W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Dec 9, 2023 – 10:12 am GMT

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PDB ID	:	1W5O
Title	:	Stepwise introduction of zinc binding site into porphobilinogen synthase of Pseudomonas aeruginosa (mutations A129C, D131C and D139C)
Authors	:	Frere, F.; Reents, H.; Schubert, W.-D.; Heinz, D.W.; Jahn, D.
Deposited on	:	2004-08-09
Resolution	:	1.85 Å(reported)

1   Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.85 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.
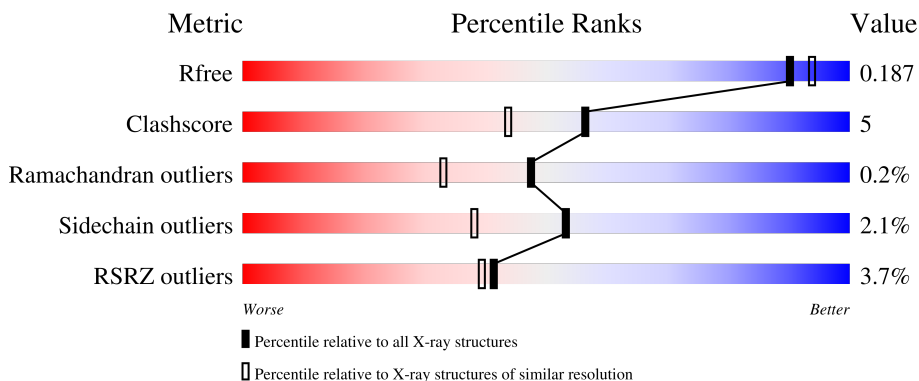
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	2469 (1.86-1.86)
Clashscore	141614	2625 (1.86-1.86)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2592 (1.86-1.86)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2592 (1.86-1.86)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2436 (1.86-1.86)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	337	
1	B	337	

2   Entry composition (i)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5971 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called DELTA-AMINOLEVULINIC ACID DEHYDRATASE.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	330	Total	C	N	O	S	0	12	1
			2653	1661	472	506	14			
1	B	323	Total	C	N	O	S	0	18	1
			2646	1663	468	500	15			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	129	CYS	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP Q59643
B	129	CYS	ALA	engineered mutation	UNP Q59643
A	131	CYS	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q59643
B	131	CYS	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q59643
A	139	CYS	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q59643
B	139	CYS	ASP	engineered mutation	UNP Q59643
A	199	VAL	ILE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q59643
B	199	VAL	ILE	SEE REMARK 999	UNP Q59643

- Molecule 2 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).

GOL

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0
2	B	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0

- Molecule 3 is POTASSIUM ION (three-letter code: K) (formula: K).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 1	K 1	0	0
3	B	1	Total 1	K 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (three-letter code: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0
4	B	1	Total 1	Mg 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	317	Total 317	O 317	0	0
6	B	337	Total 337	O 337	0	0

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: DELTA-AMINOLEVULINIC ACID DEHYDRATASE

Chain A:

• Molecule 1: DELTA-AMINOLEVULINIC ACID DEHYDRATASE

Chain B:
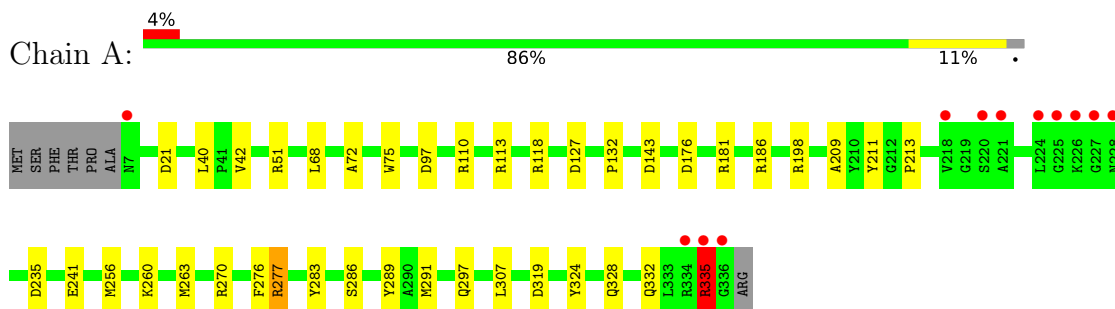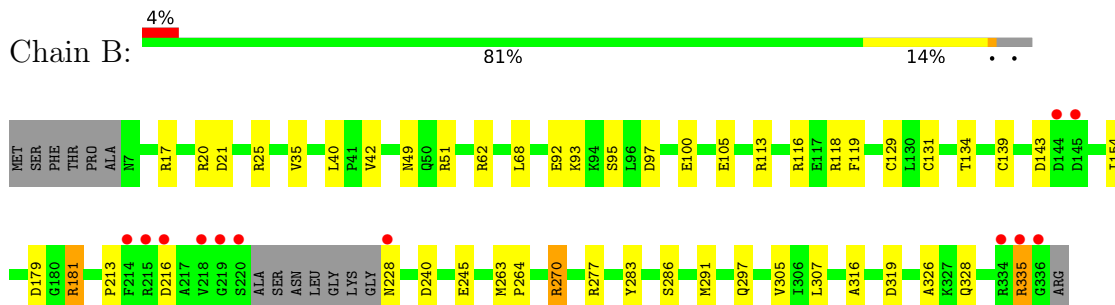
4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 4 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	126.99Å 126.99Å 85.37Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	91.29 – 1.85 19.87 – 1.85	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (91.29-1.85) 99.7 (19.87-1.85)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	9.76 (at 1.85Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.24	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.131 , 0.176 0.146 , 0.187	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	3012 reflections (5.04%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	20.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.189	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.36 , 57.2	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.52$, $< L^2 > = 0.36$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	5971	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	23.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.96% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, K, MG, ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	A	3.77	2/2699 (0.1%)	1.95	18/3660 (0.5%)
1	B	1.15	6/2692 (0.2%)	1.16	19/3652 (0.5%)
All	All	2.79	8/5391 (0.1%)	1.61	37/7312 (0.5%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

The worst 5 of 8 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	335	ARG	CZ-NH2	187.37	3.76	1.33
1	B	291[A]	MET	CB-CG	-6.44	1.30	1.51
1	B	291[B]	MET	CB-CG	-6.44	1.30	1.51
1	B	291[A]	MET	CG-SD	6.07	1.97	1.81
1	B	291[B]	MET	CG-SD	6.07	1.97	1.81

The worst 5 of 37 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	335	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-81.48	79.56	120.30
1	A	335	ARG	NH1-CZ-NH2	-53.04	61.05	119.40
1	B	291[A]	MET	CG-SD-CE	-9.74	84.62	100.20
1	B	291[B]	MET	CG-SD-CE	-9.74	84.62	100.20
1	A	51	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.18	116.21	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	335	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2653	0	2615	27	0
1	B	2646	0	2616	35	0
2	A	6	0	8	2	0
2	B	6	0	8	0	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	1	0	0	0	0
5	B	1	0	0	0	0
6	A	317	0	0	5	0
6	B	337	0	0	7	0
All	All	5971	0	5247	53	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 53 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:92[B]:GLU:HG3	6:B:2152:HOH:O	1.60	1.01
1:A:297[B]:GLN:NE2	6:A:2282:HOH:O	1.91	1.00
1:A:40[A]:LEU:HD13	1:A:42[A]:VAL:HG13	1.42	0.97
1:B:40[A]:LEU:HD23	1:B:42[A]:VAL:HG13	1.44	0.97
1:A:263[B]:MET:CE	1:B:263[B]:MET:HE2	1.95	0.95

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	340/337 (101%)	335 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
1	B	337/337 (100%)	330 (98%)	6 (2%)	1 (0%)	41	26
All	All	677/674 (100%)	665 (98%)	11 (2%)	1 (0%)	47	36

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	335	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	277/270 (103%)	269 (97%)	8 (3%)	42	26
1	B	278/270 (103%)	273 (98%)	5 (2%)	59	45
All	All	555/540 (103%)	542 (98%)	13 (2%)	53	34

5 of 13 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	335	ARG
1	B	49	ASN
1	B	335	ARG
1	B	228	ASN
1	B	283	TYR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	7	ASN
1	A	298	ASN
1	B	49	ASN
1	B	332	GLN

5.3.3   RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5   Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6   Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 8 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#|Z| > 2$
2	GOL	B	1336	-	5,5,5	0.67	0	5,5,5	0.87	0
2	GOL	A	1336	-	5,5,5	1.05	0	5,5,5	1.43	1 (20%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GOL	B	1336	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
2	GOL	A	1336	-	-	0/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	A	1336	GOL	O2-C2-C1	2.08	118.29	109.12

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	1336	GOL	2	0

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	A	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	A	335:ARG	C	336:GLY	N	5.89

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	330/337 (97%)	-0.37	12 (3%)	42	40	14, 20, 37, 89	0
1	B	323/337 (95%)	-0.32	12 (3%)	41	39	15, 20, 35, 83	2 (0%)
All	All	653/674 (96%)	-0.34	24 (3%)	41	39	14, 20, 36, 89	2 (0%)

The worst 5 of 24 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	335	ARG	6.5
1	B	228	ASN	4.5
1	A	7	ASN	3.8
1	A	225	GLY	3.7
1	A	227	GLY	3.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å²)	Q<0.9
2	GOL	A	1336	6/6	0.91	0.12	22,31,37,41	1
2	GOL	B	1336	6/6	0.93	0.11	25,31,37,41	0
4	MG	A	1338	1/1	0.99	0.02	16,16,16,16	0
3	K	B	1337	1/1	1.00	0.03	21,21,21,21	0
3	K	A	1337	1/1	1.00	0.03	21,21,21,21	0
4	MG	B	1338	1/1	1.00	0.07	19,19,19,19	0
5	ZN	A	1339	1/1	1.00	0.03	21,21,21,21	0
5	ZN	B	1339	1/1	1.00	0.03	24,24,24,24	0

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.