,24,25	0.59	0	25,32,34	1.27	1 (4%)
1	LLP	B	280	1	23,24,25	0.80	0	25,32,34	1.47	1 (4%)
1	LLP	A	280	1	23,24,25	0.71	0	25,32,34	1.63	2 (8%)
1	LLP	C	280	1	23,24,25	0.77	0	25,32,34	1.49	1 (4%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	LLP	D	280	1	-	5/16/17/19	0/1/1/1
1	LLP	B	280	1	-	8/16/17/19	0/1/1/1
1	LLP	A	280	1	-	6/16/17/19	0/1/1/1
1	LLP	C	280	1	-	6/16/17/19	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	280	LLP	OP4-C5'-C5	6.65	122.03	109.35
1	B	280	LLP	OP4-C5'-C5	5.87	120.53	109.35
1	C	280	LLP	OP4-C5'-C5	5.30	119.45	109.35
1	D	280	LLP	OP4-C5'-C5	4.96	118.80	109.35
1	A	280	LLP	OP2-P-OP4	-2.32	100.56	106.73

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 25 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	A	280	LLP	C6-C5-C5'-OP4
1	A	280	LLP	C5'-OP4-P-OP1
1	A	280	LLP	O-C-CA-CB
1	B	280	LLP	C4-C4'-NZ-CE
1	B	280	LLP	O-C-CA-CB

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 7 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	B	280	LLP	3	0
1	A	280	LLP	1	0
1	C	280	LLP	3	0

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	PDO	A	602	-	4,4,4	0.35	0	3,3,3	0.56	0
2	BU1	A	601	-	5,5,5	0.37	0	4,4,4	0.15	0
5	EDO	D	601	-	3,3,3	0.18	0	2,2,2	0.27	0
4	1BO	A	603	-	4,4,4	0.15	0	3,3,3	0.17	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	PDO	A	602	-	-	0/2/2/2	-
2	BU1	A	601	-	-	1/3/3/3	-
5	EDO	D	601	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
4	1BO	A	603	-	-	1/2/2/2	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	601	BU1	C2-C3-C4-O6
4	A	603	1BO	C2-C3-C4-OH

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 16 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	602	PDO	15	0
2	A	601	BU1	0	1

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2		OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	447/486 (91%)	0.77	21 (4%)	36 35	19, 29, 55, 80	0
1	B	449/486 (92%)	0.86	32 (7%)	22 20	18, 31, 58, 88	0
1	C	445/486 (91%)	0.89	26 (5%)	29 27	20, 33, 56, 82	2 (0%)
1	D	443/486 (91%)	1.04	41 (9%)	14 12	23, 36, 64, 94	0
All	All	1784/1944 (91%)	0.89	120 (6%)	24 22	18, 32, 58, 94	2 (0%)

The worst 5 of 120 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	105	TYR	5.8
1	D	105	TYR	5.5
1	D	307	ILE	5.0
1	C	307	ILE	4.8
1	A	412	CYS	4.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	LLP	C	280	24/25	0.94	0.09	25,30,33,34	0
1	LLP	D	280	24/25	0.94	0.10	28,33,37,39	0
1	LLP	A	280	24/25	0.95	0.08	23,28,31,33	0
1	LLP	B	280	24/25	0.96	0.08	24,27,33,34	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
2	BU1	A	601	6/6	0.78	0.15	46,46,49,53	0
4	1BO	A	603	5/5	0.81	0.26	52,52,54,54	0
3	PDO	A	602	5/5	0.86	0.11	43,45,48,48	0
5	EDO	D	601	4/4	0.86	0.14	48,49,50,55	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.