W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

May 17, 2020 – 07:22 am BST

PDB ID	:	1UT0
Title	:	CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF CYTOGLOBIN: THE FOURTH GLOBIN TYPE DISCOVERED IN MAN DISPLAYS HEME HEXA-COORDINATION
Authors	:	De Sanctis, D.; Dewilde, S.; Pesce, A.; Moens, L.; Ascenzi, P.; Hankeln, T.; Burmester, T.; Bolognesi, M.
Deposited on	:	2003-12-02
Resolution	:	2.10 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

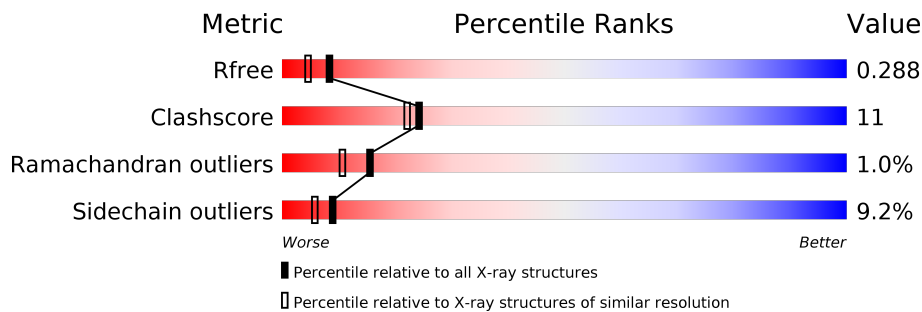|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.11
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.11

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.288
Clashscore		11
Ramachandran outliers		1.0%
Sidechain outliers		9.2%

Worse   *Better*

■ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures
▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	5197 (2.10-2.10)
Clashscore	141614	5710 (2.10-2.10)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5647 (2.10-2.10)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5648 (2.10-2.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5%

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	190	68% 10% · · 19%
1	B	190	61% 18% · · 19%

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2764 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CYTOGLOBIN.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	154	Total	C	N	O	S	7	0	0
			1232	795	213	220	4			
1	B	154	Total	C	N	O	S	0	11	0
			1322	848	235	235	4			

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	38	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q8WWM9
A	83	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q8WWM9
B	38	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q8WWM9
B	83	SER	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP Q8WWM9

- Molecule 2 is PROTOPORPHYRIN IX CONTAINING FE (three-letter code: HEM) (formula: $C_{34}H_{32}FeN_4O_4$).
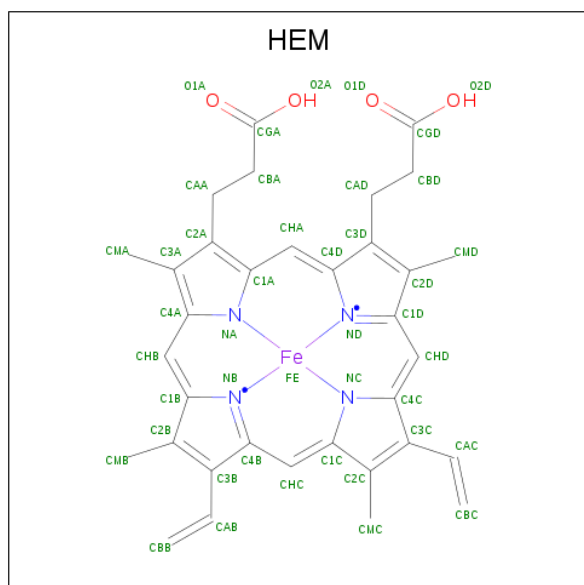
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		
2	B	1	Total	C	Fe	N	O	0	0
			43	34	1	4	4		

- Molecule 3 is HEXACYANOFERRATE(3-) (three-letter code: FC6) (formula: C_6FeN_6).

FC6
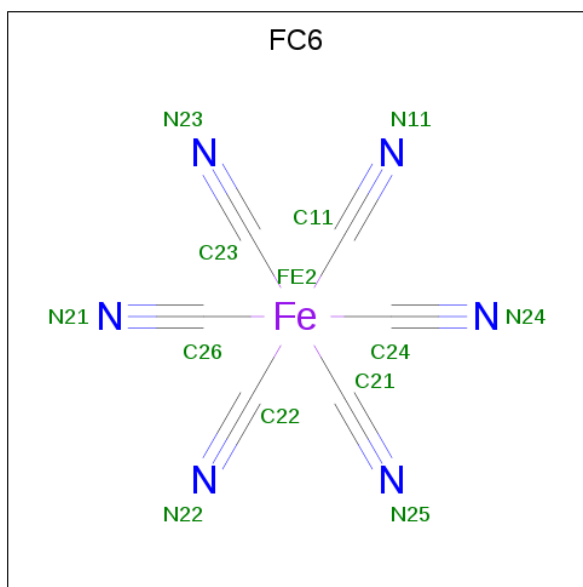
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	Fe	N	0	0
			13	6	1	6		
3	B	1	Total	C	Fe	N	0	0
			13	6	1	6		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	57	Total	O	0	0
			57	57		
4	B	41	Total	O	0	0
			41	41		

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
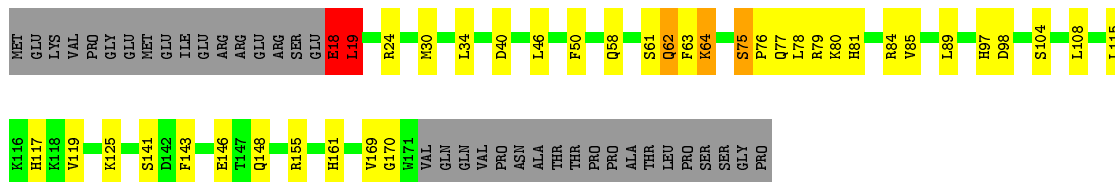
- Molecule 1: CYTOGLOBIN

Chain A:
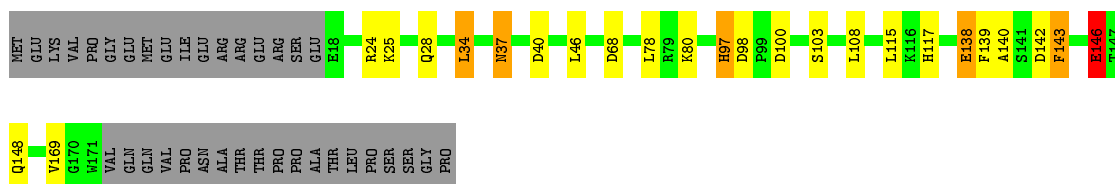
- Molecule 1: CYTOGLOBIN

Chain B:

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	48.94Å 70.43Å 100.91Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	50.00 – 2.10 50.46 – 2.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.9 (50.00-2.10) 95.9 (50.46-2.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$<I/\sigma(I)>$ [1]	2.94 (at 2.10Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.213 , 0.262 0.265 , 0.288	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1034 reflections (5.13%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	36.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.177	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.34 , 40.5	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$<|L|> = 0.49$, $<L^2> = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	2764	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.97% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $<|L|>$, $<L^2>$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: HEM, FC6

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.85	2/1263 (0.2%)	0.81	6/1710 (0.4%)
1	B	0.83	1/1355 (0.1%)	0.84	4/1833 (0.2%)
All	All	0.84	3/2618 (0.1%)	0.83	10/3543 (0.3%)

All (3) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	B	18	GLU	C-N	21.57	1.83	1.34
1	A	146	GLU	CB-CG	12.32	1.75	1.52
1	A	25	LYS	CG-CD	-12.13	1.11	1.52

The worst 5 of 10 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	B	18	GLU	O-C-N	-16.68	96.02	122.70
1	A	25	LYS	CB-CG-CD	11.76	142.16	111.60
1	B	18	GLU	CA-C-N	8.06	134.93	117.20
1	B	40	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.64	124.28	118.30
1	A	98	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	6.54	124.19	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1232	0	1232	16	0
1	B	1322	0	1322	42	0
2	A	43	0	30	1	0
2	B	43	0	30	4	0
3	A	13	0	0	0	0
3	B	13	0	0	2	0
4	A	57	0	0	6	0
4	B	41	0	0	0	0
All	All	2764	0	2614	58	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 11.

The worst 5 of 58 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:18:GLU:C	1:B:19:LEU:N	1.83	1.31
1:B:81[B]:HIS:CD2	1:B:84[B]:ARG:HH12	1.76	1.03
1:B:81[B]:HIS:CD2	1:B:84[B]:ARG:NH1	2.26	1.03
1:B:81[B]:HIS:HD2	1:B:84[B]:ARG:HH12	0.97	0.93
1:B:81[B]:HIS:HA	1:B:84[B]:ARG:HD3	1.51	0.92

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	152/190 (80%)	148 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100 100
1	B	163/190 (86%)	156 (96%)	4 (2%)	3 (2%)	8 4
All	All	315/380 (83%)	304 (96%)	8 (2%)	3 (1%)	15 11

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	19	LEU
1	B	141	SER
1	B	170	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	130/162 (80%)	121 (93%)	9 (7%)	15	12
1	B	140/162 (86%)	123 (88%)	17 (12%)	5	2
All	All	270/324 (83%)	244 (90%)	26 (10%)	9	5

5 of 26 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	24	ARG
1	B	62	GLN
1	B	146	GLU
1	B	46	LEU
1	B	61	SER

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 8 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	97	HIS
1	B	148	GLN
1	B	95	ASN
1	A	95	ASN
1	B	62	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
2	HEM	A	1172	1	27,50,50	1.99	5 (18%)	17,82,82	2.10	6 (35%)
2	HEM	B	1172	1	27,50,50	2.20	6 (22%)	17,82,82	1.77	5 (29%)
3	FC6	A	1173	-	12,12,12	2.55	6 (50%)	-		
3	FC6	B	1173	-	12,12,12	2.54	6 (50%)	-		

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	HEM	A	1172	1	-	0/6/54/54	-
2	HEM	B	1172	1	-	0/6/54/54	-

The worst 5 of 23 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	1172	HEM	C3C-C2C	-4.98	1.33	1.40
2	B	1172	HEM	C3D-C2D	4.85	1.52	1.37
2	B	1172	HEM	C3C-C2C	-4.82	1.33	1.40
2	A	1172	HEM	C3D-C2D	4.33	1.50	1.37

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	B	1172	HEM	C3B-C2B	-4.28	1.34	1.40

The worst 5 of 11 bond angle outliers are listed below:

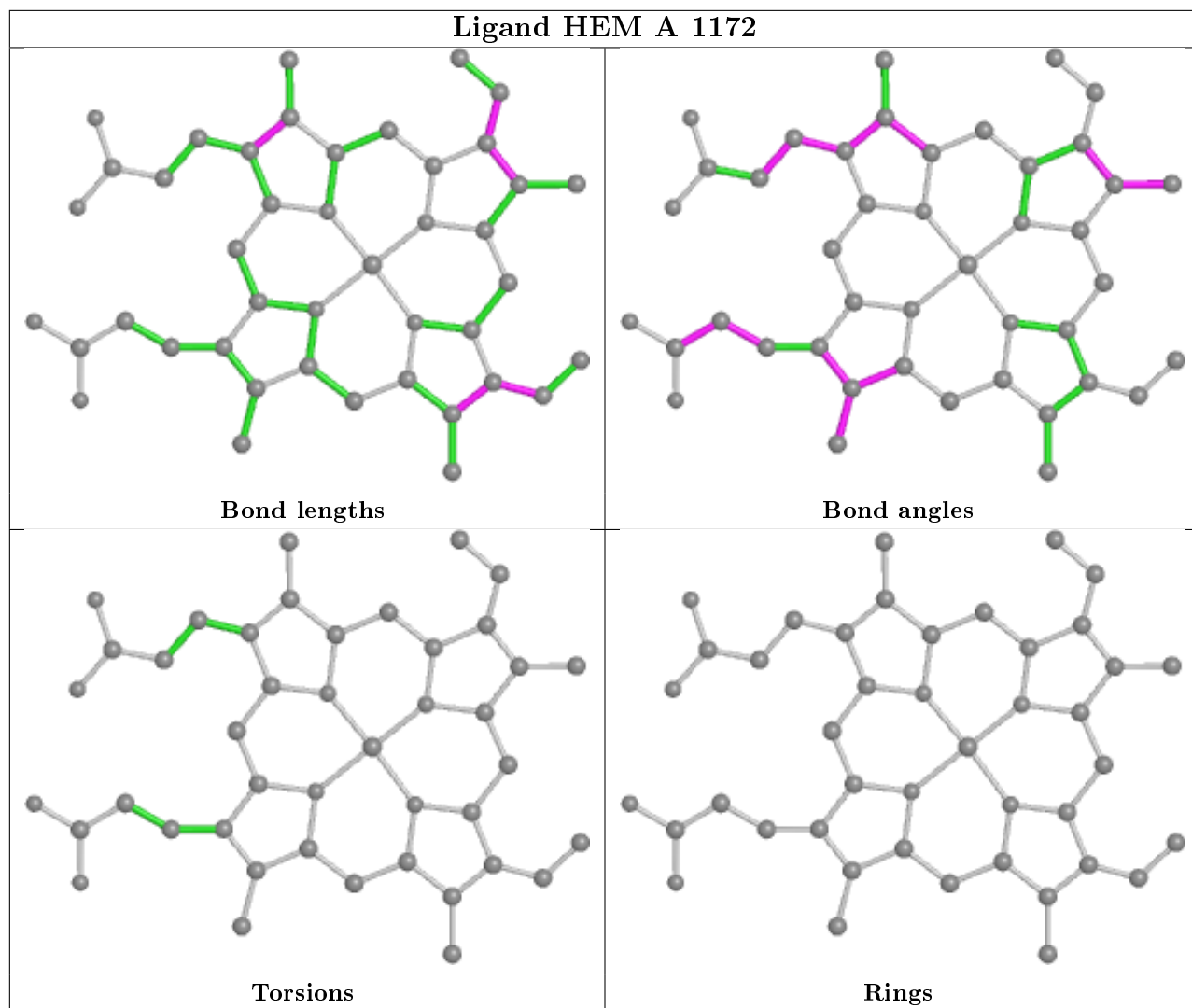| Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	A	1172	HEM	CBD-CAD-C3D	-5.42	102.50	112.48
2	B	1172	HEM	CBD-CAD-C3D	-4.23	104.69	112.48
2	A	1172	HEM	C1D-C2D-C3D	-3.61	104.49	107.00
2	B	1172	HEM	CMB-C2B-C3B	2.88	130.07	124.68
2	A	1172	HEM	CMA-C3A-C4A	-2.79	124.18	128.46

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 7 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	1172	HEM	1	0
2	B	1172	HEM	4	0
3	B	1173	FC6	2	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand HEM A 1172

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand HEM B 1172

Bond lengths — Bond angles — Torsions — Rings
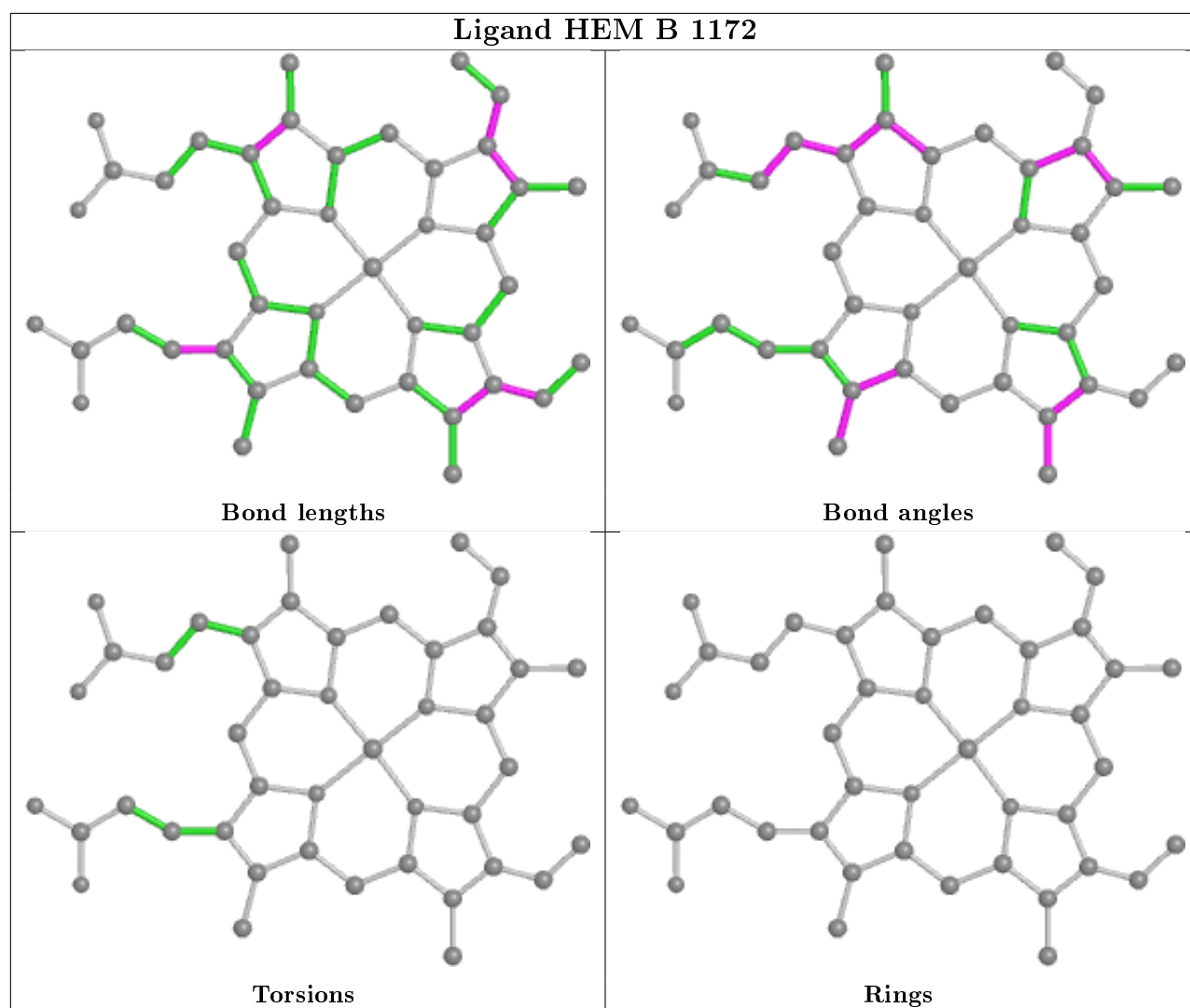
5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

The following chains have linkage breaks:

Mol	Chain	Number of breaks
1	B	1

All chain breaks are listed below:

Model	Chain	Residue-1	Atom-1	Residue-2	Atom-2	Distance (Å)
1	B	18:GLU	C	19:LEU	N	1.83

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

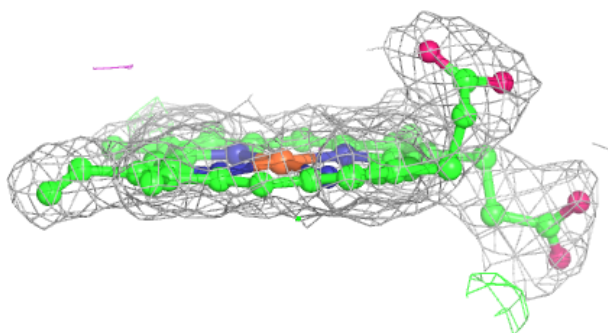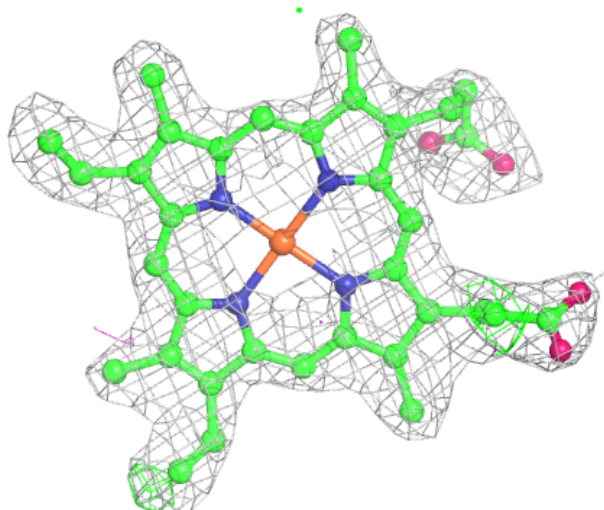Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around HEM A 1172:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around HEM B 1172:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
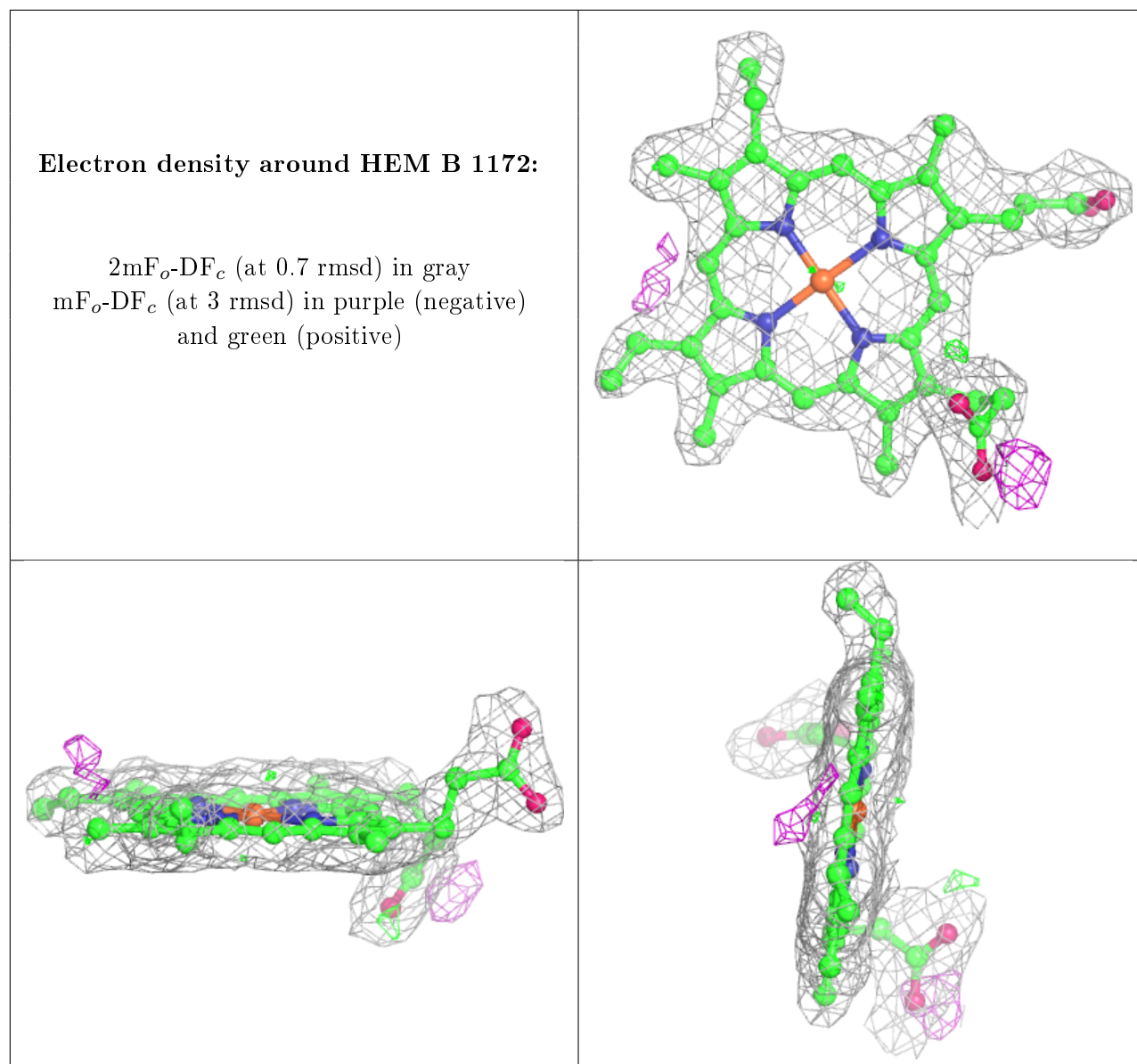
6.5 Other polymers (i)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.