W O R L D W I D E

wwPDB

P R O T E I N   D A T A   B A N K

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Aug 15, 2023 – 12:56 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	1SM9
Title	:	Crystal Structure Of An Engineered K274RN276D Double Mutant of Xylose Reductase From Candida Tenuis Optimized To Utilize NAD
Authors	:	Petschacher, B.; Leitgeb, S.; Kavanagh, K.L.; Wilson, D.K.; Nidetzky, B.
Deposited on	:	2004-03-08
Resolution	:	2.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

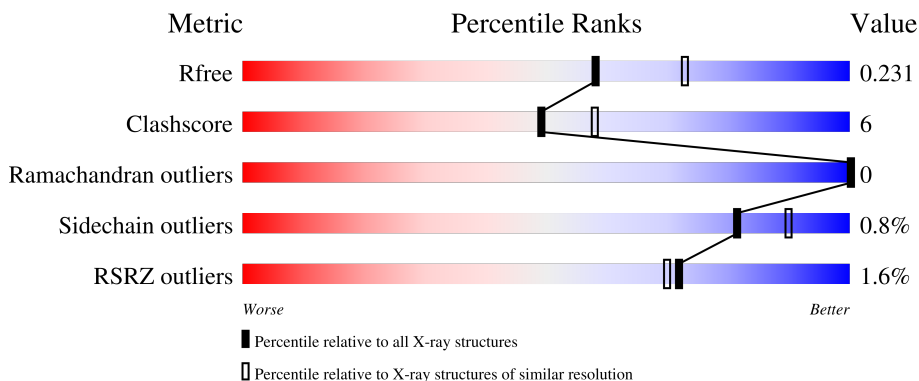|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.35
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.35

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.

Metric	Percentile Ranks	Value
Rfree		0.231
Clashscore		6
Ramachandran outliers		0
Sidechain outliers		0.8%
RSRZ outliers		1.6%

Worse — *Better*

▌ Percentile relative to all X-ray structures

▯ Percentile relative to X-ray structures of similar resolution

Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	4898 (2.20-2.20)
Clashscore	141614	5594 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5503 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5504 (2.20-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4800 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	322	2% 82% 16% ••
1	B	322	3% 91% 8% •
1	C	322	% 86% 13% •
1	D	322	% 86% 13% •

2 Entity composition ⓘ

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11101 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called xylose reductase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	319	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2533	1645	420	464	4			
1	B	319	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2533	1645	420	464	4			
1	C	319	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2533	1645	420	464	4			
1	D	319	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2533	1645	420	464	4			

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	274	ARG	LYS	engineered mutation	GB 3289019
A	276	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	GB 3289019
B	274	ARG	LYS	engineered mutation	GB 3289019
B	276	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	GB 3289019
C	274	ARG	LYS	engineered mutation	GB 3289019
C	276	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	GB 3289019
D	274	ARG	LYS	engineered mutation	GB 3289019
D	276	ASP	ASN	engineered mutation	GB 3289019

- Molecule 2 is NICOTINAMIDE-ADENINE-DINUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: NAD) (formula: $C_{21}H_{27}N_7O_{14}P_2$).

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			44	21	7	14	2		
2	B	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			44	21	7	14	2		
2	C	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			44	21	7	14	2		
2	D	1	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0
			44	21	7	14	2		

• Molecule 3 is water.

| Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	176	Total	O	0	0
			176	176		
3	B	184	Total	O	0	0
			184	184		
3	C	190	Total	O	0	0
			190	190		
3	D	243	Total	O	0	0
			243	243		

3   Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.
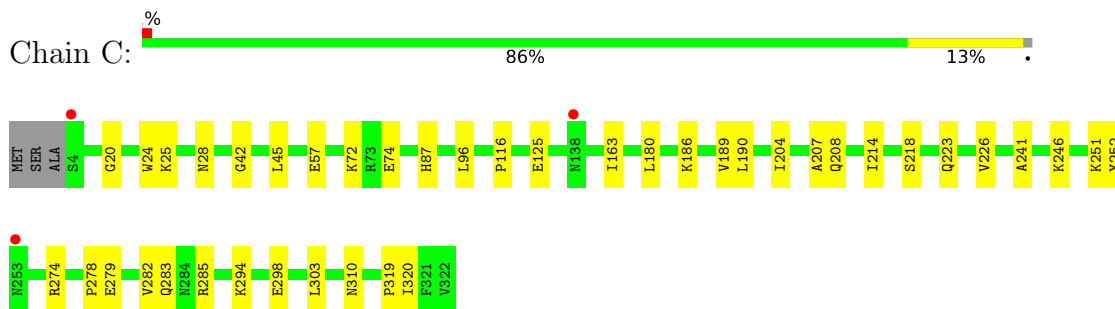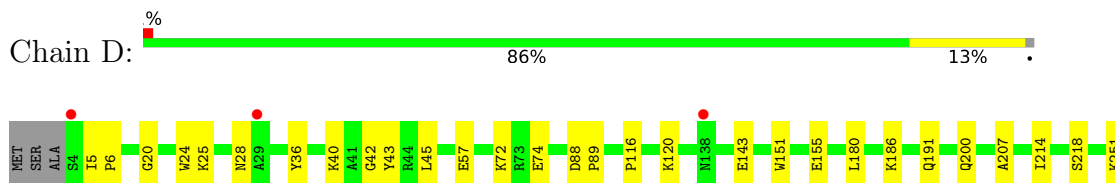
- Molecule 1: xylose reductase
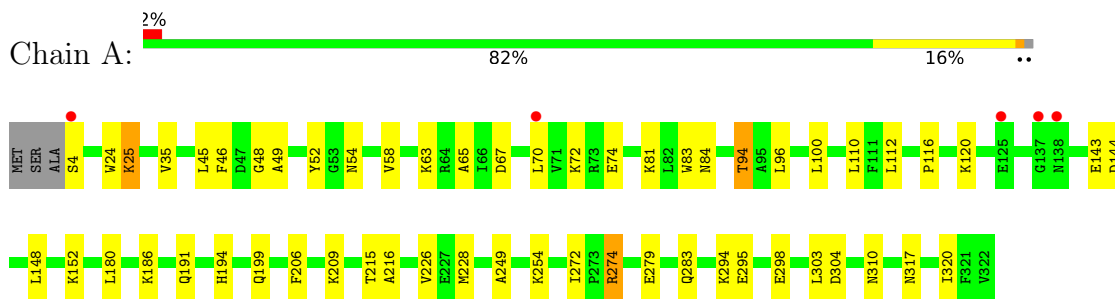
Chain A:

- Molecule 1: xylose reductase

Chain B:

- Molecule 1: xylose reductase

Chain C:

- Molecule 1: xylose reductase

Chain D:
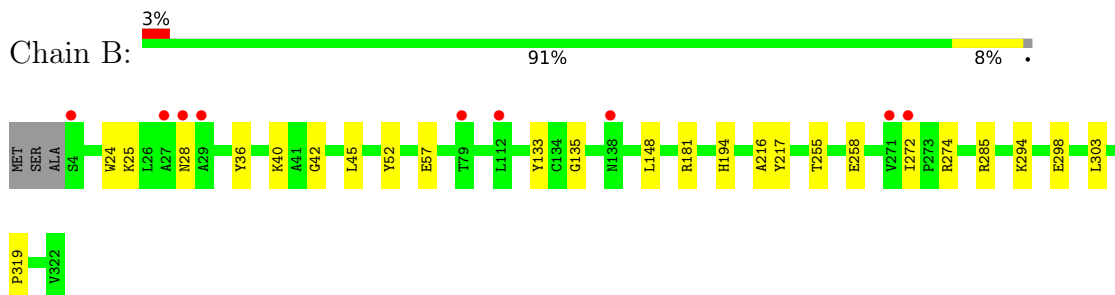
Y252 N253 K254 T255 E258 R274 L281 R285 K294 E298 R308 F309 N310 I318 P319 I320 F321 V322

4   Data and refinement statistics   (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	180.74Å 128.19Å 79.67Å 90.00° 90.43° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	30.00 – 2.20 29.73 – 2.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	(Not available) (30.00-2.20) 99.2 (29.73-2.20)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.08	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.82 (at 2.20Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.194 , 0.240 0.184 , 0.231	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4476 reflections (4.90%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	26.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.569	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.39 , 45.1	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.49, < L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.022 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	11101	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	29.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.18% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5   Model quality ⓘ

5.1   Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAD

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.45	0/2599	0.65	0/3531
1	B	0.48	0/2599	0.65	0/3531
1	C	0.45	0/2599	0.65	0/3531
1	D	0.47	0/2599	0.66	0/3531
All	All	0.46	0/10396	0.65	0/14124

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	B	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	217	TYR	Sidechain

5.2   Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2533	0	2523	41	0
1	B	2533	0	2523	17	0
1	C	2533	0	2523	30	0
1	D	2533	0	2523	31	0
2	A	44	0	26	3	0
2	B	44	0	26	2	0
2	C	44	0	26	3	0
2	D	44	0	26	5	0
3	A	176	0	0	5	0
3	B	184	0	0	2	0
3	C	190	0	0	2	0
3	D	243	0	0	2	0
All	All	11101	0	10196	121	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

The worst 5 of 121 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:241:ALA:HA	1:C:246:LYS:HE3	1.43	0.98
1:D:72:LYS:HB3	1:D:74:GLU:OE2	1.80	0.81
1:A:294:LYS:O	1:A:298:GLU:HG3	1.85	0.76
1:A:94:THR:HG21	3:A:1490:HOH:O	1.87	0.75
1:D:274:ARG:O	2:D:4350:NAD:H8A	1.94	0.67

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	317/322 (98%)	305 (96%)	12 (4%)	0	100	100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	B	317/322 (98%)	311 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100	100
1	C	317/322 (98%)	309 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100
1	D	317/322 (98%)	310 (98%)	7 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	1268/1288 (98%)	1235 (97%)	33 (3%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2   Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	268/270 (99%)	263 (98%)	5 (2%)	57	71
1	B	268/270 (99%)	268 (100%)	0	100	100
1	C	268/270 (99%)	265 (99%)	3 (1%)	73	85
1	D	268/270 (99%)	267 (100%)	1 (0%)	91	96
All	All	1072/1080 (99%)	1063 (99%)	9 (1%)	81	90

5 of 9 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	319	PRO
1	D	310	ASN
1	A	303	LEU
1	A	310	ASN
1	C	303	LEU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 10 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	34	GLN
1	D	200	GLN
1	D	310	ASN

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WORLDWIDE
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PROTEIN DATA BANK

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	223	GLN
1	B	310	ASN

5.3.3   RNA   ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4   Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains   ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5   Carbohydrates   ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6   Ligand geometry   ⓘ

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
2	NAD	C	3350	-	42,48,48	2.12	11 (26%)	50,73,73	1.80	12 (24%)
2	NAD	D	4350	-	42,48,48	2.00	12 (28%)	50,73,73	1.85	13 (26%)
2	NAD	B	2350	-	42,48,48	2.09	12 (28%)	50,73,73	1.77	11 (22%)
2	NAD	A	1350	-	42,48,48	2.17	12 (28%)	50,73,73	2.21	13 (26%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	NAD	C	3350	-	-	8/26/62/62	0/5/5/5
2	NAD	D	4350	-	-	8/26/62/62	0/5/5/5
2	NAD	B	2350	-	-	8/26/62/62	0/5/5/5
2	NAD	A	1350	-	-	4/26/62/62	0/5/5/5

The worst 5 of 47 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	1350	NAD	C2N-N1N	6.40	1.42	1.35
2	C	3350	NAD	C2N-N1N	5.54	1.41	1.35
2	A	1350	NAD	O4D-C1D	4.98	1.48	1.41
2	C	3350	NAD	C2A-N3A	4.93	1.40	1.32
2	B	2350	NAD	C2N-N1N	4.91	1.40	1.35

The worst 5 of 49 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
2	A	1350	NAD	O5D-PN-O1N	-8.34	76.50	109.07
2	D	4350	NAD	O2A-PA-O1A	6.12	142.50	112.24
2	B	2350	NAD	O2A-PA-O1A	6.02	141.99	112.24
2	C	3350	NAD	O2A-PA-O1A	5.87	141.25	112.24
2	A	1350	NAD	O2A-PA-O1A	5.77	140.74	112.24

There are no chirality outliers.

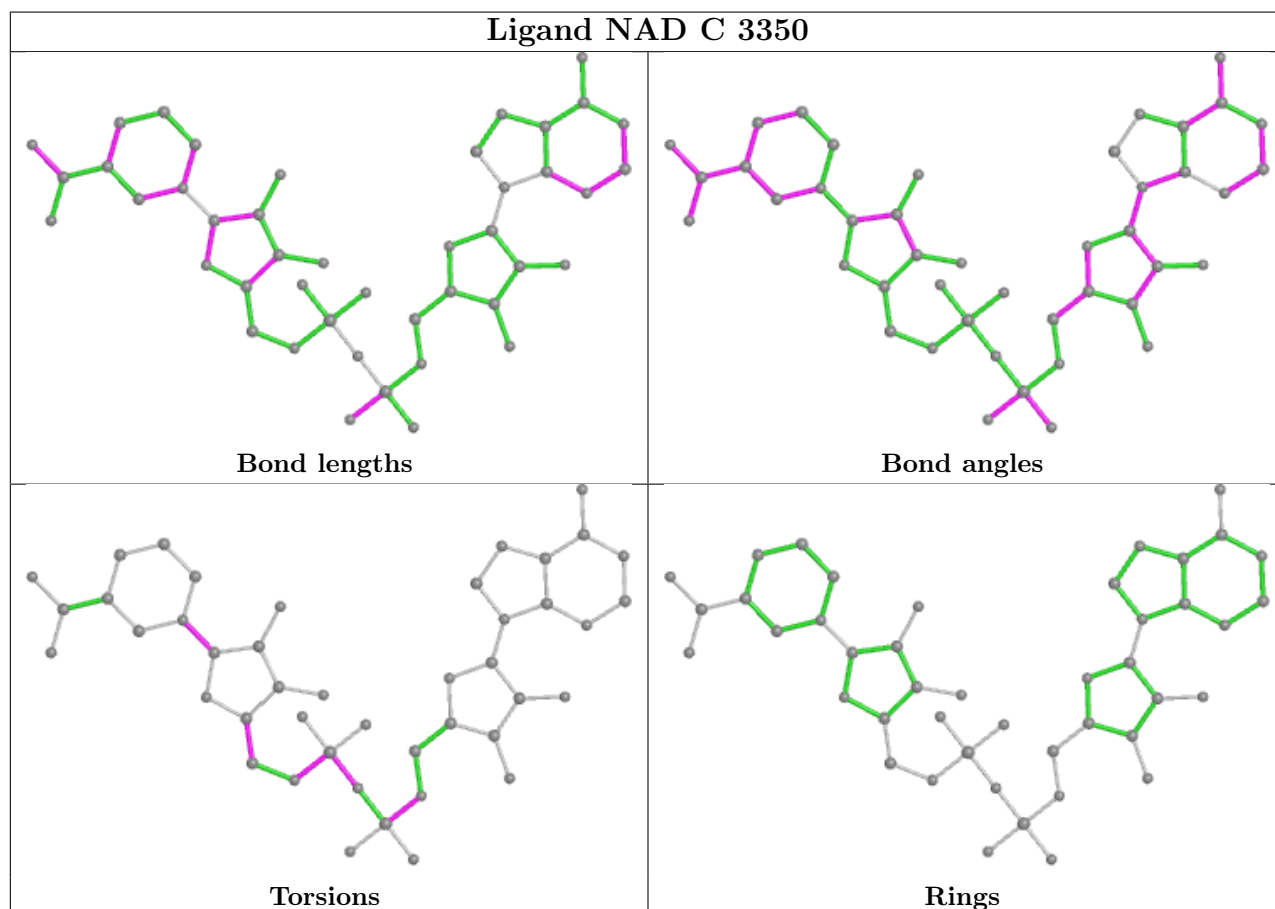5 of 28 torsion outliers are listed below:

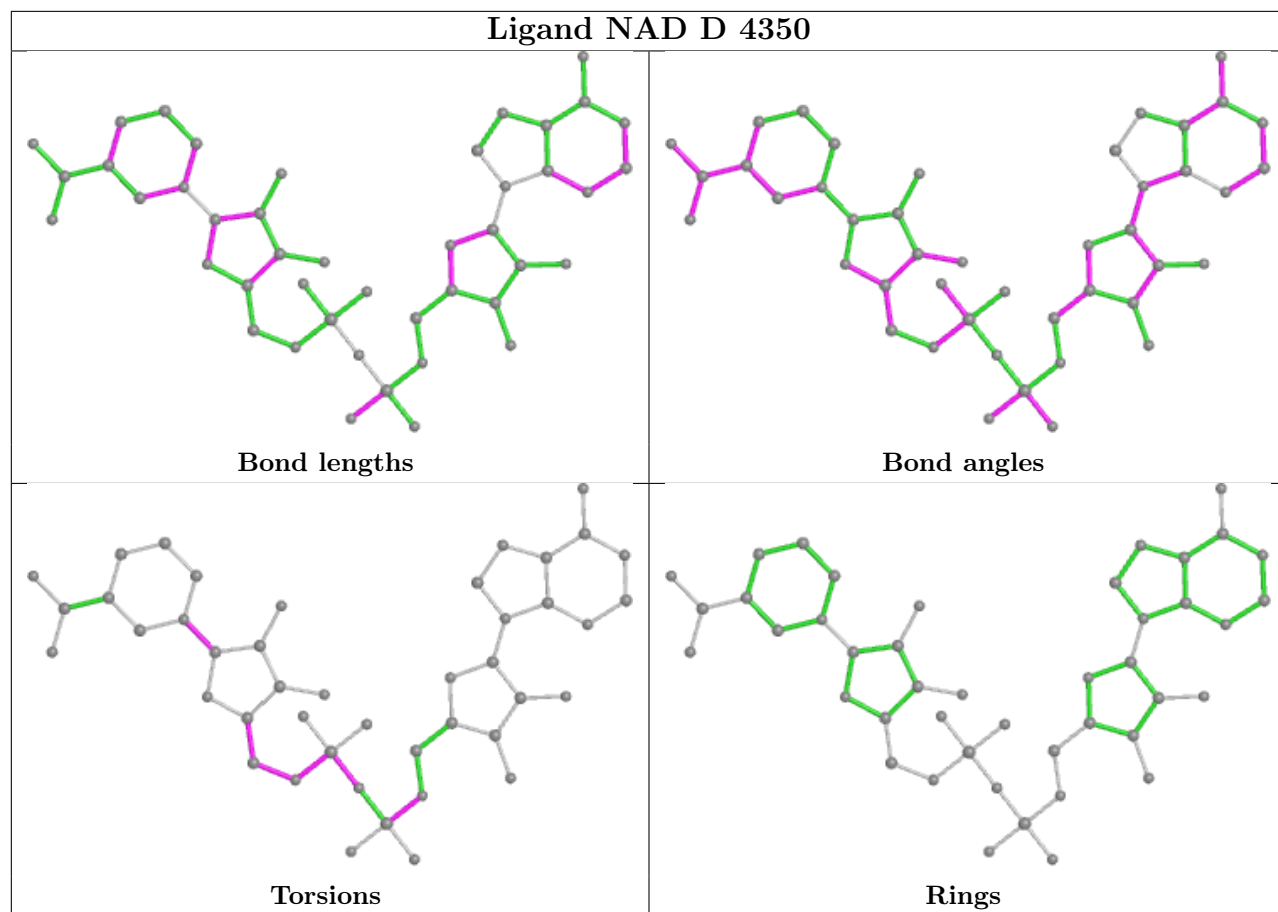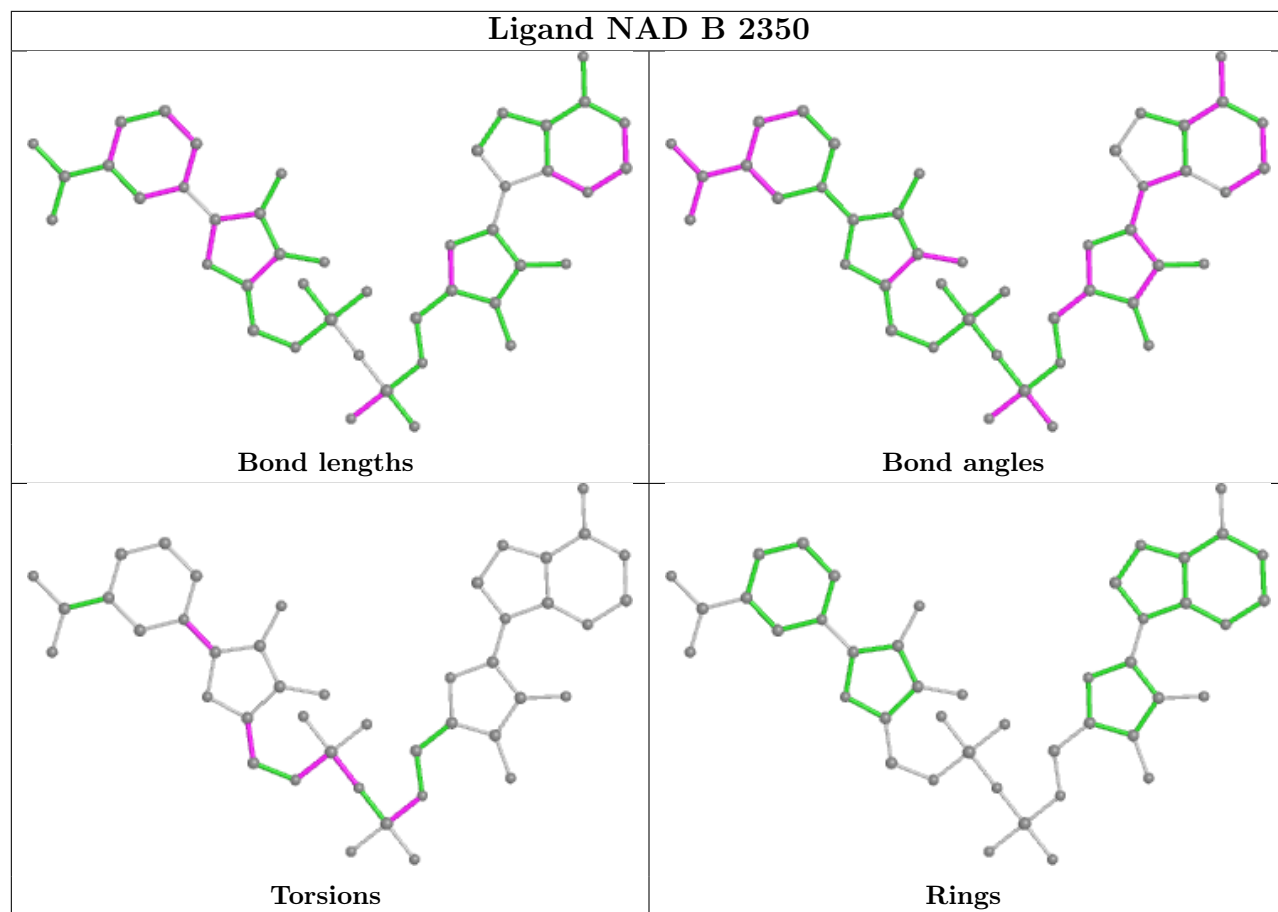| Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	1350	NAD	C5B-O5B-PA-O2A
2	A	1350	NAD	O4D-C1D-N1N-C6N
2	B	2350	NAD	C5B-O5B-PA-O1A
2	B	2350	NAD	C5D-O5D-PN-O1N
2	B	2350	NAD	C5D-O5D-PN-O2N

There are no ring outliers.
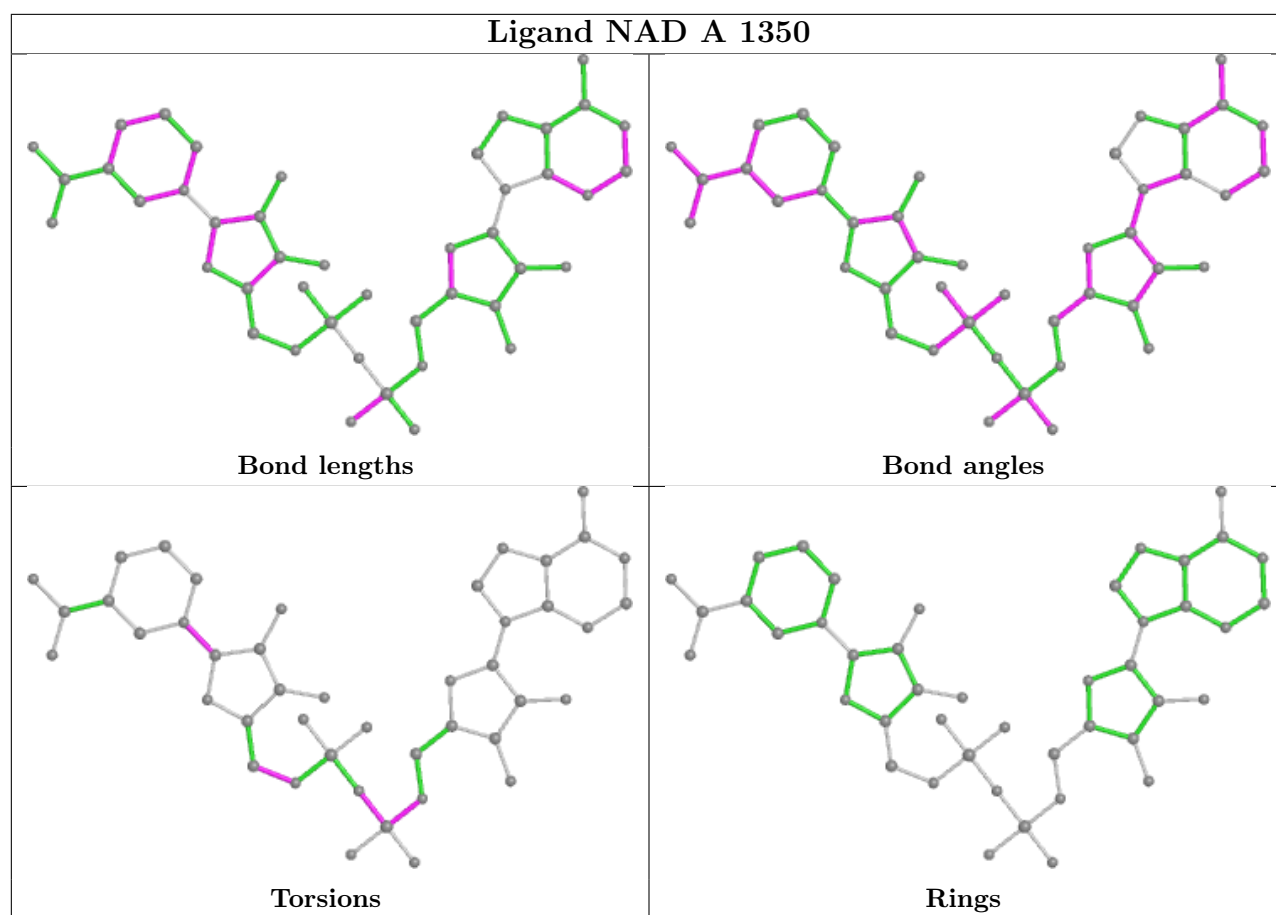
4 monomers are involved in 13 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	C	3350	NAD	3	0
2	D	4350	NAD	5	0
2	B	2350	NAD	2	0
2	A	1350	NAD	3	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand NAD C 3350

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand NAD D 4350

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand NAD B 2350

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand NAD A 1350

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	319/322 (99%)	-0.25	5 (1%)	72	70	19, 30, 47, 59	0
1	B	319/322 (99%)	-0.25	9 (2%)	53	51	15, 28, 41, 50	0
1	C	319/322 (99%)	-0.34	3 (0%)	84	83	19, 28, 45, 55	0
1	D	319/322 (99%)	-0.44	3 (0%)	84	83	18, 24, 39, 47	0
All	All	1276/1288 (99%)	-0.32	20 (1%)	72	70	15, 28, 42, 59	0

The worst 5 of 20 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	27	ALA	3.4
1	C	138	ASN	2.9
1	B	4	SER	2.8
1	B	138	ASN	2.6
1	D	29	ALA	2.6

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

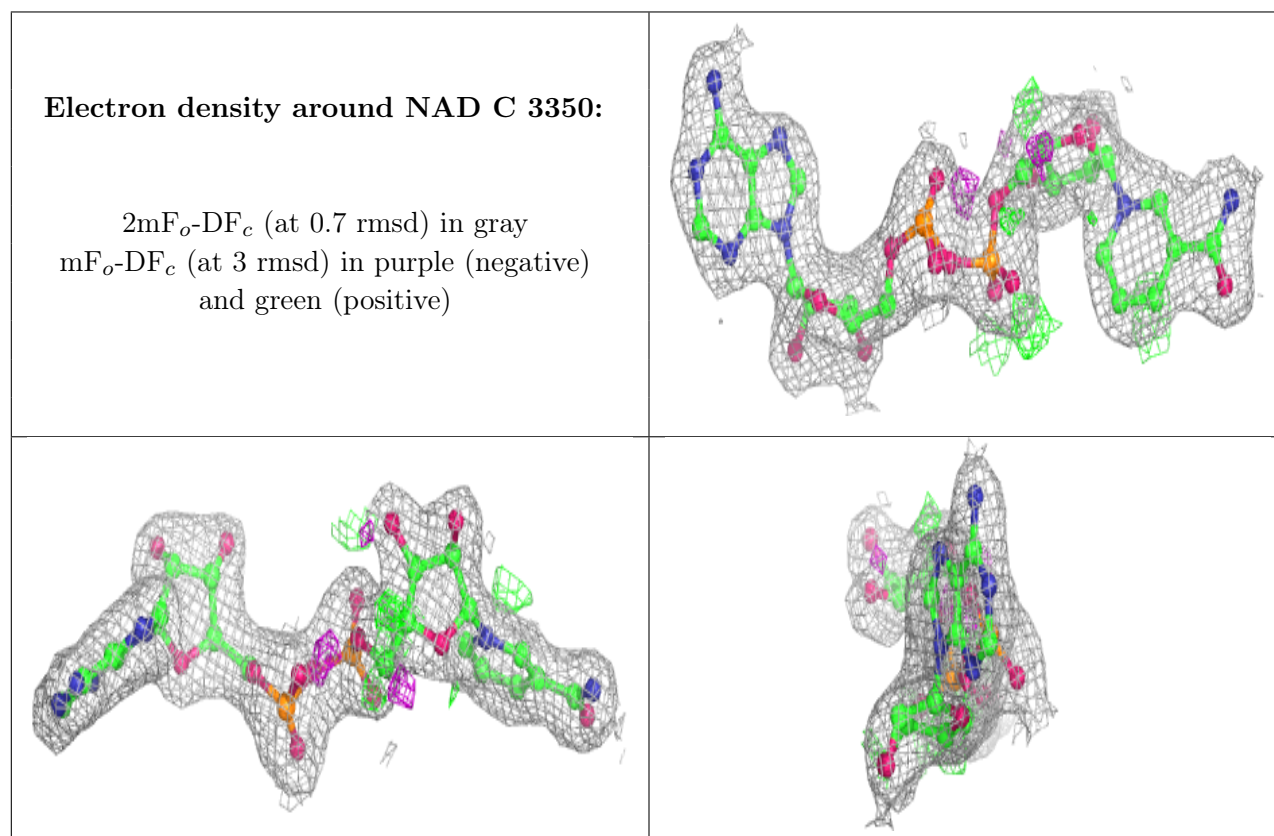There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
2	NAD	C	3350	44/44	0.95	0.13	23,33,40,46	0
2	NAD	B	2350	44/44	0.96	0.15	22,28,34,41	0
2	NAD	A	1350	44/44	0.96	0.11	17,30,38,41	0
2	NAD	D	4350	44/44	0.96	0.12	19,24,35,36	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.
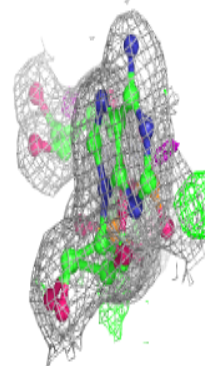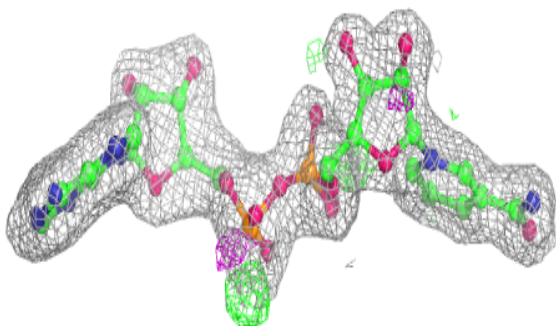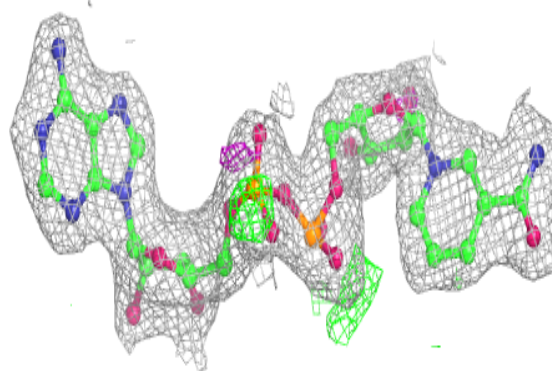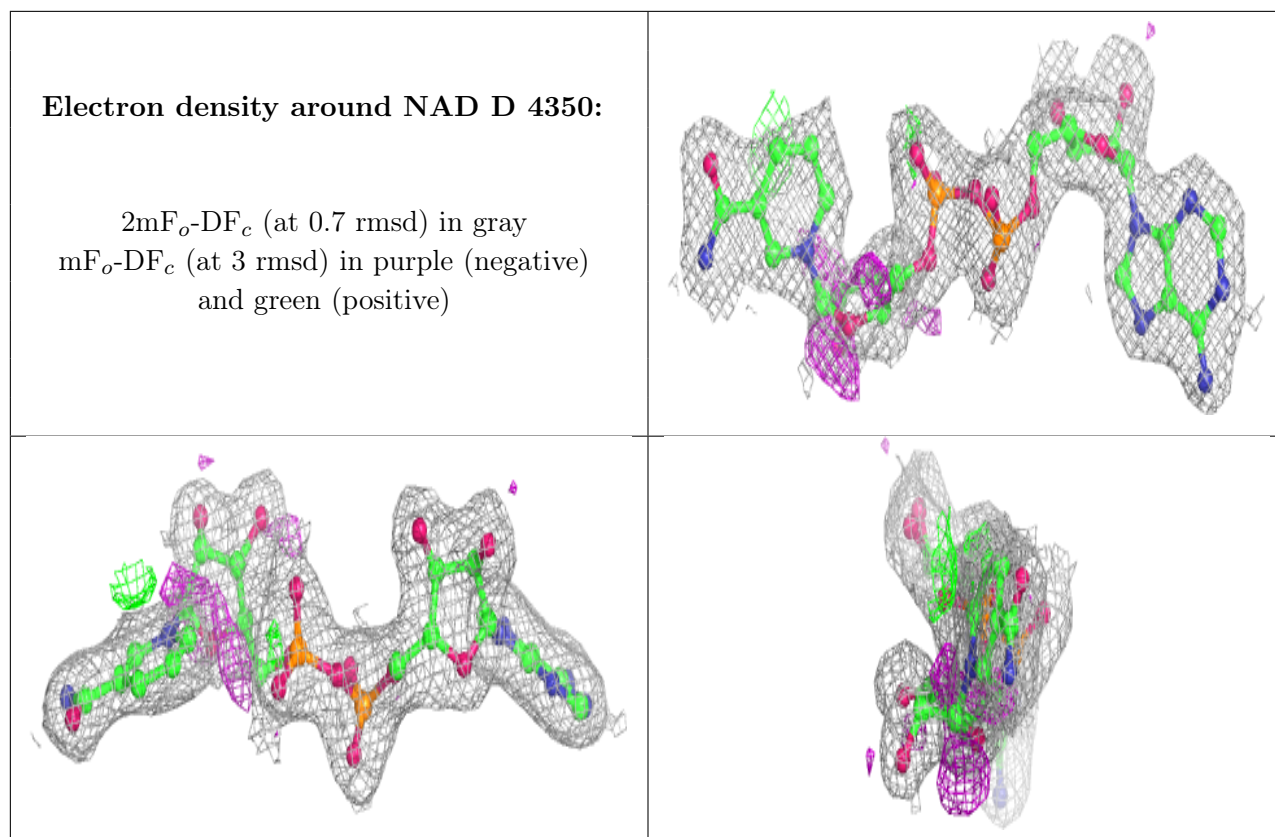
Electron density around NAD C 3350:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)

Electron density around NAD B 2350:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)
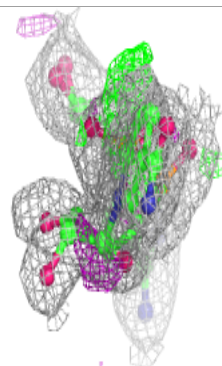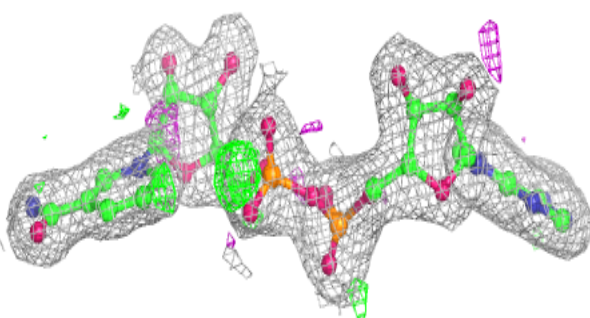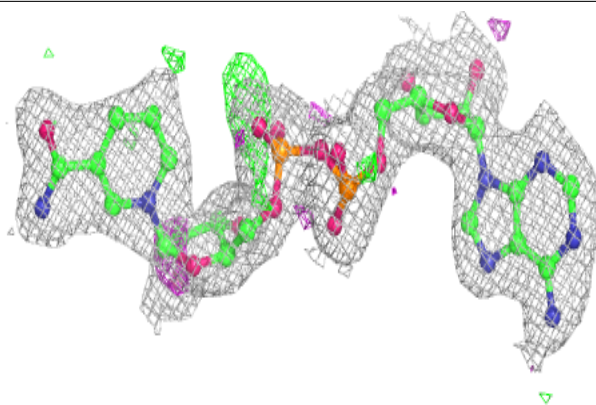
Electron density around NAD A 1350:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around NAD D 4350:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.