wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

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PDB ID	:	6GIS
Title	:	Structural basis of human clamp sliding on DNA
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Deposited on	:	2018-05-15
Resolution	:	2.82 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

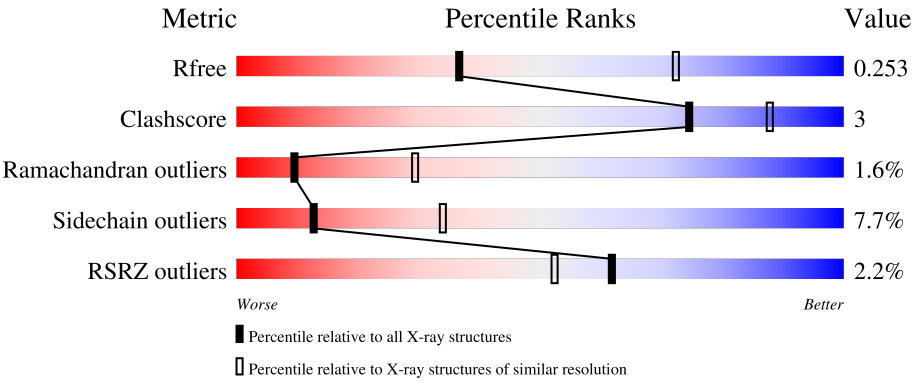
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	2.37.1
Percentile statistics	:	20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac	:	5.8.0158
CCP4	:	7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.37.1

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.82 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	3617 (2.84-2.80)
Clashscore	141614	4060 (2.84-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3978 (2.84-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3980 (2.84-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3552 (2.84-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	262	78% 14% • 5%
1	B	262	82% 12% • 5%
1	C	262	2% 83% 11% 6%
2	D	10	50% 100%
3	E	10	50% 80% 20%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5743 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Proliferating cell nuclear antigen.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	248	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1770	1131	297	328	14			
1	B	250	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1772	1129	293	335	15			
1	C	246	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1751	1116	287	333	15			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P12004
B	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P12004
C	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P12004

- Molecule 2 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P*AP*TP*AP*CP*GP*AP*TP*GP*GP*G)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	D	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			210	99	42	59	10			

- Molecule 3 is a DNA chain called DNA (5'-D(P*CP*CP*CP*AP*TP*CP*GP*TP*AP*T)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	E	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			200	96	33	61	10			

- Molecule 4 is water.

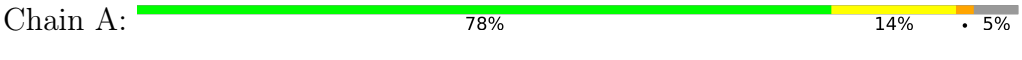
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	14	Total O 14 14	0	0
4	B	17	Total O 17 17	0	0
4	C	9	Total O 9 9	0	0

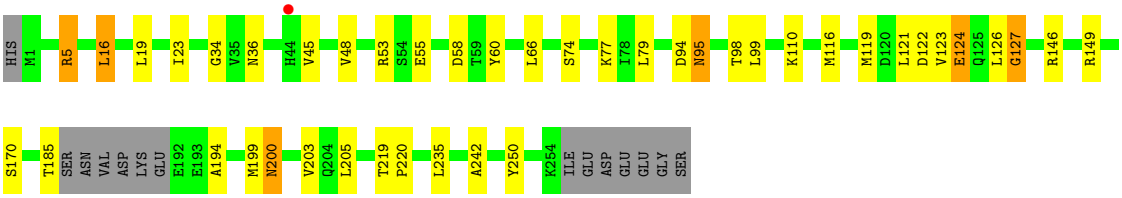
3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen

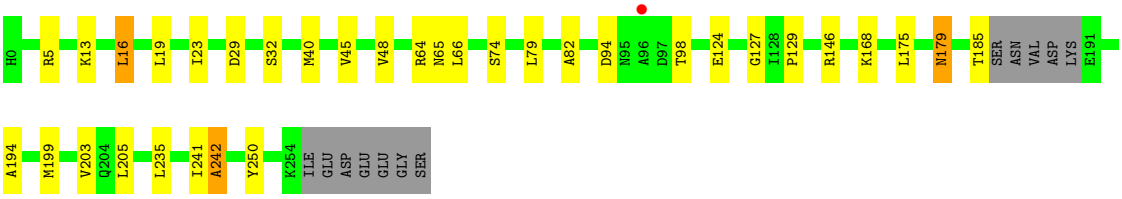
Chain A:





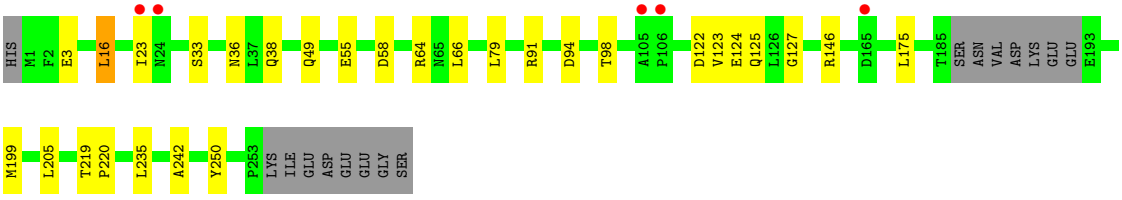
• Molecule 1: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen

Chain B:



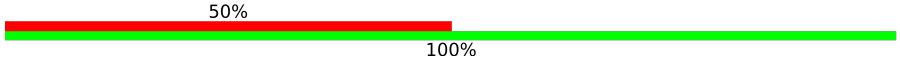
• Molecule 1: Proliferating cell nuclear antigen

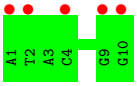
Chain C:



• Molecule 2: DNA (5'-D(P*AP*TP*AP*CP*GP*AP*TP*GP*GP*G)-3')

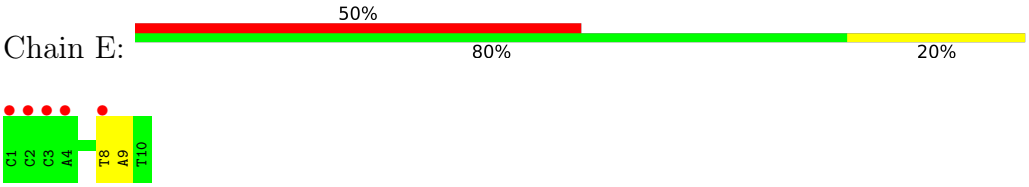
Chain D:





• Molecule 3: DNA (5'-D(P*CP*CP*CP*AP*TP*CP*GP*TP*AP*T)-3')

Chain E:



4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	180.19Å 180.19Å 76.83Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	90.09 – 2.82 90.09 – 2.82	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.6 (90.09-2.82) 99.6 (90.09-2.82)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.97 (at 2.82Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0107	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.247 , 0.284 0.222 , 0.253	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1134 reflections (5.08%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	60.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.251	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.26 , 59.6	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.48$, $< L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.025 for h,-h-k,-l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.90	EDS
Total number of atoms	5743	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	71.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.33% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.80	0/1794	0.93	4/2435 (0.2%)
1	B	0.82	0/1797	0.90	2/2446 (0.1%)
1	C	0.82	0/1776	0.90	2/2415 (0.1%)
2	D	0.28	0/236	0.85	0/363
3	E	0.30	0/222	0.89	0/339
All	All	0.78	0/5825	0.91	8/7998 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand.A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	C	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	A	5	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-7.39	116.61	120.30
1	B	5	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	6.66	123.63	120.30
1	C	125	GLN	N-CA-C	-6.61	93.16	111.00
1	A	5	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	5.61	123.11	120.30
1	A	53	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-5.54	117.53	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	C	124	GLU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1770	0	1695	16	1
1	B	1772	0	1665	12	0
1	C	1751	0	1640	8	0
2	D	210	0	113	0	0
3	E	200	0	114	1	0
4	A	14	0	0	0	0
4	B	17	0	0	0	1
4	C	9	0	0	0	0
All	All	5743	0	5227	35	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

The worst 5 of 35 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:3:GLU:OE1	1:C:91:ARG:NE	2.32	0.63
3:E:8:DT:H2"	3:E:9:DA:C8	2.35	0.61
1:A:119:MET:CE	1:A:121:LEU:HD11	2.32	0.59
1:A:185:THR:CB	1:A:194:ALA:HB1	2.34	0.58
1:A:74:SER:HA	1:B:175:LEU:HD22	1.85	0.57

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:126:LEU:CB	4:B:315:HOH:O[8_655]	2.09	0.11

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	244/262 (93%)	230 (94%)	9 (4%)	5 (2%)	7 23
1	B	246/262 (94%)	232 (94%)	11 (4%)	3 (1%)	13 37
1	C	242/262 (92%)	232 (96%)	6 (2%)	4 (2%)	9 27
All	All	732/786 (93%)	694 (95%)	26 (4%)	12 (2%)	9 29

5 of 12 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	95	ASN
1	A	124	GLU
1	A	242	ALA
1	B	94	ASP
1	C	122	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	170/229 (74%)	155 (91%)	15 (9%)	10 28
1	B	170/229 (74%)	158 (93%)	12 (7%)	14 38
1	C	166/229 (72%)	154 (93%)	12 (7%)	14 37
All	All	506/687 (74%)	467 (92%)	39 (8%)	13 34

5 of 39 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	23	ILE
1	C	98	THR
1	C	33	SER
1	C	55	GLU
1	C	199	MET

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 6 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	179	ASN
1	B	204	GLN
1	C	38	GLN
1	A	44	HIS
1	A	36	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	248/262 (94%)	-0.16	1 (0%)	92	91	41, 58, 87, 121	12 (4%)
1	B	250/262 (95%)	-0.21	1 (0%)	92	91	37, 56, 87, 118	9 (3%)
1	C	246/262 (93%)	-0.20	5 (2%)	65	56	38, 60, 92, 120	13 (5%)
2	D	10/10 (100%)	3.38	5 (50%)	0	0	194, 206, 215, 229	0
3	E	10/10 (100%)	3.99	5 (50%)	0	0	178, 210, 220, 220	0
All	All	764/806 (94%)	-0.09	17 (2%)	62	52	37, 58, 98, 229	34 (4%)

The worst 5 of 17 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
3	E	1	DC	10.7
2	D	1	DA	10.1
3	E	2	DC	9.9
2	D	10	DG	7.8
3	E	3	DC	7.3

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.