



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 3EPM  
Title : Crystal structure of Caulobacter crescentus ThiC  
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Deposited on : 2008-09-29  
Resolution : 2.79 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.20.1  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)  
CCP4 : 9.0.003 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.11  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.39

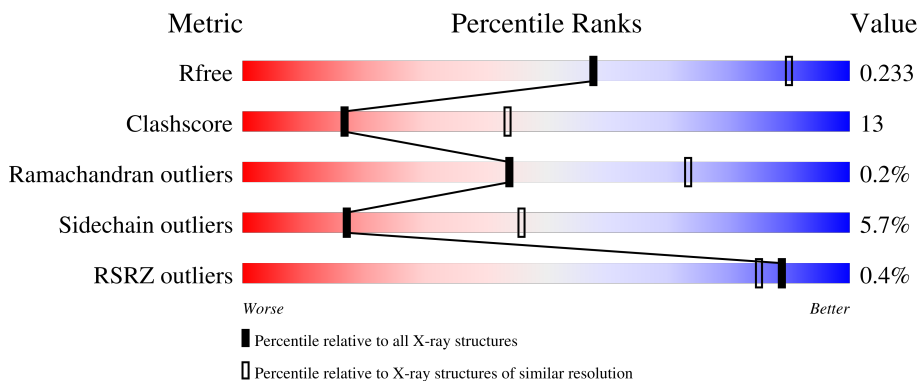
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.79 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	164625	3657 (2.80-2.80)
Clashscore	180529	4123 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	4071 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	177891	4073 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	164620	3659 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	612	
1	B	612	

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8210 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

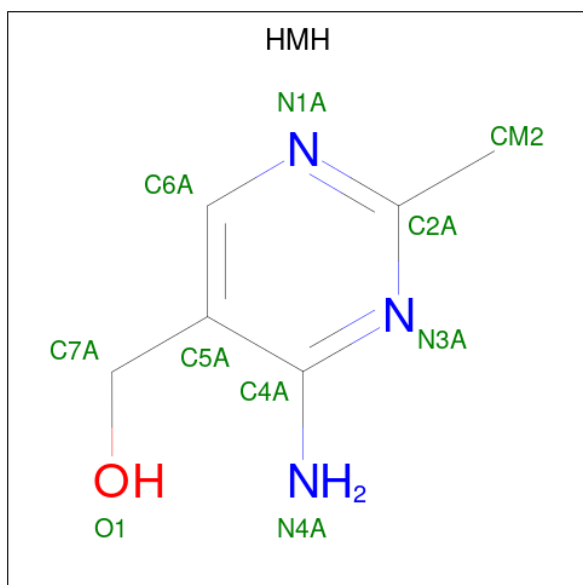
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Thiamine biosynthesis protein thiC.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S	Se			
1	A	515	Total 4042	C 2558	N 715	O 751	S 6	Se 12	0	0	0
1	B	512	Total 4018	C 2543	N 711	O 746	S 6	Se 12	0	0	0

- Molecule 2 is ZINC ION (three-letter code: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total 1	Zn 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is 4-AMINO-5-HYDROXYMETHYL-2-METHYLPYRIMIDINE (three-letter code: HMH) (formula: C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>9</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O		
3	A	1	10	6	3	1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O	S		
4	A	1	5	4	1	0	0

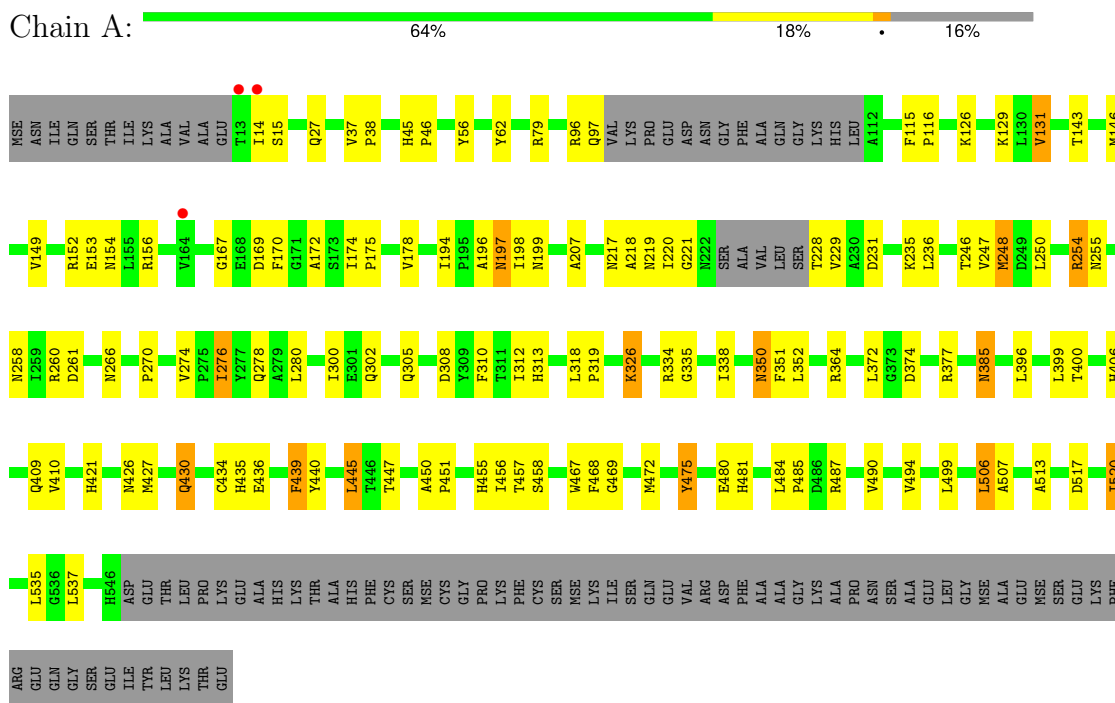
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
5	A	91	91	91	0	0
5	B	42	42	42	0	0

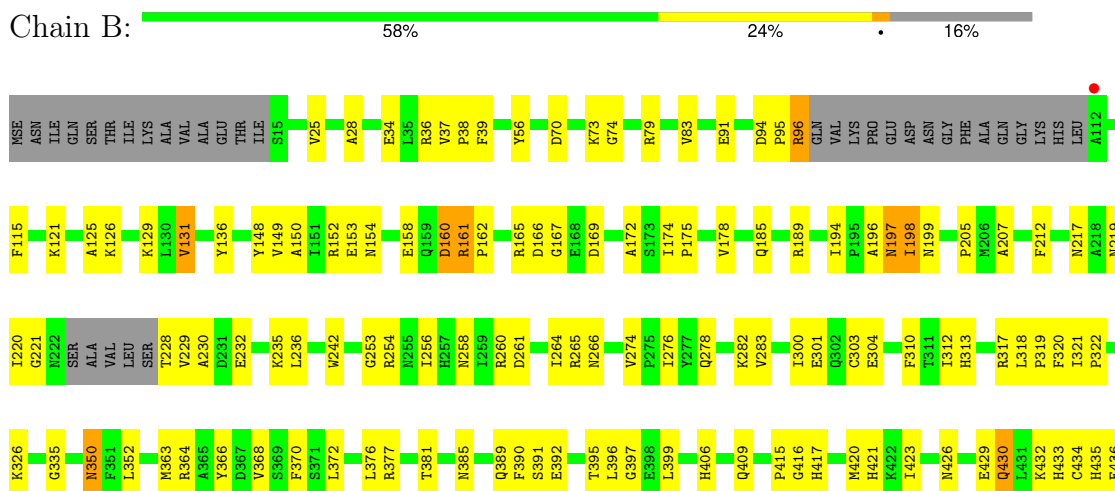
### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Thiamine biosynthesis protein thiC



- Molecule 1: Thiamine biosynthesis protein thiC



PHE	F439	Y440	T441	P444	L446	D448	T457	S458	M459	I460	G461	M464	I465	T470	Y475	V476	T477	P478	K479	E480	H481	L484	R487	V490	K491	V494	L499	L506	D517	I520	H546	ASP	GLU	THR	LEU	PRO	LYS	GLU	ALA	HIS	LYS	THR	ALA	HIS					
CYS	SER	GLY	PRO	LYS	PHE	CYS	SER	SER	LYS	ILE	SER	GLN	GLU	VAL	ARG	ASP	PHE	ALA	ALA	GLY	LYS	ALA	PRO	ASN	SER	ALA	GLU	LEU	GLY	MSE	ALA	GLU	MSE	SER	GLU	LYS	PHE	ARG	GLU	GLN	GLY	SER	GLU	ILE	TYR	LEU	LYS	THR	GLU

## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	63.25Å 103.44Å 95.37Å 90.00° 91.62° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	43.29 – 2.79 43.29 – 2.79	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.5 (43.29-2.79) 99.5 (43.29-2.79)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.14	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	0.14	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	5.57 (at 2.81Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.181 , 0.244 0.173 , 0.233	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	1538 reflections (5.05%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	44.4	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.568	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.30 , 36.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.032 for h,-k,-l	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	8210	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	43.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.67% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4, HMH, ZN

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.35	0/4128	0.53	0/5587
1	B	0.34	0/4104	0.52	0/5554
All	All	0.34	0/8232	0.52	0/11141

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4042	0	3962	94	0
1	B	4018	0	3936	120	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	A	10	0	9	1	0
4	A	5	0	0	0	0
5	A	91	0	0	2	0
5	B	42	0	0	2	0
All	All	8210	0	7907	202	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 13.



The worst 5 of 202 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:372:LEU:HB3	1:A:396:LEU:HD22	1.52	0.91
1:A:197:ASN:HD22	1:A:199:ASN:H	1.16	0.91
1:B:197:ASN:ND2	1:B:199:ASN:H	1.70	0.89
1:A:318:LEU:HB3	1:A:319:PRO:HD3	1.54	0.88
1:A:457:THR:HG22	1:B:499:LEU:HD13	1.58	0.84

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	509/612 (83%)	483 (95%)	25 (5%)	1 (0%)	44	73
1	B	506/612 (83%)	479 (95%)	26 (5%)	1 (0%)	44	73
All	All	1015/1224 (83%)	962 (95%)	51 (5%)	2 (0%)	44	73

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	160	ASP
1	A	131	VAL

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	423/486 (87%)	398 (94%)	25 (6%)	16	44
1	B	420/486 (86%)	397 (94%)	23 (6%)	18	47
All	All	843/972 (87%)	795 (94%)	48 (6%)	17	46

5 of 48 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	197	ASN
1	B	350	ASN
1	B	198	ILE
1	B	236	LEU
1	B	381	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 34 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	389	GLN
1	B	409	GLN
1	B	433	HIS
1	A	389	GLN
1	A	385	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 2 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
4	SO4	A	2001	-	4,4,4	0.26	0	6,6,6	0.09	0
3	HMH	A	1001	-	10,10,10	1.11	1 (10%)	12,13,13	2.21	7 (58%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	HMH	A	1001	-	-	1/2/2/2	0/1/1/1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	1001	HMH	C5A-C4A	-2.26	1.39	1.42

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	1001	HMH	N1A-C2A-N3A	-3.54	119.63	125.53
3	A	1001	HMH	C6A-N1A-C2A	3.43	121.70	116.07
3	A	1001	HMH	N4A-C4A-N3A	2.78	120.77	117.03
3	A	1001	HMH	CM2-C2A-N3A	2.40	120.72	117.13
3	A	1001	HMH	C5A-C4A-N4A	-2.39	118.92	122.14

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	1001	HMH	C6A-C5A-C7A-O1

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	1001	HMH	1	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	503/612 (82%)	-0.33	3 (0%) 85 81	21, 39, 67, 121	0
1	B	500/612 (81%)	-0.37	1 (0%) 92 89	22, 41, 67, 119	0
All	All	1003/1224 (81%)	-0.35	4 (0%) 89 85	21, 40, 67, 121	0

All (4) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	164	VAL	2.4
1	A	13	THR	2.3
1	B	112	ALA	2.1
1	A	14	ILE	2.0

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	HMH	A	1001	10/10	0.64	0.21	55,80,88,94	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
4	SO4	A	2001	5/5	0.85	0.08	59,68,96,111	0
2	ZN	A	613	1/1	0.96	0.04	56,56,56,56	0
2	ZN	B	613	1/1	0.96	0.05	69,69,69,69	0

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.