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wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Jun 22, 2024 – 02:34 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	6GK0
Title	:	HUMAN DIHYDROOROTATE DEHYDROGENASE IN COMPLEX WITH CLASS III HISTONE DEACETYLASE INHIBITOR
Authors	:	Hakansson, M.; Ladds, M.J.G.W.; Walse, B.; Lain, S.
Deposited on	:	2018-05-17
Resolution	:	1.85 Å(reported)

The following versions of software and data (see references (i)) were used in the production of this report:

|		
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.20.1
EDS	:	2.37.1
buster-report	:	1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.37.1

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
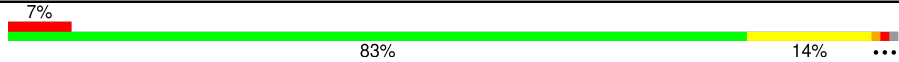*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.85 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.
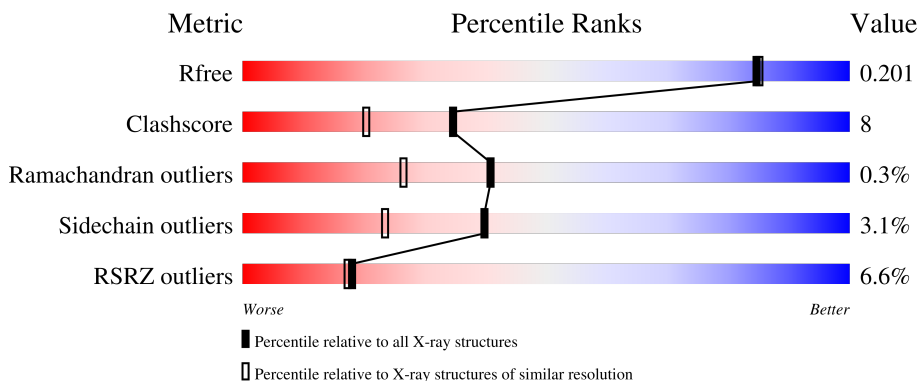
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	2469 (1.86-1.86)
Clashscore	141614	2625 (1.86-1.86)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2592 (1.86-1.86)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2592 (1.86-1.86)
RSRZ outliers	127900	2436 (1.86-1.86)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

| Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	367	

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 10 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3212 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Dihydroorotate dehydrogenase (quinone), mitochondrial.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	363	Total 2848	C 1794	N 521	O 529	S 4	0	15	0

- Molecule 2 is FLAVIN MONONUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FMN) (formula: $C_{17}H_{21}N_4O_9P$).

FMN
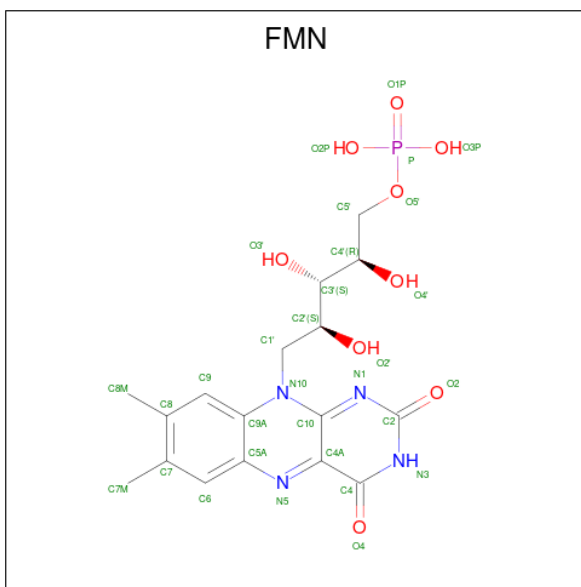
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 31	C 17	N 4	O 9	P 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is (4S)-2,6-DIOXOHEXAHYDROPYRIMIDINE-4-CARBOXYLIC ACID (three-letter code: DOR) (formula: $C_5H_6N_2O_4$).

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DOR
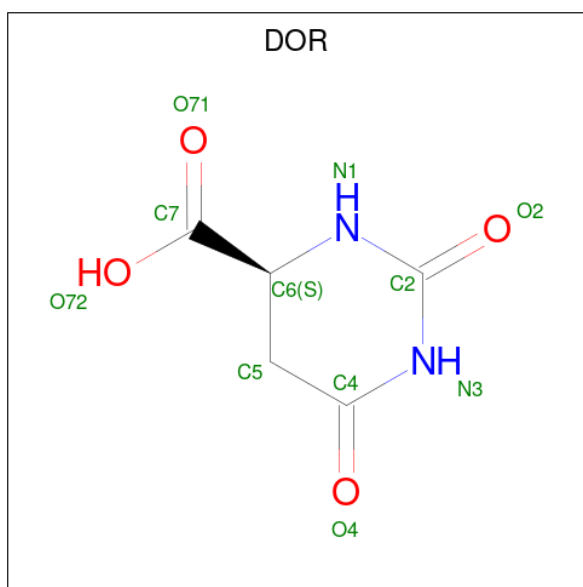
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total 11	C 5	N 2	O 4	0	0

- Molecule 4 is ACETIC ACID (three-letter code: ACY) (formula: $C_2H_4O_2$).
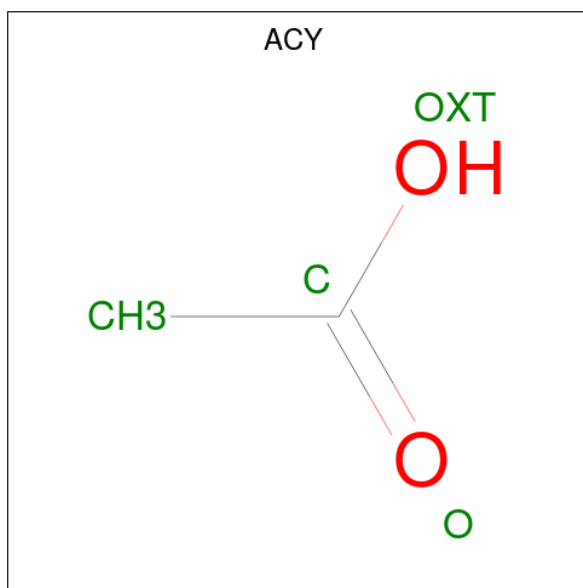
ACY

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 4	C 2	O 2	0	0
4	A	1	Total 4	C 2	O 2	0	0
4	A	1	Total 4	C 2	O 2	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 4	C 2	O 2	0	0

- Molecule 5 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: $C_3H_8O_3$).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total 6	C 3	O 3	0	0

- Molecule 6 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O_4S).
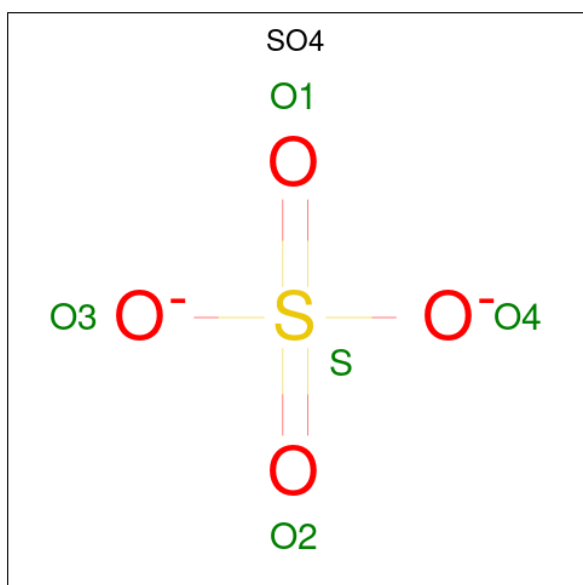
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
6	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
6	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
6	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	0
6	A	1	Total 5	O 4	S 1	0	1

- Molecule 7 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	1	Total 1	Cl 1	0	0

- Molecule 8 is DECYLAMINE-N,N-DIMETHYL-N-OXIDE (three-letter code: DDQ) (formula: $C_{12}H_{27}NO$).
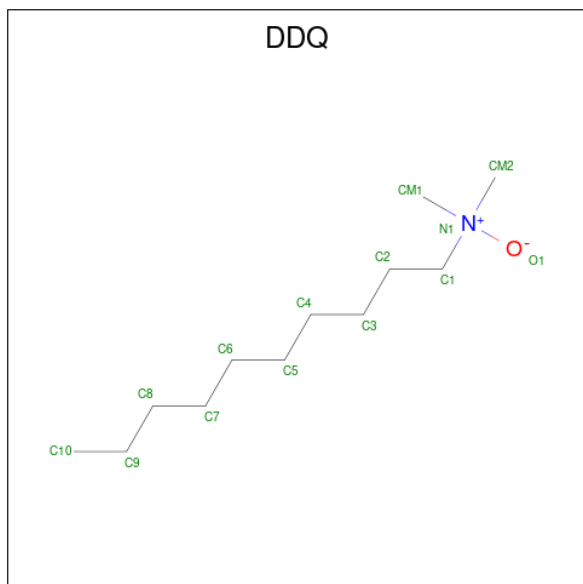
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	1	Total 14	C 12	N 1	O 1	0	0

- Molecule 9 is 4- {tert}-butyl- {N}-[[4-[5-(dimethylamino)pentanoylamino]phenyl]carbamothioyl]benzamide (three-letter code: F1W) (formula: $C_{25}H_{34}N_4O_2S$).

F1W
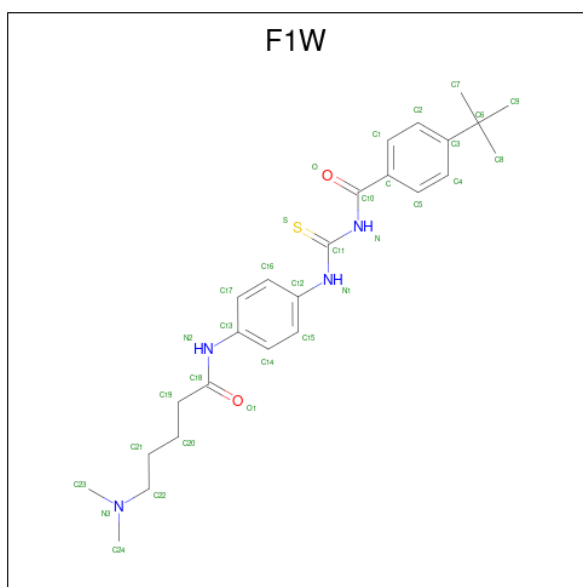
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	S		
9	A	1	32	25	4	2	1	0	0

- Molecule 10 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
10	A	228	228	228	0	6

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Dihydroorotate dehydrogenase (quinone), mitochondrial
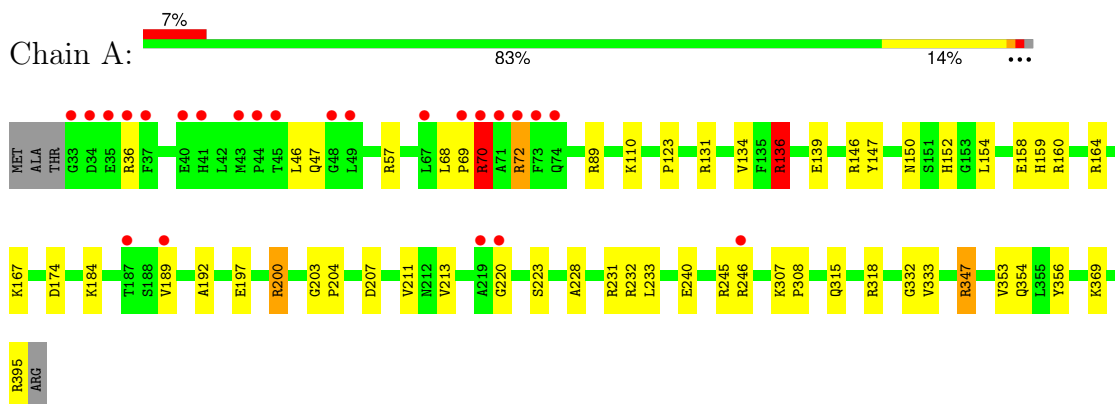
4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 32 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	90.52Å 90.52Å 122.81Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	19.81 – 1.85 19.81 – 1.85	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (19.81-1.85) 99.8 (19.81-1.85)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.35 (at 1.85Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0222	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.168 , 0.193 0.178 , 0.201	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	2540 reflections (5.07%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	20.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.098	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.40 , 52.7	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.49, < L^2 > = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.034 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	3212	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	29.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.17% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1]Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2]Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality ⓘ

5.1 Standard geometry ⓘ

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL, SO4, F1W, DDQ, CL, DOR, FMN, ACY

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$ >5
1	A	0.97	2/2935 (0.1%)	1.00	7/3964 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	7

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	158	GLU	CD-OE2	-8.07	1.16	1.25
1	A	139	GLU	CD-OE2	-7.54	1.17	1.25

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	146	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.24	116.18	120.30
1	A	200	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-7.96	116.32	120.30
1	A	164	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.88	116.36	120.30
1	A	136	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-6.81	116.90	120.30
1	A	136	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.41	123.50	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 7 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	136	ARG	Sidechain

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	231	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	245	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	70	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	72	ARG	Sidechain

5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2848	0	2944	44	0
2	A	31	0	19	1	0
3	A	11	0	5	0	0
4	A	16	0	12	1	0
5	A	6	0	8	0	0
6	A	25	0	0	1	0
7	A	1	0	0	0	0
8	A	14	0	27	7	0
9	A	32	0	0	1	0
10	A	228	0	0	13	1
All	All	3212	0	3015	50	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

The worst 5 of 50 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:315:GLN:HE22	1:A:318:ARG:HE	1.24	0.84
1:A:228:ALA:O	10:A:601:HOH:O	2.04	0.73
1:A:57:ARG:HH11	8:A:512:DDQ:HM22	1.54	0.72
1:A:315:GLN:NE2	1:A:318:ARG:HE	1.89	0.70
1:A:69:PRO:O	1:A:70:ARG:HB2	1.95	0.65

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
10:A:746:HOH:O	10:A:747:HOH:O[2_664]	2.07	0.13

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	375/367 (102%)	360 (96%)	14 (4%)	1 (0%)	41	26

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	70	ARG

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	308/296 (104%)	297 (96%)	11 (4%)	35	18

5 of 11 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	232	ARG
1	A	356	TYR
1	A	395[B]	ARG
1	A	395[A]	ARG
1	A	72	ARG

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	152	HIS
1	A	159	HIS
1	A	315	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

Of 15 ligands modelled in this entry, 1 is monoatomic - leaving 14 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths Counts	Bond lengths RMSZ	Bond lengths #$|Z| > 2$	Bond angles Counts	Bond angles RMSZ	Bond angles #$|Z| > 2$
4	ACY	A	513	-	3,3,3	0.76	0	3,3,3	0.96	0
4	ACY	A	504	-	3,3,3	0.32	0	3,3,3	2.61	2 (66%)
2	FMN	A	501	-	33,33,33	1.48	7 (21%)	48,50,50	1.56	9 (18%)
6	SO4	A	507	-	4,4,4	0.47	0	6,6,6	1.23	1 (16%)
6	SO4	A	510	-	4,4,4	0.54	0	6,6,6	0.34	0
6	SO4	A	506	-	4,4,4	0.71	0	6,6,6	1.08	0
6	SO4	A	508	-	4,4,4	0.78	0	6,6,6	0.64	0
6	SO4	A	511[A]	-	4,4,4	0.64	0	6,6,6	0.46	0

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#|Z| > 2	Counts	RMSZ	#|Z| > 2
4	ACY	A	514	-	3,3,3	0.81	0	3,3,3	0.96	0
4	ACY	A	503	-	3,3,3	1.02	0	3,3,3	1.70	1 (33%)
3	DOR	A	502	-	11,11,11	1.83	4 (36%)	12,15,15	2.48	6 (50%)
9	F1W	A	515	-	33,33,33	1.05	2 (6%)	45,45,45	1.43	9 (20%)
5	GOL	A	505	-	5,5,5	0.67	0	5,5,5	0.69	0
8	DDQ	A	512	-	11,13,13	2.21	2 (18%)	12,15,15	0.71	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	FMN	A	501	-	-	5/18/18/18	0/3/3/3
3	DOR	A	502	-	-	0/4/16/16	0/1/1/1
9	F1W	A	515	-	-	6/29/29/29	0/2/2/2
5	GOL	A	505	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
8	DDQ	A	512	-	-	3/11/11/11	-

The worst 5 of 15 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
8	A	512	DDQ	O1-N1	-6.36	1.26	1.42
2	A	501	FMN	C4-N3	-3.92	1.31	1.38
8	A	512	DDQ	C1-N1	-3.46	1.47	1.51
3	A	502	DOR	C6-N1	-3.06	1.41	1.46
9	A	515	F1W	C11-S	-2.90	1.61	1.68

The worst 5 of 28 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	502	DOR	C7-C6-N1	4.58	117.28	110.06
9	A	515	F1W	C23-N3-C24	4.36	120.89	109.72
2	A	501	FMN	C5A-C9A-N10	3.95	121.54	117.97
4	A	504	ACY	O-C-CH3	-3.54	108.00	122.53
3	A	502	DOR	N3-C2-N1	3.54	119.61	116.06

There are no chirality outliers.

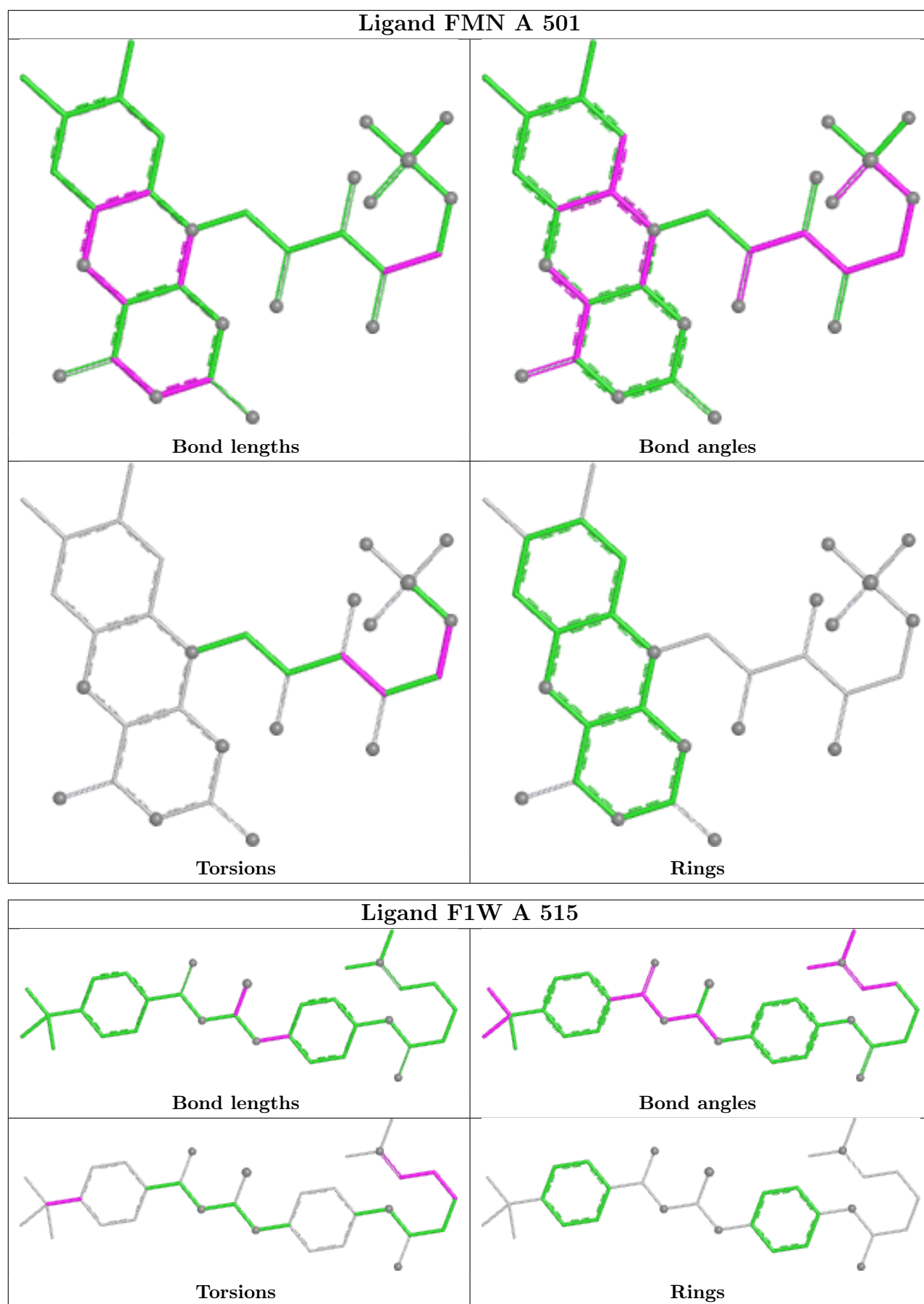5 of 16 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
9	A	515	F1W	C19-C20-C21-C22
9	A	515	F1W	C21-C22-N3-C24
2	A	501	FMN	O3'-C3'-C4'-C5'
2	A	501	FMN	C2'-C3'-C4'-O4'
2	A	501	FMN	O3'-C3'-C4'-O4'

There are no ring outliers.

5 monomers are involved in 11 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	501	FMN	1	0
6	A	510	SO4	1	0
4	A	503	ACY	1	0
9	A	515	F1W	1	0
8	A	512	DDQ	7	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.

Ligand FMN A 501

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

Ligand F1W A 515

Bond lengths

Bond angles

Torsions

Rings

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	363/367 (98%)	-0.07	24 (6%)	18	17	13, 22, 71, 106	0

The worst 5 of 24 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	33	GLY	7.2
1	A	70	ARG	7.0
1	A	41	HIS	6.3
1	A	37	PHE	6.2
1	A	45	THR	6.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.
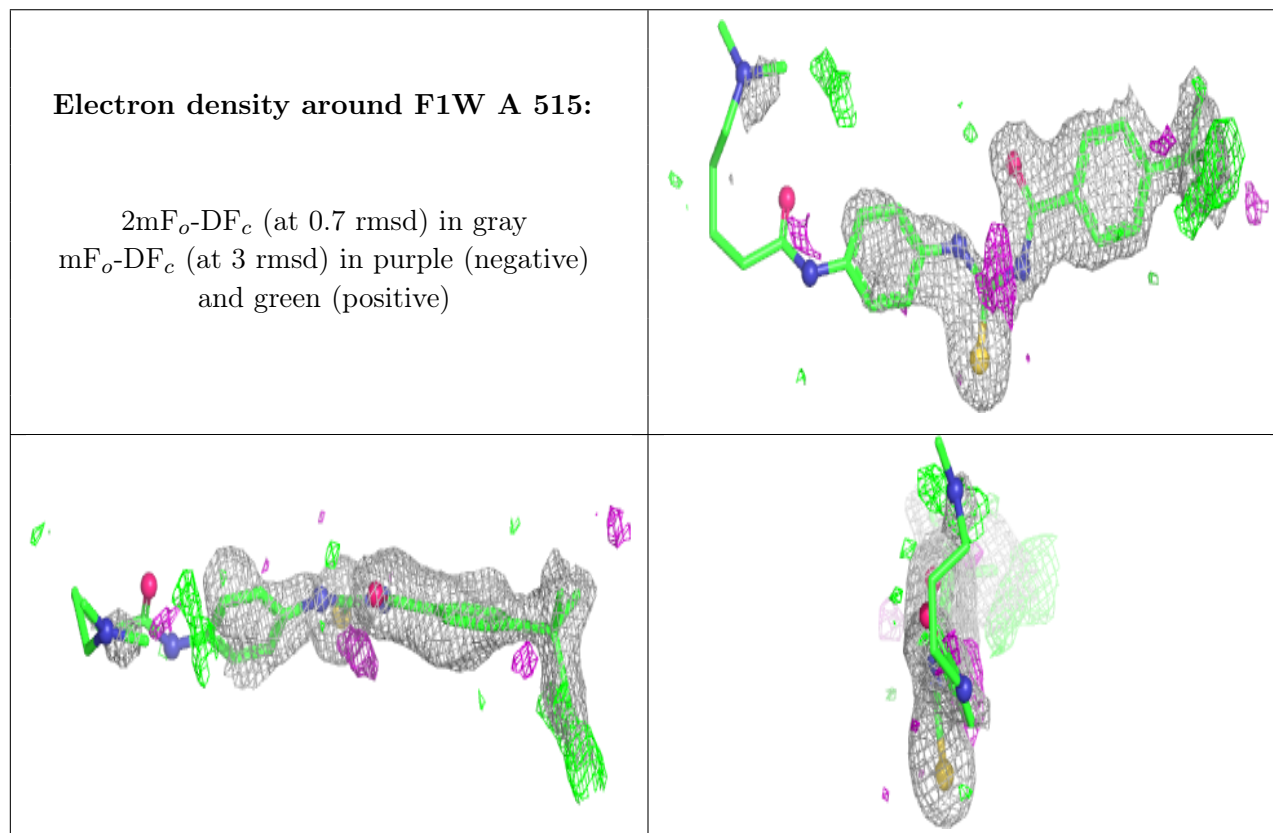
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
8	DDQ	A	512	14/14	0.68	0.24	61,68,79,80	0
4	ACY	A	514	4/4	0.74	0.26	57,64,65,67	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å²)	Q<0.9
5	GOL	A	505	6/6	0.78	0.17	58,63,64,65	0
9	F1W	A	515	32/32	0.79	0.24	42,74,137,171	0
6	SO4	A	508	5/5	0.92	0.33	52,68,69,70	0
4	ACY	A	503	4/4	0.92	0.14	39,40,42,46	0
4	ACY	A	504	4/4	0.92	0.15	31,34,37,39	0
6	SO4	A	510	5/5	0.93	0.36	59,71,81,82	0
4	ACY	A	513	4/4	0.94	0.10	61,66,68,74	0
6	SO4	A	511[A]	5/5	0.94	0.12	31,31,34,36	5
6	SO4	A	507	5/5	0.96	0.34	69,70,76,79	0
3	DOR	A	502	11/11	0.99	0.07	16,18,20,21	0
7	CL	A	509	1/1	0.99	0.06	31,31,31,31	0
2	FMN	A	501	31/31	0.99	0.07	11,13,14,16	0
6	SO4	A	506	5/5	0.99	0.11	33,34,38,39	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around F1W A 515:

$2mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
$mF_o\text{-}DF_c$ (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

Electron density around FMN A 501:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.