Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

May 25, 2020 – 10:34 am BST

PDB ID	:	5WC6
Title	:	Structure of a bacterial polysialyltransferase at 2.2 Angstrom resolution
Authors	:	Worrall, L.J.; Lizak, C.; Strynadka, N.C.J.
Deposited on	:	2017-06-29
Resolution	:	2.20 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

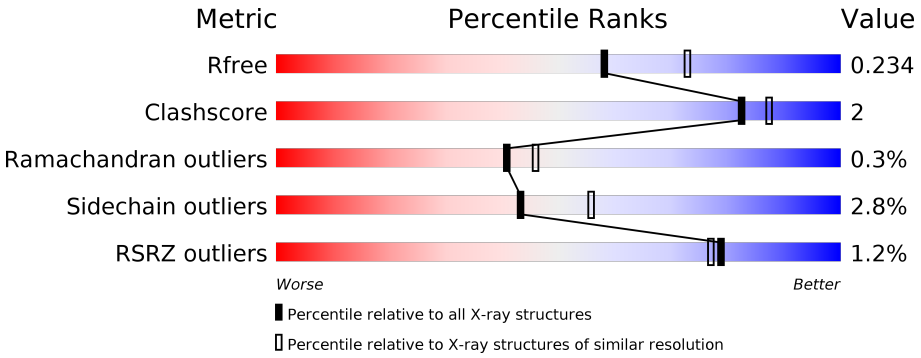
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	4898 (2.20-2.20)
Clashscore	141614	5594 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5503 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5504 (2.20-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4800 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	382	% 90% 9% .
1	M	382	% 89% 9% .

2 Entry composition

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6619 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

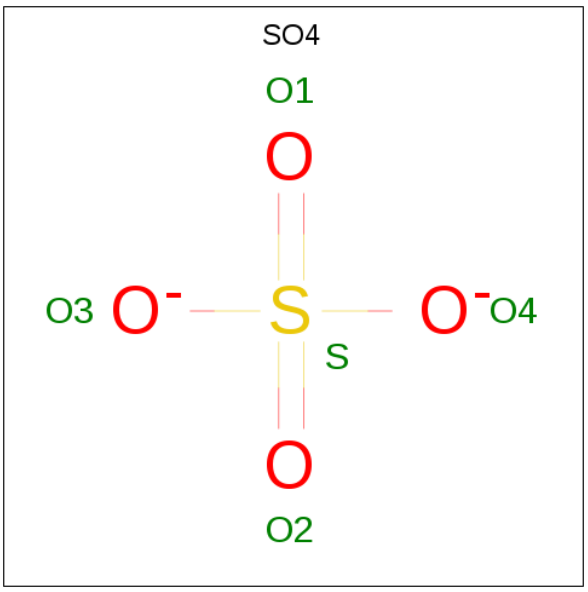
- Molecule 1 is a protein called SiaD.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	M	381	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3182	2075	523	569	15			
1	A	381	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			3182	2075	523	569	15			

There are 6 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
M	20	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP G4RIN4
M	68	ALA	LYS	conflict	UNP G4RIN4
M	69	ALA	LYS	conflict	UNP G4RIN4
A	20	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP G4RIN4
A	68	ALA	LYS	conflict	UNP G4RIN4
A	69	ALA	LYS	conflict	UNP G4RIN4

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	M	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

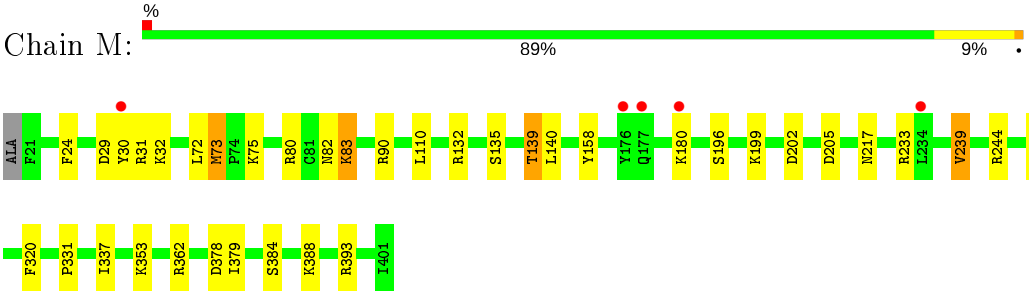
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	M	130	Total O 130 130	0	0
3	A	115	Total O 115 115	0	0

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

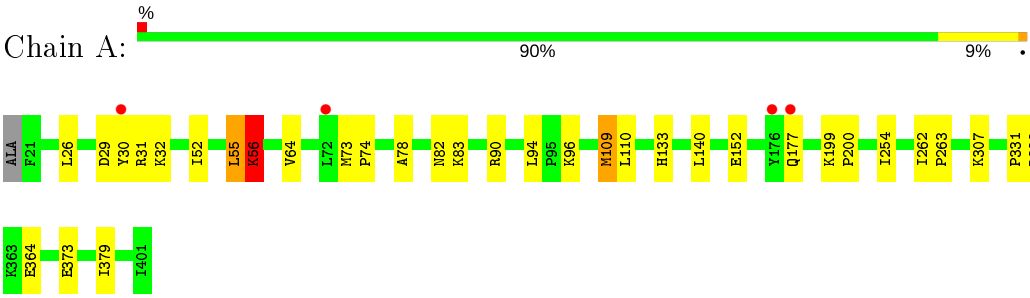
- Molecule 1: SiaD

Chain M:



- Molecule 1: SiaD

Chain A:



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	78.25Å 78.25Å 302.00Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	100.67 – 2.20 45.09 – 2.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (100.67-2.20) 99.8 (45.09-2.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.67 (at 2.20Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.194 , 0.228 0.203 , 0.234	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2773 reflections (4.98%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	43.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.149	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.37 , 47.5	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.49$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.026 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	6619	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	51.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.52% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.89	2/3247 (0.1%)	0.95	9/4353 (0.2%)
1	M	0.87	0/3247	0.94	9/4353 (0.2%)
All	All	0.88	2/6494 (0.0%)	0.95	18/8706 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	364	GLU	CD-OE2	-6.01	1.19	1.25
1	A	152	GLU	CD-OE2	-6.00	1.19	1.25

All (18) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	55	LEU	CA-C-N	7.32	133.30	117.20
1	A	55	LEU	O-C-N	-7.31	111.00	122.70
1	A	56	LYS	N-CA-C	-7.08	91.87	111.00
1	M	90	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-7.04	116.78	120.30
1	M	73	MET	CG-SD-CE	6.57	110.71	100.20
1	A	362	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.54	117.03	120.30
1	M	244	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.36	123.48	120.30
1	A	55	LEU	C-N-CA	6.33	137.53	121.70
1	M	205	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	-6.09	112.82	118.30

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	109	MET	CG-SD-CE	-6.01	90.58	100.20
1	M	202	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.84	123.55	118.30
1	A	29	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.43	123.19	118.30
1	A	90	ARG	CG-CD-NE	-5.41	100.44	111.80
1	M	378	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.33	123.10	118.30
1	M	132	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.20	117.70	120.30
1	A	55	LEU	N-CA-C	5.10	124.76	111.00
1	M	362	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.09	117.75	120.30
1	M	29	ASP	CB-CG-OD1	5.09	122.88	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	55	LEU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3182	0	3308	19	0
1	M	3182	0	3306	16	0
2	A	5	0	0	0	0
2	M	5	0	0	0	0
3	A	115	0	0	2	0
3	M	130	0	0	2	0
All	All	6619	0	6614	32	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (32) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:94:LEU:HD22	1:A:109:MET:HE3	1.56	0.87

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:M:135:SER:O	1:M:139:THR:HG23	1.78	0.84
1:M:239:VAL:HG12	1:M:320:PHE:CG	2.25	0.72
1:M:337:ILE:HG21	1:M:379:ILE:HD11	1.72	0.71
1:A:94:LEU:HD22	1:A:109:MET:CE	2.21	0.69
1:M:30:TYR:CZ	1:A:83:LYS:HB2	2.29	0.68
1:A:337:ILE:HG21	1:A:379:ILE:HD11	1.76	0.67
1:A:52:ILE:O	1:A:56:LYS:HA	1.96	0.65
1:M:83:LYS:HB3	1:A:30:TYR:CE1	2.33	0.63
1:M:139:THR:HG21	1:M:196:SER:HB2	1.88	0.56
1:A:199:LYS:HG2	1:A:200:PRO:HD2	1.88	0.55
1:A:254:ILE:HD12	1:A:331:PRO:HG3	1.89	0.53
1:M:254:ILE:HD12	1:M:331:PRO:HG3	1.91	0.53
1:M:80:ARG:O	3:M:601:HOH:O	2.19	0.53
1:A:332:ARG:HG2	3:A:605:HOH:O	2.10	0.52
1:M:353:LYS:HE2	1:M:393:ARG:NH1	2.25	0.51
1:A:94:LEU:HD13	1:A:109:MET:HE1	1.93	0.51
1:A:64:VAL:HG11	1:A:74:PRO:HA	1.94	0.49
1:M:158:TYR:O	1:M:388:LYS:HE3	2.13	0.48
1:M:30:TYR:CE1	1:A:83:LYS:HB2	2.48	0.48
1:A:199:LYS:HG2	1:A:200:PRO:CD	2.43	0.48
1:A:110:LEU:HD12	1:A:140:LEU:HD11	1.96	0.47
1:A:78:ALA:O	1:A:83:LYS:HE3	2.15	0.46
1:M:72:LEU:HD12	1:M:75:LYS:HD3	1.97	0.46
1:A:133:HIS:HE1	3:A:710:HOH:O	1.99	0.45
1:A:94:LEU:CD2	1:A:109:MET:HE3	2.40	0.44
1:M:250:LYS:CE	3:M:689:HOH:O	2.66	0.43
1:A:30:TYR:CZ	1:A:31:ARG:HG3	2.54	0.42
1:M:30:TYR:CZ	1:M:31:ARG:HG3	2.54	0.42
1:A:262:ILE:O	1:A:263:PRO:C	2.58	0.41
1:M:110:LEU:HD12	1:M:140:LEU:HD11	2.03	0.41
1:M:239:VAL:HG12	1:M:320:PHE:CD1	2.55	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	379/382 (99%)	368 (97%)	10 (3%)	1 (0%)	41 46
1	M	379/382 (99%)	367 (97%)	11 (3%)	1 (0%)	41 46
All	All	758/764 (99%)	735 (97%)	21 (3%)	2 (0%)	41 46

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	M	82	ASN
1	A	82	ASN

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	361/361 (100%)	353 (98%)	8 (2%)	52 65
1	M	361/361 (100%)	349 (97%)	12 (3%)	38 49
All	All	722/722 (100%)	702 (97%)	20 (3%)	43 56

All (20) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	M	24	PHE
1	M	32	LYS
1	M	73	MET
1	M	83	LYS
1	M	139	THR
1	M	180	LYS
1	M	199	LYS
1	M	217	ASN
1	M	233	ARG
1	M	239	VAL
1	M	307	LYS

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	M	384	SER
1	A	26	LEU
1	A	32	LYS
1	A	56	LYS
1	A	73	MET
1	A	96	LYS
1	A	177	GLN
1	A	307	LYS
1	A	373	GLU

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	133	HIS
1	A	399	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\|>2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\|>2$
2	SO4	M	501	1	4,4,4	0.32	0	6,6,6	0.84	0
2	SO4	A	501	-	4,4,4	0.24	0	6,6,6	1.38	1 (16%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	A	501	SO4	O4-S-O2	-2.16	98.02	109.31

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	381/382 (99%)	-0.19	4 (1%)	82	81	28, 47, 75, 108	0
1	M	381/382 (99%)	-0.20	5 (1%)	77	75	31, 47, 77, 109	0
All	All	762/764 (99%)	-0.19	9 (1%)	79	77	28, 47, 75, 109	0

All (9) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	30	TYR	5.9
1	M	30	TYR	5.8
1	M	176	TYR	5.5
1	A	176	TYR	4.4
1	M	177	GLN	3.4
1	A	177	GLN	2.6
1	M	234	LEU	2.5
1	M	180	LYS	2.4
1	A	72	LEU	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum,

median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	SO4	M	501	5/5	0.96	0.10	64,70,74,88	0
2	SO4	A	501	5/5	0.99	0.11	57,57,63,64	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.