



## wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Nov 5, 2024 – 10:54 AM JST

PDB ID : 8XUU  
EMDB ID : EMD-38684  
Title : BA.2.86-T356K Spike Trimer in complex with heparan sulfate (Local refinement)  
Authors : Yue, C.; Liu, P.  
Deposited on : 2024-01-14  
Resolution : 3.69 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

EMDB validation analysis : **FAILED**  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)  
MapQ : **FAILED**  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.39

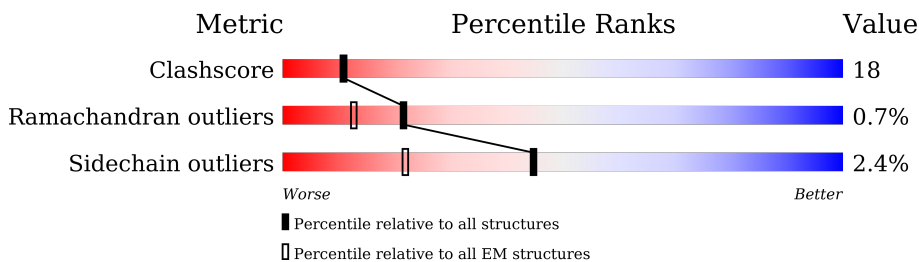
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*ELECTRON MICROSCOPY*

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.69 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)
Clashscore	210492	15764
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1206	 21% 14% . 64%
2	B	2	 100%

## 2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3598 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Spike glycoprotein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S		
1	A	431	3474	2254	570	636	14	0	0

There are 72 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	-2	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	-1	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	16	MET	-	insertion	UNP P0DTC2
A	17	PRO	-	insertion	UNP P0DTC2
A	18	LEU	-	insertion	UNP P0DTC2
A	19	PHE	-	insertion	UNP P0DTC2
A	22	ILE	THR	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	24	THR	ARG	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	?	-	LEU	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
A	?	-	PRO	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
A	?	-	PRO	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
A	27	SER	ALA	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	50	LEU	SER	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	?	-	HIS	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
A	?	-	VAL	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
A	127	PHE	VAL	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	143	ASP	GLY	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	?	-	TYR	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
A	157	SER	PHE	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	158	GLY	ARG	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	?	-	ASN	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
A	212	ILE	LEU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	213	GLY	VAL	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	216	PHE	LEU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	245	ASN	HIS	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	264	ASP	ALA	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	332	VAL	ILE	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	339	HIS	GLY	conflict	UNP P0DTC2

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	371	PHE	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	373	PRO	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	375	PHE	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	376	ALA	THR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	403	LYS	ARG	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	405	ASN	ASP	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	408	SER	ARG	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	417	ASN	LYS	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	440	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	445	HIS	VAL	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	446	SER	GLY	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	450	ASP	ASN	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	452	TRP	LEU	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	460	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	477	ASN	SER	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	478	LYS	THR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	481	LYS	ASN	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	?	-	VAL	deletion	UNP P0DTC2
A	484	LYS	GLU	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	486	PRO	PHE	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	498	ARG	GLN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	501	TYR	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	505	HIS	TYR	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	554	LYS	GLU	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	570	VAL	ALA	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	614	GLY	ASP	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	621	SER	PRO	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	655	TYR	HIS	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	679	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	681	ARG	PRO	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	683	ALA	ARG	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	685	ALA	ARG	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	764	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	796	TYR	ASP	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	817	PRO	PHE	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	892	PRO	ALA	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	899	PRO	ALA	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	939	PHE	SER	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	942	PRO	ALA	conflict	UNP P0DTC2
A	954	HIS	GLN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	969	LYS	ASN	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	986	PRO	LYS	variant	UNP P0DTC2

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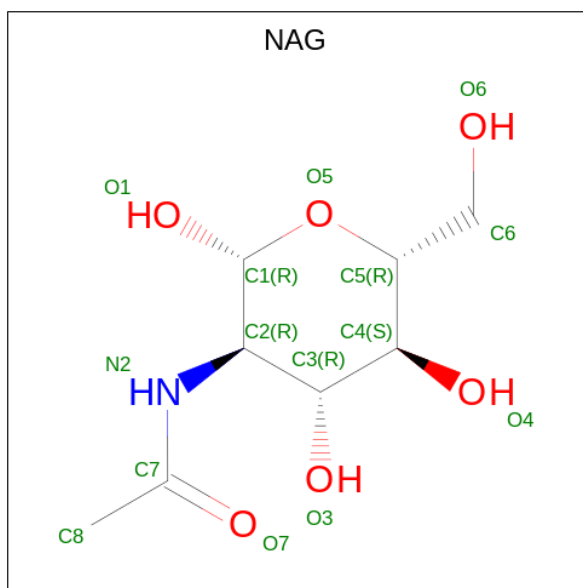
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	987	PRO	VAL	variant	UNP P0DTC2
A	1143	LEU	PRO	conflict	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 2 is an oligosaccharide called beta-D-mannopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O		
2	B	2	25	14	1	10	0	0

- Molecule 3 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (three-letter code: NAG) (formula: C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>6</sub>).



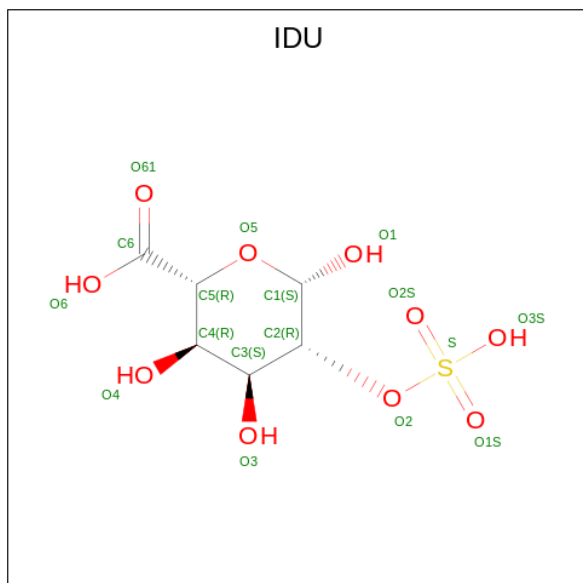
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	
3	A	1	14	8	1	5	0
3	A	1	14	8	1	5	0
3	A	1	14	8	1	5	0
3	A	1	14	8	1	5	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	
3	A	1	14	8	1	5	0
3	A	1	14	8	1	5	0

- Molecule 4 is 2-O-sulfo-beta-L-altropyranuronic acid (three-letter code: IDU) (formula:  $C_6H_{10}O_{10}S$ ) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				AltConf
			Total	C	O	S	
4	A	1	15	6	8	1	0







## 4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	315172	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING ONLY	Depositor
Microscope	FEI TITAN	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ( $e^-/\text{\AA}^2$ )	30	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	1200	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2000	Depositor
Magnification	Not provided	
Image detector	GATAN K2 SUMMIT (4k x 4k)	Depositor

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: IDU, NAG, BMA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.45	0/3575	0.59	0/4860

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	355	ARG	Sidechain

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3474	0	3321	128	0
2	B	25	0	22	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	84	0	78	1	0
4	A	15	0	4	2	0
All	All	3598	0	3425	128	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 18.

The worst 5 of 128 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:108:THR:HG22	1:A:114:THR:HG21	1.33	1.10
1:A:108:THR:CG2	1:A:114:THR:HG21	1.91	1.00
1:A:44:ARG:HB3	1:A:47:VAL:HG11	1.63	0.80
1:A:355:ARG:HG3	1:A:398:ASP:OD1	1.85	0.75
1:A:449:TYR:HA	1:A:496:GLY:HA2	1.72	0.70

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	421/1206 (35%)	358 (85%)	60 (14%)	3 (1%)	<b>19</b>   51

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	134	GLN
1	A	209	PRO
1	A	264	ASP

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	382/1054 (36%)	373 (98%)	9 (2%)	44 63

5 of 9 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	453	TYR
1	A	495	TYR
1	A	265	TYR
1	A	334	ASN
1	A	343	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	409	GLN
1	A	437	ASN
1	A	439	ASN
1	A	125	ASN
1	A	121	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

2 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
2	NAG	B	1	1,2	14,14,15	0.39	0	17,19,21	0.61	0
2	BMA	B	2	2	11,11,12	0.33	0	15,15,17	0.42	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAG	B	1	1,2	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
2	BMA	B	2	2	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

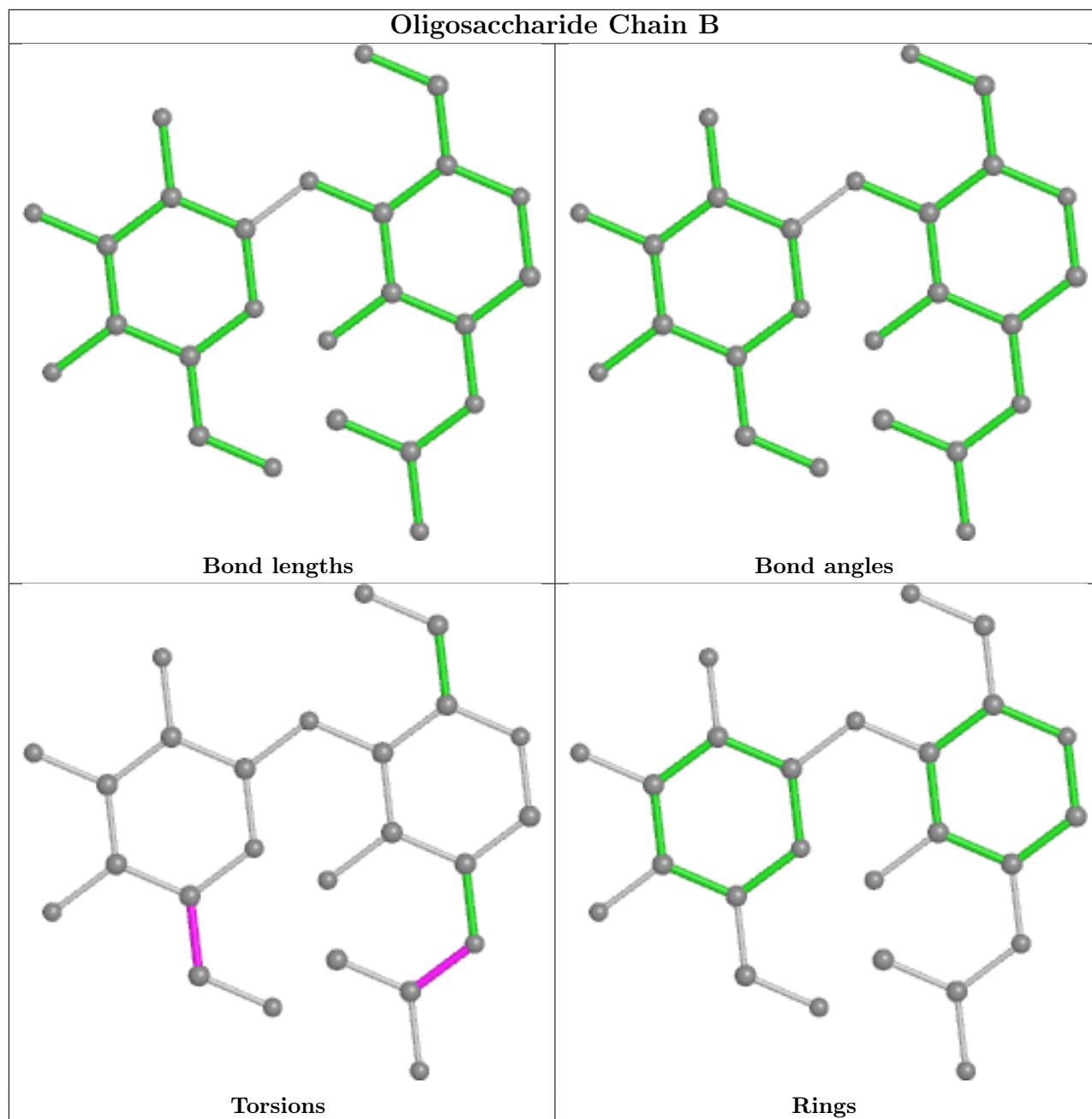
All (4) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	B	1	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
2	B	1	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
2	B	2	BMA	O5-C5-C6-O6
2	B	2	BMA	C4-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.



## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

7 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
4	IDU	A	1306	-	15,15,17	0.90	1 (6%)	15,22,26	1.14	1 (6%)
3	NAG	A	1302	1	14,14,15	0.38	0	17,19,21	1.09	2 (11%)
3	NAG	A	1304	1	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	1.09	3 (17%)
3	NAG	A	1301	1	14,14,15	0.39	0	17,19,21	0.61	1 (5%)
3	NAG	A	1305	1	14,14,15	0.40	0	17,19,21	0.37	0
3	NAG	A	1303	1	14,14,15	0.41	0	17,19,21	0.44	0
3	NAG	A	1307	1	14,14,15	0.39	0	17,19,21	0.47	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	IDU	A	1306	-	-	1/9/22/29	1/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	1302	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	1304	1	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	1301	1	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	1305	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	1303	1	-	4/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
3	NAG	A	1307	1	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	A	1306	IDU	O6-C6	-2.88	1.21	1.30

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	1302	NAG	O5-C1-C2	3.25	116.42	111.29
3	A	1302	NAG	C1-O5-C5	2.59	115.71	112.19
3	A	1304	NAG	C1-C2-N2	2.44	114.66	110.49
3	A	1304	NAG	O5-C1-C2	2.35	115.00	111.29
4	A	1306	IDU	O6-C6-C5	2.33	119.68	113.03

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 13 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	1301	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	A	1301	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	A	1303	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
3	A	1303	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
3	A	1304	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2

All (1) ring outliers are listed below:

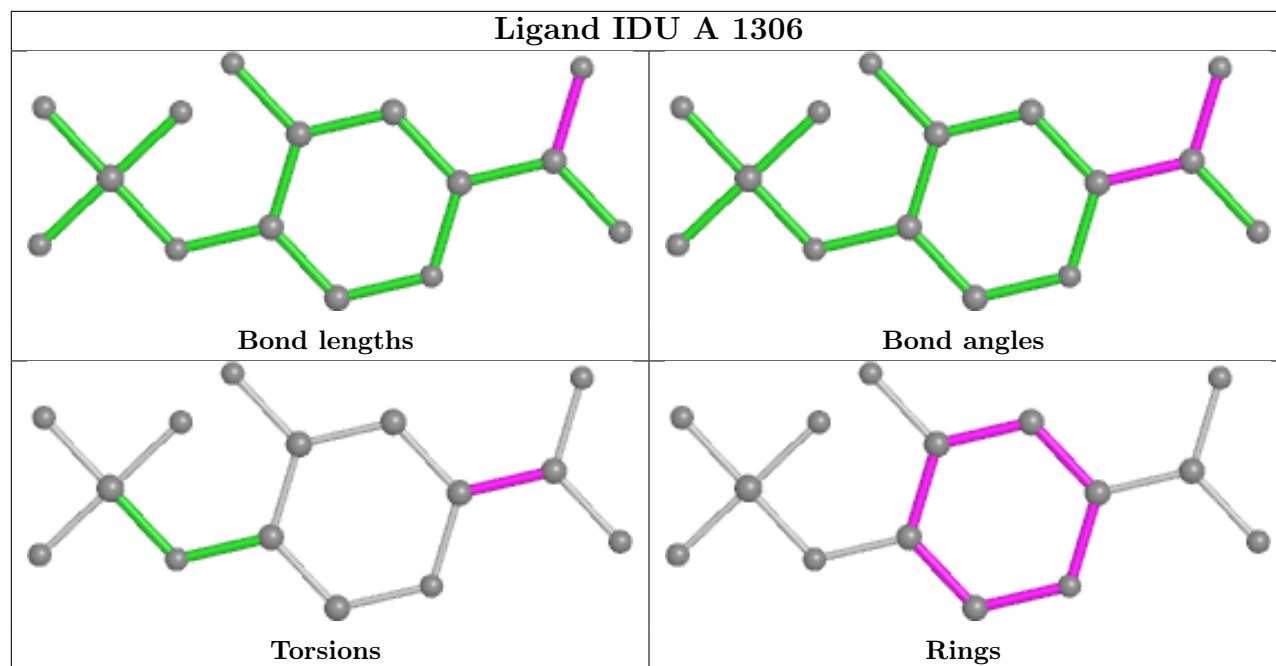
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	A	1306	IDU	C1-C2-C3-C4-C5-O5

2 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	1306	IDU	2	0
3	A	1302	NAG	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.