



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report

Jun 26, 2024 – 06:00 AM EDT

PDB ID : 6ZGW  
Title : Structure of human galactokinase 1 bound with (4-chlorophenyl)methyl pyridine-3-carboxylate  
Authors : Mackinnon, S.R.; Bezerra, G.A.; Zhang, M.; Foster, W.; Krojer, T.; Brandao-Neto, J.; Douangamath, A.; Arrowsmith, C.; Edwards, A.; Bountra, C.; Brennan, P.; Lai, K.; Yue, W.W.  
Deposited on : 2020-06-20  
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the  symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ①) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtrriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.37.1  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.37.1

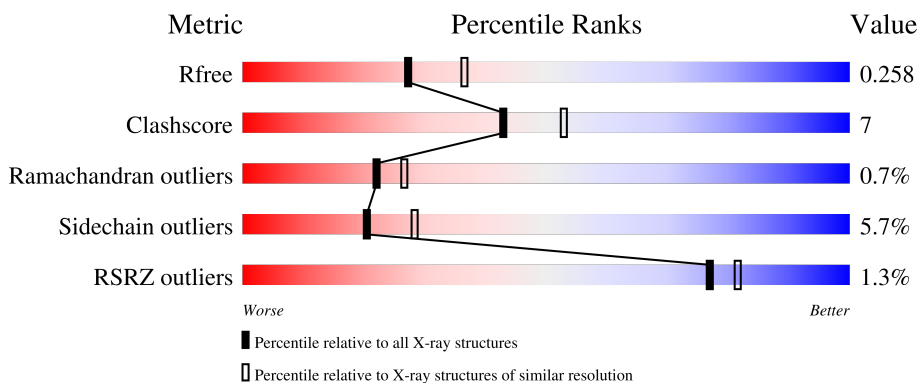
# 1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	5042 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	141614	5643 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5575 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5575 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4938 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	399	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 3%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 78%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 17%; height: 10px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 2%; height: 10px; background-color: orange; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 2%; height: 10px; background-color: grey;"></div> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">3%      78%      17%      ..</p>
1	B	399	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 0%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 83%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 13%; height: 10px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 2%; height: 10px; background-color: orange; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 2%; height: 10px; background-color: grey;"></div> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">%      83%      13%      ..</p>
1	D	399	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 0%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 73%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 17%; height: 10px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 5%; height: 10px; background-color: orange; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 5%; height: 10px; background-color: grey;"></div> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">%      73%      17%      • 7%</p>
1	E	399	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 0%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 87%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 11%; height: 10px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 2%; height: 10px; background-color: grey;"></div> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">%      87%      11%      •</p>

## 2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11522 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Galactokinase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	391	2747	1719	486	526	16	0	0	0
1	B	390	2772	1744	482	531	15	0	1	0
1	E	391	2823	1773	493	541	16	0	0	0
1	D	371	2569	1611	451	493	14	0	0	0

There are 40 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

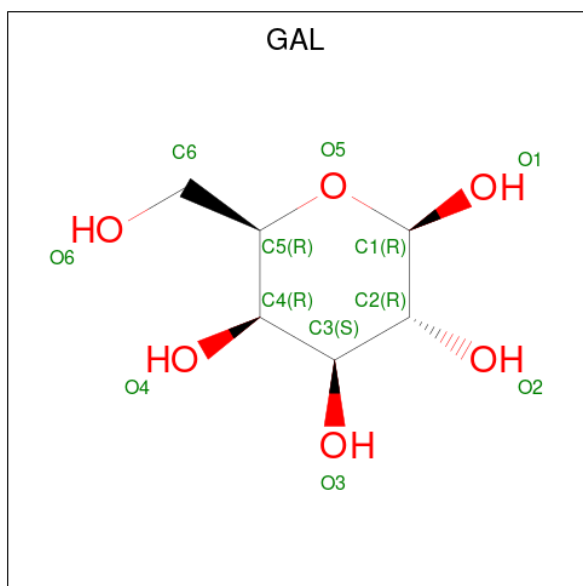
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-6	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P51570
A	-5	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
A	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
A	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
A	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
A	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
A	1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
A	252	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P51570
A	253	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P51570
B	-6	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P51570
B	-5	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
B	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
B	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
B	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
B	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
B	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
B	1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
B	252	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P51570
B	253	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P51570
E	-6	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P51570

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
E	-5	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
E	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
E	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
E	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
E	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
E	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
E	1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
E	252	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P51570
E	253	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P51570
D	-6	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P51570
D	-5	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
D	-4	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
D	-3	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
D	-2	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
D	-1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
D	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
D	1	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P51570
D	252	ALA	LYS	engineered mutation	UNP P51570
D	253	ALA	GLU	engineered mutation	UNP P51570

- Molecule 2 is beta-D-galactopyranose (three-letter code: GAL) (formula: C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>6</sub>).



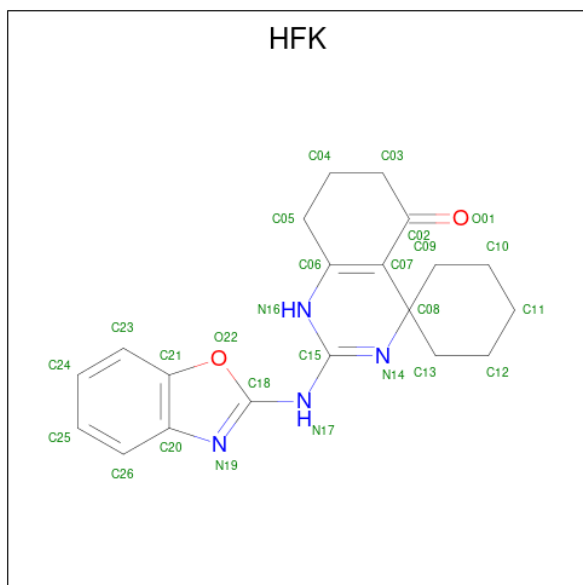
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf		
2	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			12	6	6		
2	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			12	6	6		

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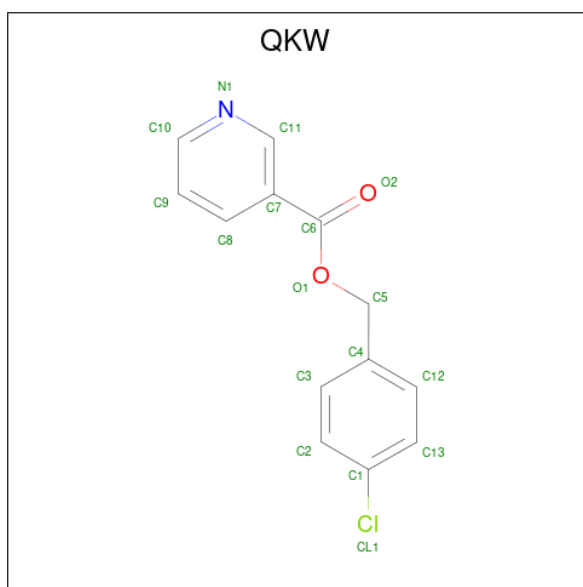
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	E	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			12	6	6		

- Molecule 3 is 2-(1,3-benzoxazol-2-ylamino)spiro[1,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinazoline-4,1'-cyclohexane]-5-one (three-letter code: HFK) (formula: C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			26	20	4	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			26	20	4	2		
3	E	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			26	20	4	2		

- Molecule 4 is (4-chlorophenyl)methyl pyridine-3-carboxylate (three-letter code: QKW) (formula: C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>10</sub>ClNO<sub>2</sub>) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	Cl	N	O		
4	D	1	17	13	1	1	2	0	0

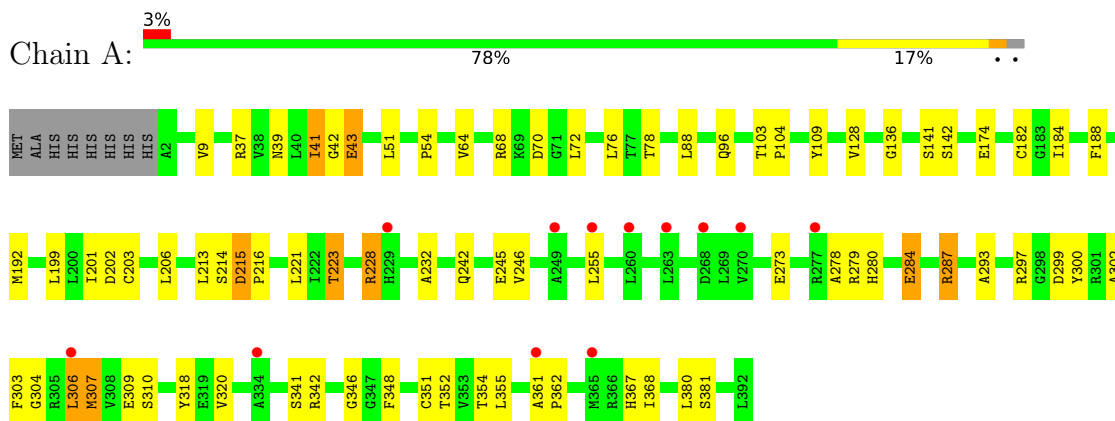
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	108	Total	O	0	0
			108	108		
5	B	114	Total	O	0	0
			114	114		
5	E	160	Total	O	0	0
			160	160		
5	D	98	Total	O	0	0
			98	98		

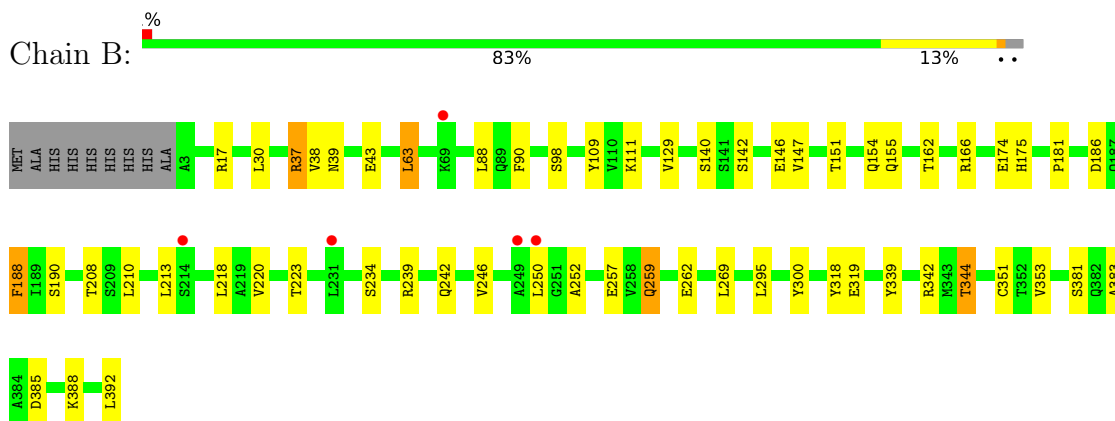
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

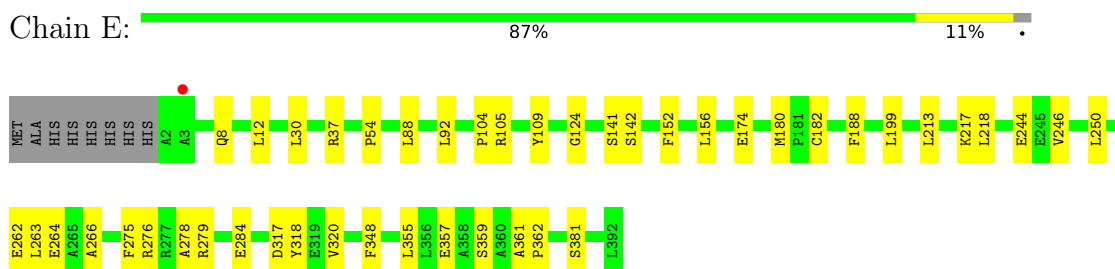
- Molecule 1: Galactokinase



- Molecule 1: Galactokinase



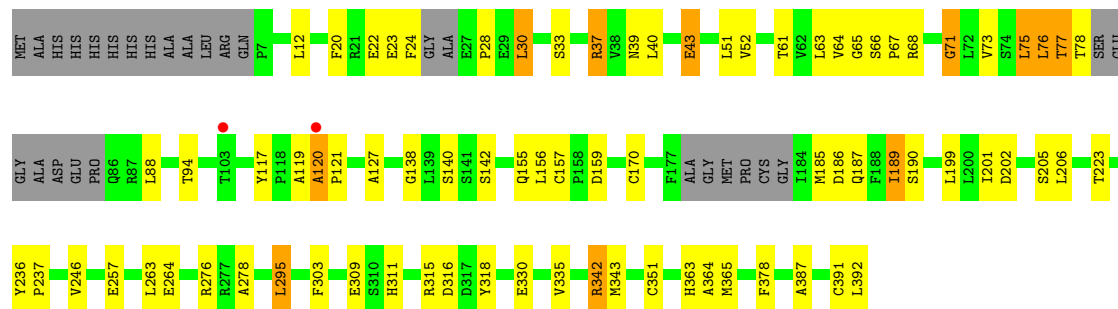
- Molecule 1: Galactokinase





- Molecule 1: Galactokinase

Chain D: %



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	73.67Å 114.56Å 120.93Å 90.00° 100.49° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	118.91 – 2.30 118.91 – 2.14	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (118.91-2.30) 99.7 (118.91-2.14)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.10	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.56 (at 2.14Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0258	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.209 , 0.255 0.213 , 0.258	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	5376 reflections (4.95%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	37.1	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.553	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.28 , 39.6	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	11522	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	54.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.31% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HFK, QKW, GAL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.87	3/2799 (0.1%)	0.98	0/3822
1	B	0.80	0/2829	0.96	0/3864
1	D	0.91	5/2612 (0.2%)	1.02	5/3566 (0.1%)
1	E	0.84	2/2876 (0.1%)	0.96	1/3921 (0.0%)
All	All	0.85	10/11116 (0.1%)	0.98	6/15173 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	D	0	1

All (10) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	D	22	GLU	CD-OE1	10.83	1.37	1.25
1	D	24	PHE	C-O	9.34	1.41	1.23
1	E	244	GLU	CD-OE1	7.27	1.33	1.25
1	A	299	ASP	CB-CG	6.74	1.66	1.51
1	D	22	GLU	CD-OE2	6.68	1.32	1.25
1	A	43	GLU	CD-OE1	6.65	1.32	1.25
1	A	284	GLU	C-O	6.40	1.35	1.23
1	D	309	GLU	CD-OE2	5.31	1.31	1.25
1	E	284	GLU	CD-OE1	5.24	1.31	1.25
1	D	71	GLY	CA-C	5.23	1.60	1.51

All (6) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	43	GLU	CB-CA-C	-9.11	92.18	110.40
1	D	37	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.33	116.63	120.30
1	D	342	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	7.08	123.84	120.30
1	D	37	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-6.61	97.93	111.80
1	E	279	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.14	117.23	120.30
1	D	276	ARG	CB-CA-C	5.06	120.53	110.40

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	D	71	GLY	Mainchain

## 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2747	0	2570	46	0
1	B	2772	0	2630	36	0
1	D	2569	0	2378	45	0
1	E	2823	0	2730	21	0
2	A	12	0	10	0	0
2	B	12	0	12	0	0
2	E	12	0	11	0	0
3	A	26	0	0	1	0
3	B	26	0	0	0	0
3	E	26	0	0	1	0
4	D	17	0	0	2	0
5	A	108	0	0	4	0
5	B	114	0	0	1	0
5	D	98	0	0	0	0
5	E	160	0	0	2	0
All	All	11522	0	10341	146	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (146) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:37:ARG:NH1	1:B:186:ASP:OD1	2.00	0.94
1:D:40:LEU:HD13	4:D:401:QKW:CL1	2.22	0.77
1:B:242:GLN:OE1	5:B:501:HOH:O	2.02	0.76
1:A:72:LEU:C	1:A:72:LEU:HD12	2.11	0.70
1:B:43:GLU:HB2	1:B:342:ARG:NH2	2.07	0.70
1:A:287:ARG:HB3	1:A:306:LEU:HD12	1.74	0.69
1:E:8:GLN:CB	5:E:643:HOH:O	2.40	0.68
1:B:147:VAL:HG21	1:B:190:SER:HB3	1.75	0.67
1:A:320:VAL:HG13	1:A:348:PHE:CE2	2.29	0.67
1:B:109:TYR:CE1	1:B:142:SER:HB2	2.32	0.65
1:A:367:HIS:CE1	5:A:504:HOH:O	2.50	0.64
1:D:75:LEU:HD12	1:D:75:LEU:N	2.13	0.63
1:D:342:ARG:HG3	1:D:343:MET:O	1.99	0.62
1:E:276:ARG:HG2	1:E:317:ASP:HA	1.82	0.61
1:D:335:VAL:HG21	1:D:364:ALA:HA	1.83	0.61
1:B:43:GLU:HB2	1:B:342:ARG:HH22	1.64	0.61
1:B:218:LEU:HD11	1:B:339:TYR:HE2	1.64	0.60
1:A:199:LEU:HD23	1:A:201:ILE:HD11	1.82	0.60
1:D:120:ALA:HB3	1:D:121:PRO:HD3	1.84	0.60
1:B:213:LEU:HD12	1:B:383:ALA:HB2	1.84	0.59
1:D:73:VAL:HG12	1:D:75:LEU:HD11	1.83	0.59
1:D:40:LEU:CD1	4:D:401:QKW:CL1	2.87	0.59
1:A:361:ALA:HB1	1:A:380:LEU:HD11	1.85	0.58
1:A:223:THR:HG23	1:A:352:THR:OG1	2.04	0.58
1:D:39:ASN:CB	1:D:43:GLU:HG3	2.33	0.58
1:A:287:ARG:HB3	1:A:306:LEU:CD1	2.35	0.57
1:A:68:ARG:CZ	1:A:72:LEU:HD11	2.35	0.56
1:B:37:ARG:NH1	1:B:186:ASP:CG	2.58	0.56
1:B:38:VAL:CG2	1:B:344:THR:HG21	2.36	0.56
1:D:365:MET:HE2	1:D:378:PHE:HB2	1.87	0.56
1:B:385:ASP:OD2	1:B:388:LYS:NZ	2.39	0.55
1:D:37:ARG:NH1	1:D:186:ASP:OD1	2.37	0.55
1:D:75:LEU:N	1:D:75:LEU:CD1	2.69	0.55
1:D:20:PHE:CE2	1:D:65:GLY:HA2	2.42	0.55
1:E:174:GLU:HG2	1:E:182:CYS:SG	2.47	0.55
1:A:306:LEU:HD11	5:A:608:HOH:O	2.07	0.54
1:B:259:GLN:HE21	1:B:262:GLU:CD	2.10	0.54
1:B:39:ASN:O	1:B:344:THR:HG22	2.07	0.54
1:E:180:MET:SD	5:E:619:HOH:O	2.59	0.53
1:A:320:VAL:HG12	1:A:320:VAL:O	2.08	0.53
1:A:341:SER:O	5:A:501:HOH:O	2.19	0.53
1:B:17:ARG:HD3	1:B:392:LEU:HD13	1.90	0.53

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:39:ASN:HB3	1:D:43:GLU:HG3	1.91	0.52
1:A:51:LEU:HD23	1:A:202:ASP:HA	1.90	0.52
1:A:287:ARG:HH12	1:A:310:SER:HA	1.74	0.52
1:B:175:HIS:CD2	1:B:181:PRO:HA	2.44	0.52
1:A:70:ASP:OD1	1:A:72:LEU:HG	2.10	0.51
1:A:280:HIS:O	1:A:284:GLU:N	2.44	0.51
1:D:159:ASP:OD1	1:D:159:ASP:C	2.49	0.51
1:B:38:VAL:HG23	1:B:344:THR:HG21	1.92	0.51
1:D:295:LEU:HD13	1:D:303:PHE:CD2	2.46	0.51
1:D:185:MET:O	1:D:189:ILE:HG22	2.11	0.50
1:B:252:ALA:HB1	1:B:257:GLU:HB2	1.92	0.50
1:E:218:LEU:HD11	1:E:355:LEU:HG	1.92	0.50
1:A:136:GLY:O	1:A:228:ARG:HD2	2.12	0.50
1:B:162:THR:O	1:B:166:ARG:HG3	2.12	0.50
1:D:121:PRO:HD2	1:D:157:CYS:SG	2.52	0.49
1:B:39:ASN:O	1:B:344:THR:CG2	2.60	0.49
1:D:365:MET:HG2	1:D:378:PHE:CG	2.47	0.49
1:D:75:LEU:HA	1:D:127:ALA:O	2.13	0.49
1:A:109:TYR:CE1	1:A:142:SER:HB2	2.48	0.49
1:D:33:SER:HA	1:D:61:THR:O	2.13	0.48
1:A:54:PRO:HD2	1:A:199:LEU:O	2.13	0.48
1:E:109:TYR:CE1	1:E:142:SER:HB2	2.48	0.48
1:B:218:LEU:HD11	1:B:339:TYR:CE2	2.45	0.48
1:D:67:PRO:HB3	1:D:156:LEU:HD22	1.94	0.48
1:D:23:GLU:OE2	1:D:76:LEU:HD22	2.13	0.48
1:A:141:SER:HB2	3:A:402:HFK:N19	2.28	0.48
1:D:365:MET:HE2	1:D:378:PHE:CB	2.43	0.48
1:D:30:LEU:HD13	1:D:155:GLN:HG3	1.94	0.48
1:E:30:LEU:CD2	1:D:391:CYS:HB2	2.44	0.48
1:E:263:LEU:HG	1:E:275:PHE:CE1	2.48	0.48
1:A:184:ILE:HD12	1:A:184:ILE:C	2.34	0.47
1:B:30:LEU:CD2	1:B:155:GLN:HB3	2.44	0.47
1:D:223:THR:O	1:D:351:CYS:HA	2.14	0.47
1:D:76:LEU:C	1:D:76:LEU:HD12	2.35	0.47
1:A:320:VAL:CG1	1:A:346:GLY:O	2.63	0.47
1:D:76:LEU:HD12	1:D:77:THR:O	2.15	0.47
1:E:217:LYS:O	1:E:357:GLU:HA	2.15	0.46
1:D:170:CYS:HB2	1:D:187:GLN:HG2	1.97	0.46
1:E:320:VAL:HA	1:E:348:PHE:CZ	2.50	0.46
1:D:51:LEU:HD23	1:D:202:ASP:HA	1.97	0.46
1:B:295:LEU:HD12	1:B:295:LEU:HA	1.77	0.46

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:43:GLU:HB2	1:A:342:ARG:NH2	2.29	0.46
1:E:246:VAL:HG11	1:E:278:ALA:HB2	1.98	0.46
1:E:180:MET:HA	1:E:180:MET:HE2	1.97	0.46
1:D:37:ARG:NH2	1:D:138:GLY:O	2.47	0.46
1:A:280:HIS:O	1:A:284:GLU:HB2	2.16	0.46
1:A:246:VAL:HG12	1:A:255:LEU:HD21	1.97	0.46
1:B:188:PHE:CE1	1:B:208:THR:HG21	2.51	0.45
1:A:309:GLU:CB	5:A:603:HOH:O	2.63	0.45
1:D:335:VAL:HG13	1:D:363:HIS:CD2	2.51	0.45
1:D:52:VAL:CG2	1:D:201:ILE:HB	2.47	0.45
1:E:250:LEU:HD22	1:E:266:ALA:HB1	1.99	0.45
1:A:307:MET:O	1:A:310:SER:HB3	2.15	0.45
1:A:174:GLU:HG2	1:A:182:CYS:SG	2.57	0.45
1:E:88:LEU:HD22	1:E:104:PRO:HD2	1.99	0.45
1:D:315:ARG:HD2	1:D:316:ASP:OD1	2.16	0.45
1:A:221:LEU:HB3	1:A:354:THR:HB	1.98	0.45
1:E:152:PHE:CE2	1:E:156:LEU:HD11	2.51	0.44
1:B:218:LEU:HD22	1:B:300:TYR:CE2	2.52	0.44
1:E:54:PRO:HD2	1:E:199:LEU:O	2.17	0.44
1:B:63:LEU:CD2	1:B:129:VAL:HG22	2.48	0.44
1:B:174:GLU:HA	1:B:174:GLU:OE1	2.17	0.44
1:E:105:ARG:NH1	3:E:402:HFK:O01	2.51	0.44
1:B:63:LEU:HD22	1:B:129:VAL:HG22	1.99	0.44
1:D:205:SER:O	1:D:206:LEU:HB2	2.18	0.44
1:A:76:LEU:O	1:A:128:VAL:HA	2.18	0.43
1:B:146:GLU:OE2	1:B:174:GLU:OE1	2.36	0.43
1:D:311:HIS:HB2	1:D:342:ARG:HB2	2.00	0.43
1:A:242:GLN:NE2	1:A:273:GLU:OE1	2.52	0.43
1:E:92:LEU:HD11	1:E:124:GLY:N	2.34	0.43
1:E:361:ALA:HB3	1:E:362:PRO:HD3	2.01	0.43
1:D:246:VAL:HG11	1:D:278:ALA:CB	2.49	0.43
1:B:30:LEU:HD21	1:B:155:GLN:HB3	2.01	0.43
1:A:303:PHE:O	1:A:307:MET:N	2.50	0.42
1:A:78:THR:O	1:A:78:THR:HG22	2.20	0.42
1:B:239:ARG:NH2	1:B:319:GLU:O	2.52	0.42
1:A:202:ASP:O	1:A:206:LEU:N	2.47	0.42
1:D:39:ASN:CB	1:D:43:GLU:CG	2.97	0.42
1:A:184:ILE:HD11	1:A:203:CYS:SG	2.60	0.42
1:B:246:VAL:O	1:B:250:LEU:HG	2.20	0.42
1:E:276:ARG:O	1:E:317:ASP:HB3	2.20	0.42
1:D:33:SER:O	1:D:387:ALA:HA	2.19	0.42

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:72:LEU:C	1:A:72:LEU:CD1	2.85	0.42
1:B:151:THR:O	1:B:154:GLN:HB2	2.19	0.41
1:B:220:VAL:CG1	1:B:353:VAL:HG23	2.50	0.41
1:A:68:ARG:HD3	1:A:72:LEU:O	2.20	0.41
1:D:117:TYR:CE2	1:D:119:ALA:HB3	2.56	0.41
1:A:278:ALA:O	1:A:279:ARG:C	2.58	0.41
1:A:361:ALA:HB3	1:A:362:PRO:HD3	2.03	0.41
1:A:192:MET:HE1	1:B:210:LEU:HD12	2.03	0.41
1:D:159:ASP:OD1	1:D:159:ASP:O	2.38	0.41
1:D:311:HIS:HB2	1:D:342:ARG:CB	2.51	0.41
1:A:41:ILE:HG13	1:A:42:GLY:N	2.36	0.41
1:A:215:ASP:HA	1:A:216:PRO:HD3	1.92	0.41
1:A:223:THR:O	1:A:351:CYS:HA	2.20	0.41
1:D:28:PRO:HG2	1:D:392:LEU:CD1	2.51	0.41
1:B:223:THR:O	1:B:351:CYS:HA	2.20	0.41
1:D:236:TYR:N	1:D:237:PRO:HD2	2.36	0.40
1:A:293:ALA:O	1:A:297:ARG:HG3	2.22	0.40
1:E:12:LEU:HD23	1:E:12:LEU:HA	1.85	0.40
1:A:39:ASN:HA	1:A:54:PRO:HA	2.04	0.40
1:A:88:LEU:HD22	1:A:104:PRO:HD2	2.03	0.40
1:D:365:MET:HE3	1:D:378:PHE:HB3	2.02	0.40
1:B:90:PHE:CE2	1:B:111:LYS:HG2	2.56	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	389/399 (98%)	365 (94%)	17 (4%)	7 (2%)	<a href="#">8</a> <a href="#">7</a>
1	B	389/399 (98%)	365 (94%)	24 (6%)	0	<a href="#">100</a> <a href="#">100</a>
1	D	363/399 (91%)	335 (92%)	25 (7%)	3 (1%)	<a href="#">19</a> <a href="#">23</a>

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	E	389/399 (98%)	379 (97%)	10 (3%)	0	100	100
All	All	1530/1596 (96%)	1444 (94%)	76 (5%)	10 (1%)	22	26

All (10) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	302	ALA
1	D	68	ARG
1	A	300	TYR
1	A	304	GLY
1	A	214	SER
1	A	232	ALA
1	D	88	LEU
1	A	96	GLN
1	A	215	ASP
1	D	120	ALA

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	257/315 (82%)	240 (93%)	17 (7%)	16	22
1	B	268/315 (85%)	256 (96%)	12 (4%)	27	39
1	D	236/315 (75%)	215 (91%)	21 (9%)	9	11
1	E	281/315 (89%)	272 (97%)	9 (3%)	39	54
All	All	1042/1260 (83%)	983 (94%)	59 (6%)	20	28

All (59) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	9	VAL
1	A	37	ARG
1	A	41	ILE
1	A	64	VAL

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<b>Mol</b>	<b>Chain</b>	<b>Res</b>	<b>Type</b>
1	A	103	THR
1	A	188	PHE
1	A	213	LEU
1	A	223	THR
1	A	228	ARG
1	A	245	GLU
1	A	287	ARG
1	A	306	LEU
1	A	307	MET
1	A	318	TYR
1	A	355	LEU
1	A	368	ILE
1	A	381	SER
1	B	37	ARG
1	B	63	LEU
1	B	88	LEU
1	B	98	SER
1	B	140	SER
1	B	188	PHE
1	B	234	SER
1	B	259	GLN
1	B	269	LEU
1	B	318	TYR
1	B	344	THR
1	B	381	SER
1	E	37	ARG
1	E	141	SER
1	E	188	PHE
1	E	213	LEU
1	E	262	GLU
1	E	264	GLU
1	E	318	TYR
1	E	359	SER
1	E	381	SER
1	D	12	LEU
1	D	30	LEU
1	D	63	LEU
1	D	64	VAL
1	D	66	SER
1	D	75	LEU
1	D	76	LEU
1	D	77	THR

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	78	THR
1	D	94	THR
1	D	140	SER
1	D	142	SER
1	D	189	ILE
1	D	190	SER
1	D	199	LEU
1	D	257	GLU
1	D	263	LEU
1	D	264	GLU
1	D	295	LEU
1	D	318	TYR
1	D	330	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	226	ASN
1	B	259	GLN
1	D	48	ASN
1	D	194	GLN
1	D	363	HIS

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

7 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	HFK	E	402	-	26,30,30	2.72	9 (34%)	24,44,44	1.57	6 (25%)
4	QKW	D	401	-	18,18,18	0.63	0	23,23,23	0.73	1 (4%)
3	HFK	B	402	-	26,30,30	2.75	7 (26%)	24,44,44	1.28	4 (16%)
2	GAL	A	401	-	12,12,12	0.91	0	17,17,17	2.73	7 (41%)
2	GAL	B	401	-	12,12,12	0.83	0	17,17,17	2.00	4 (23%)
2	GAL	E	401	-	12,12,12	1.18	2 (16%)	17,17,17	3.61	8 (47%)
3	HFK	A	402	-	26,30,30	3.14	7 (26%)	24,44,44	1.57	5 (20%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	HFK	E	402	-	-	2/2/43/43	0/5/5/5
4	QKW	D	401	-	-	0/9/9/9	0/2/2/2
3	HFK	B	402	-	-	2/2/43/43	0/5/5/5
2	GAL	A	401	-	-	2/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	B	401	-	-	2/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
2	GAL	E	401	-	-	1/2/22/22	0/1/1/1
3	HFK	A	402	-	-	2/2/43/43	0/5/5/5

All (25) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	402	HFK	C06-C07	10.84	1.51	1.37
3	B	402	HFK	C06-C07	9.72	1.49	1.37
3	E	402	HFK	C06-C07	8.78	1.48	1.37
3	A	402	HFK	C15-N14	6.56	1.47	1.30
3	B	402	HFK	C15-N14	5.67	1.45	1.30
3	E	402	HFK	C15-N14	5.17	1.43	1.30
3	A	402	HFK	C15-N17	4.50	1.44	1.36

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	E	402	HFK	C15-N17	4.31	1.44	1.36
3	B	402	HFK	C15-N17	4.19	1.44	1.36
3	A	402	HFK	C18-N17	4.12	1.43	1.36
3	B	402	HFK	C05-C06	4.09	1.56	1.49
3	A	402	HFK	C08-N14	3.88	1.50	1.46
3	E	402	HFK	C15-N16	3.61	1.42	1.36
3	E	402	HFK	C03-C02	3.18	1.55	1.50
3	B	402	HFK	C18-N17	3.14	1.42	1.36
3	A	402	HFK	C15-N16	3.12	1.41	1.36
3	B	402	HFK	C15-N16	3.11	1.41	1.36
3	E	402	HFK	C18-N17	2.87	1.41	1.36
3	E	402	HFK	C05-C06	2.83	1.54	1.49
3	A	402	HFK	C25-C26	2.70	1.42	1.36
3	E	402	HFK	C13-C08	2.61	1.58	1.53
2	E	401	GAL	O2-C2	-2.28	1.37	1.43
2	E	401	GAL	C4-C3	2.27	1.58	1.52
3	E	402	HFK	C08-N14	2.08	1.48	1.46
3	B	402	HFK	C06-N16	2.07	1.41	1.37

All (35) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	E	401	GAL	C1-O5-C5	-10.17	94.48	113.66
2	A	401	GAL	C1-O5-C5	-7.13	100.20	113.66
2	E	401	GAL	C1-C2-C3	-6.48	96.86	110.31
2	A	401	GAL	C1-C2-C3	-5.97	97.92	110.31
2	B	401	GAL	C1-O5-C5	-5.36	103.55	113.66
2	E	401	GAL	C3-C4-C5	4.18	117.70	110.24
3	A	402	HFK	C05-C06-C07	-3.68	118.12	122.97
2	E	401	GAL	O4-C4-C5	-3.63	100.29	109.30
2	E	401	GAL	O1-C1-C2	3.36	118.48	109.03
3	E	402	HFK	C05-C06-N16	3.31	120.43	115.34
2	E	401	GAL	O3-C3-C4	3.19	117.72	110.35
2	B	401	GAL	C1-C2-C3	-3.11	103.86	110.31
3	A	402	HFK	N17-C15-N14	3.09	122.95	117.81
3	E	402	HFK	N17-C15-N14	3.03	122.85	117.81
3	B	402	HFK	N17-C15-N14	3.02	122.83	117.81
3	E	402	HFK	C09-C10-C11	2.99	116.00	111.37
2	B	401	GAL	O5-C5-C6	2.98	113.85	106.44
4	D	401	QKW	C5-O1-C6	2.82	120.90	115.91
2	E	401	GAL	O6-C6-C5	-2.79	101.71	111.29
2	A	401	GAL	O5-C5-C4	-2.78	104.64	109.69

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	402	HFK	C05-C06-N16	2.78	119.62	115.34
3	E	402	HFK	O01-C02-C07	-2.77	117.72	121.54
2	A	401	GAL	C6-C5-C4	2.77	119.49	113.00
2	A	401	GAL	O5-C5-C6	2.59	112.87	106.44
3	E	402	HFK	C15-N16-C06	2.44	123.59	120.67
3	B	402	HFK	C13-C12-C11	2.41	115.10	111.37
2	A	401	GAL	O1-C1-C2	2.35	115.64	109.03
2	B	401	GAL	C3-C4-C5	-2.26	106.21	110.24
3	A	402	HFK	C13-C12-C11	2.24	114.84	111.37
3	A	402	HFK	C18-N17-C15	-2.23	121.53	126.49
3	E	402	HFK	C02-C07-C06	-2.22	117.06	119.17
2	E	401	GAL	C4-C3-C2	-2.16	107.05	110.82
2	A	401	GAL	O2-C2-C1	2.14	114.11	109.16
3	B	402	HFK	C05-C06-N16	2.11	118.59	115.34
3	B	402	HFK	C09-C10-C11	-2.07	108.17	111.37

There are no chirality outliers.

All (11) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	401	GAL	O5-C5-C6-O6
2	A	401	GAL	O5-C5-C6-O6
2	E	401	GAL	O5-C5-C6-O6
2	A	401	GAL	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	B	401	GAL	C4-C5-C6-O6
3	A	402	HFK	N14-C15-N17-C18
3	A	402	HFK	N16-C15-N17-C18
3	B	402	HFK	N16-C15-N17-C18
3	E	402	HFK	N16-C15-N17-C18
3	B	402	HFK	N14-C15-N17-C18
3	E	402	HFK	N14-C15-N17-C18

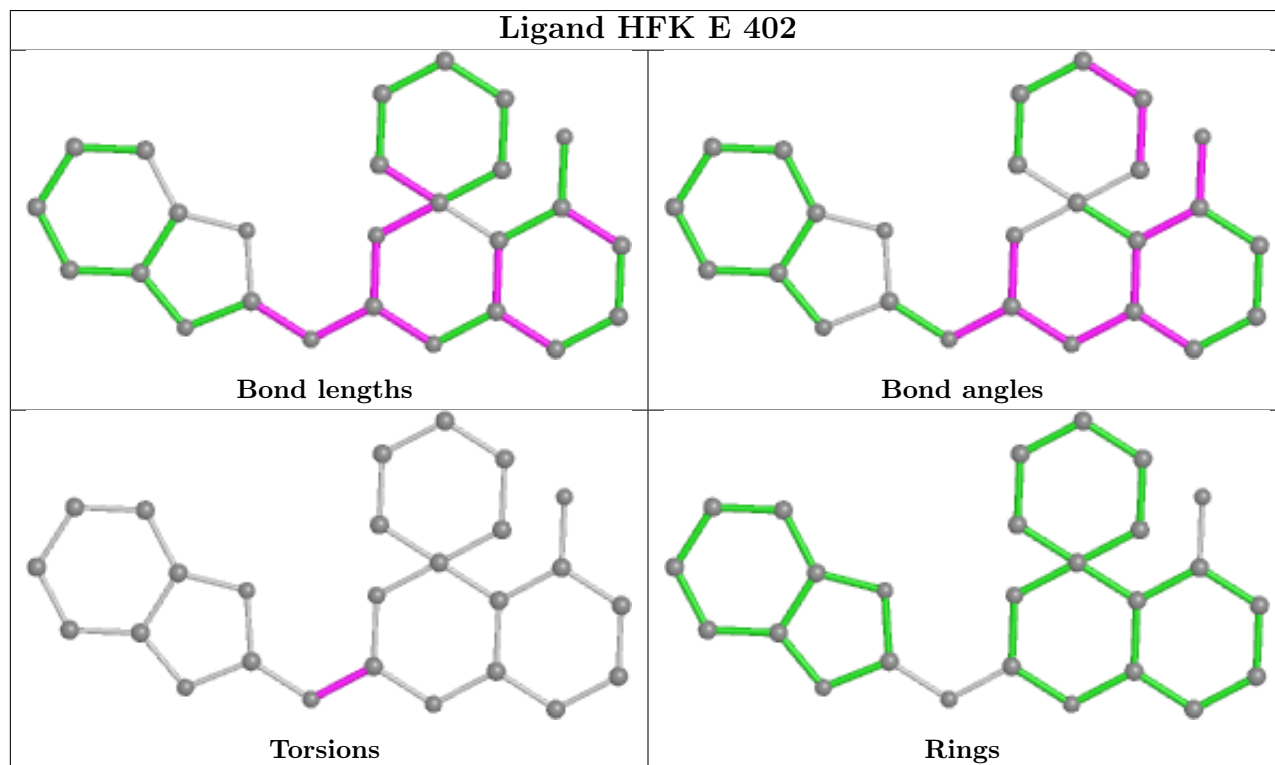
There are no ring outliers.

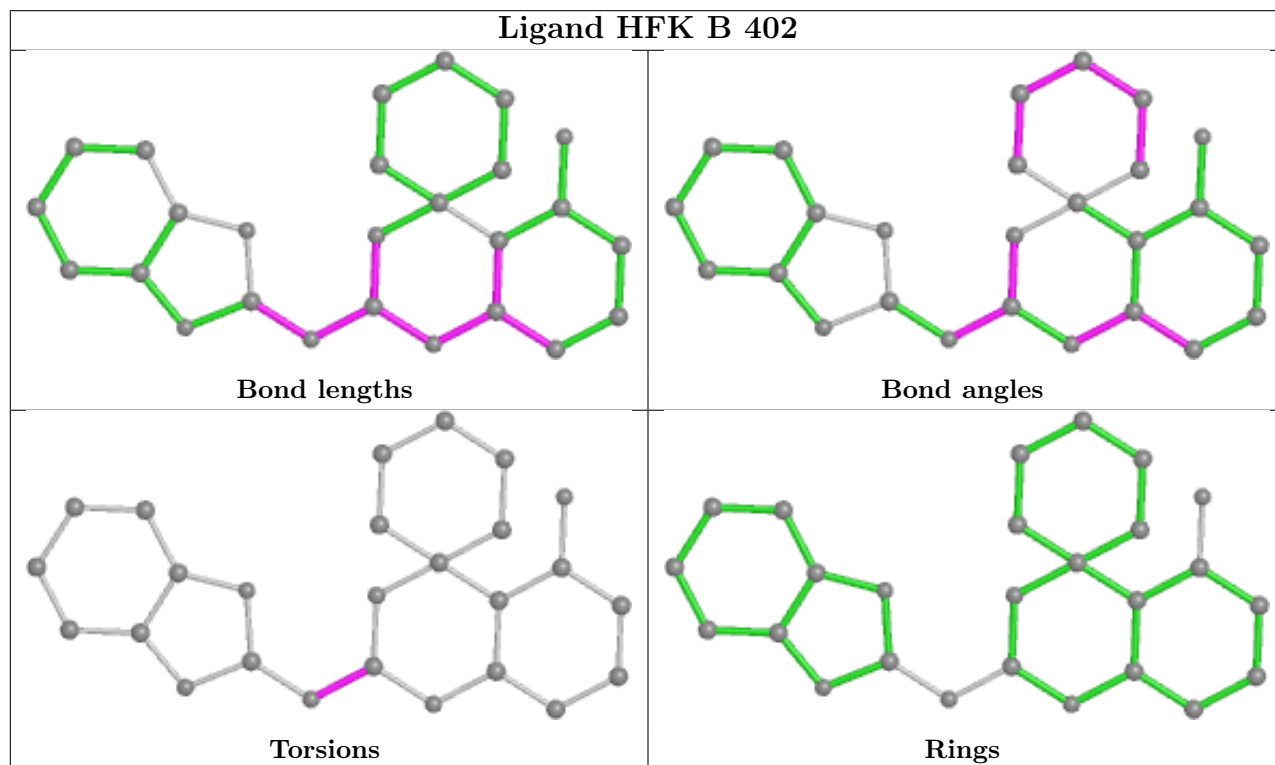
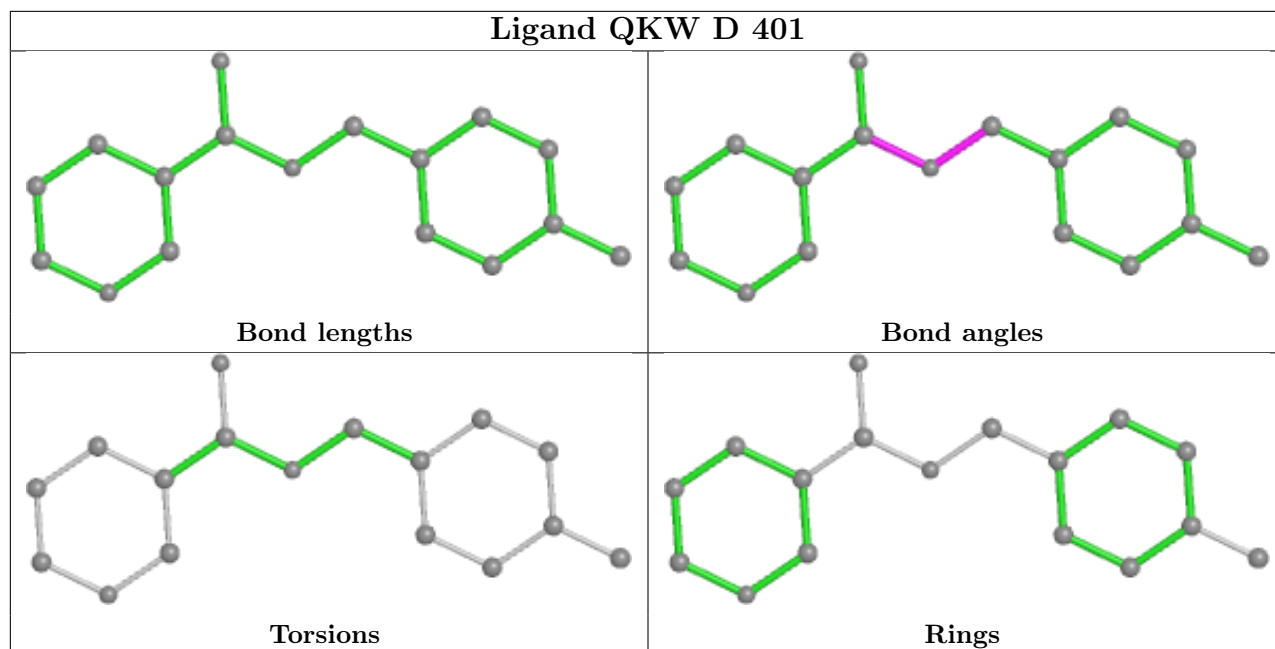
3 monomers are involved in 4 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	E	402	HFK	1	0
4	D	401	QKW	2	0
3	A	402	HFK	1	0

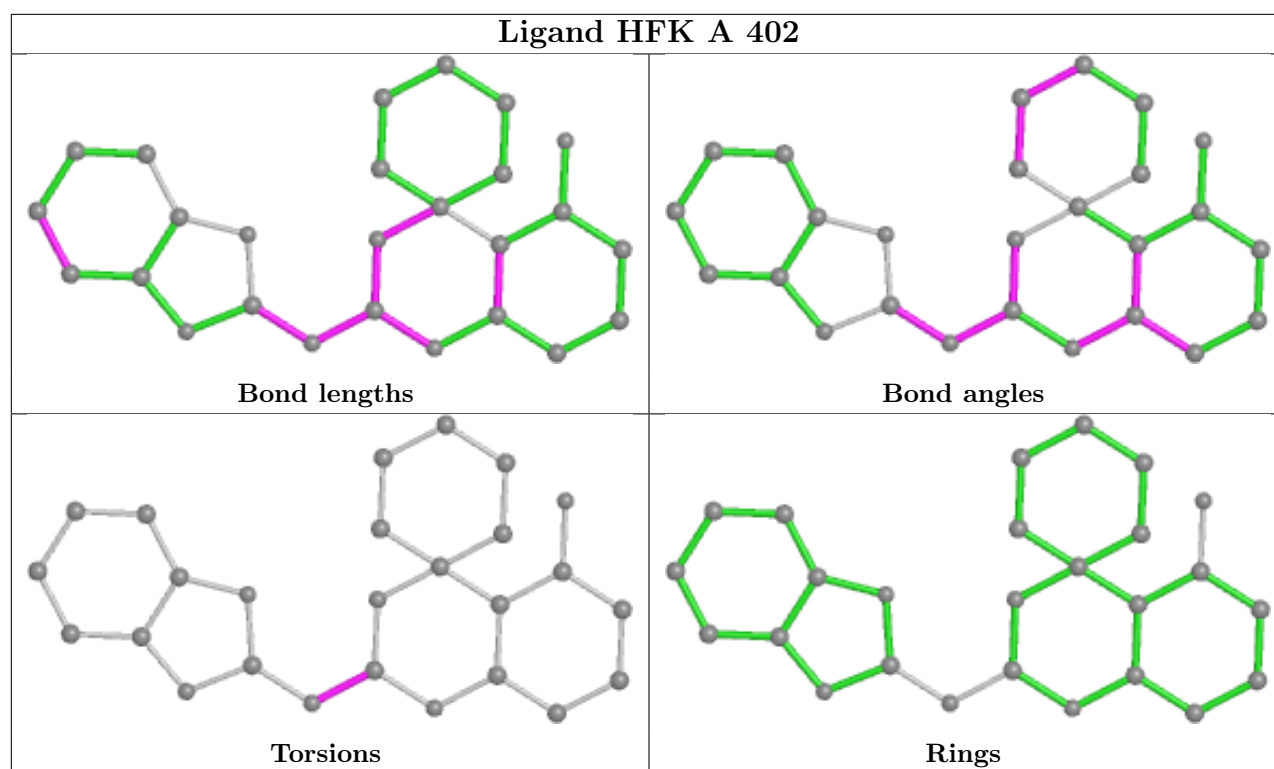
The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths,

bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight  $> 250$  and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.









## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	391/399 (97%)	0.20	12 (3%) 49 56	26, 54, 103, 128	0
1	B	390/399 (97%)	-0.01	5 (1%) 77 81	31, 53, 91, 125	0
1	D	371/399 (92%)	0.12	2 (0%) 91 94	25, 56, 119, 160	0
1	E	391/399 (97%)	-0.19	1 (0%) 94 96	23, 40, 68, 82	0
All	All	1543/1596 (96%)	0.03	20 (1%) 77 81	23, 50, 101, 160	0

All (20) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	120	ALA	5.0
1	A	270	VAL	4.4
1	D	103	THR	3.9
1	A	268	ASP	3.7
1	A	249	ALA	3.6
1	A	263	LEU	3.4
1	B	214	SER	3.1
1	A	260	LEU	2.9
1	A	365	MET	2.8
1	A	306	LEU	2.6
1	B	250	LEU	2.5
1	A	277	ARG	2.5
1	A	255	LEU	2.4
1	A	361	ALA	2.3
1	B	69	LYS	2.3
1	E	3	ALA	2.2
1	B	231	LEU	2.1
1	A	229	HIS	2.0
1	A	334	ALA	2.0
1	B	249	ALA	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

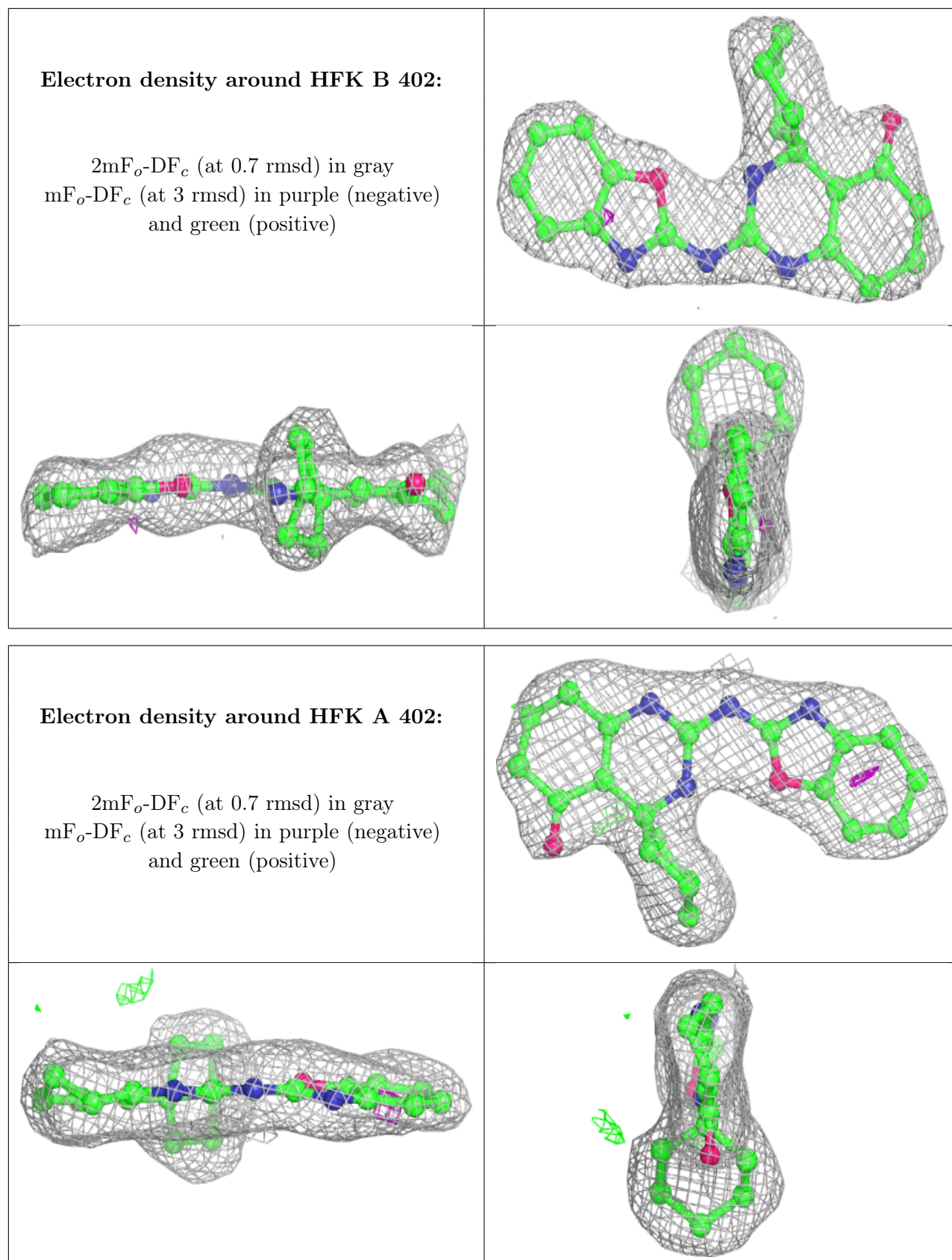
There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

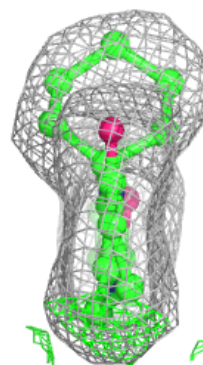
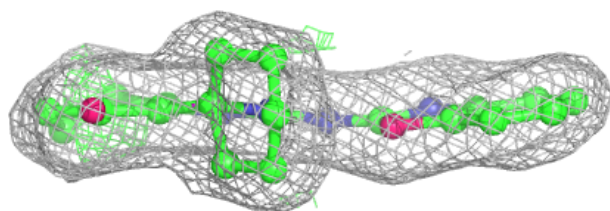
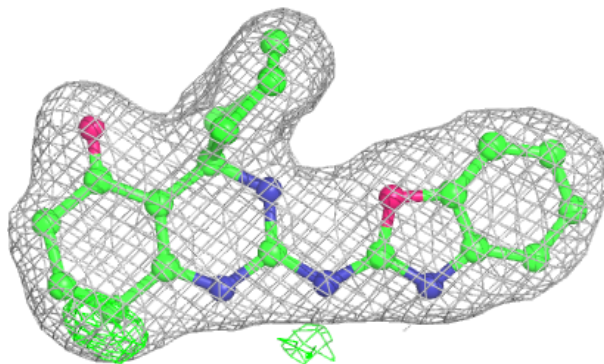
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
3	HFK	B	402	26/26	0.84	0.22	60,69,74,78	0
3	HFK	A	402	26/26	0.85	0.17	51,55,62,70	0
3	HFK	E	402	26/26	0.90	0.12	38,41,47,48	0
4	QKW	D	401	17/17	0.90	0.15	42,45,49,54	0
2	GAL	B	401	12/12	0.92	0.17	38,46,50,55	0
2	GAL	A	401	12/12	0.94	0.09	38,42,45,46	0
2	GAL	E	401	12/12	0.97	0.13	24,26,29,33	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

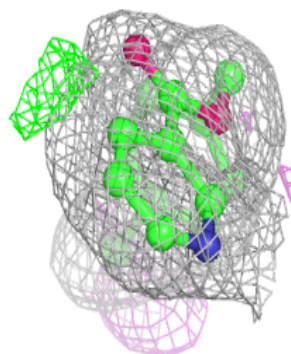
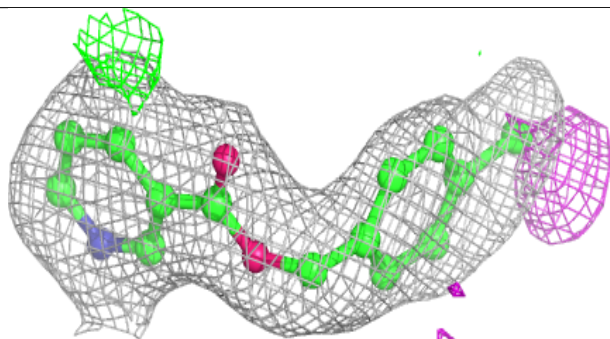
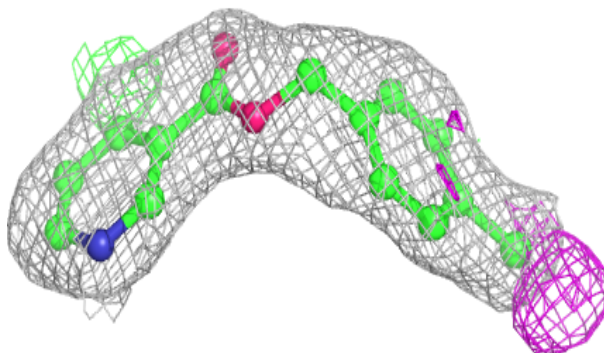


**Electron density around HFK E 402:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$  (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray  
 $mF_o-DF_c$  (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)  
and green (positive)

**Electron density around QKW D 401:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$  (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray  
 $mF_o-DF_c$  (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)  
and green (positive)



## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.