



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report

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PDB ID : 1EKU  
Title : CRYSTAL STRUCTURE OF A BIOLOGICALLY ACTIVE SINGLE CHAIN  
MUTANT OF HUMAN IFN-GAMMA  
Authors : Landar, A.; Curry, B.; Parker, M.H.; DiGiacomo, R.; Indelicato, S.R.; Walter,  
M.R.  
Deposited on : 2000-03-09  
Resolution : 2.90 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the  symbol.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.11  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.11

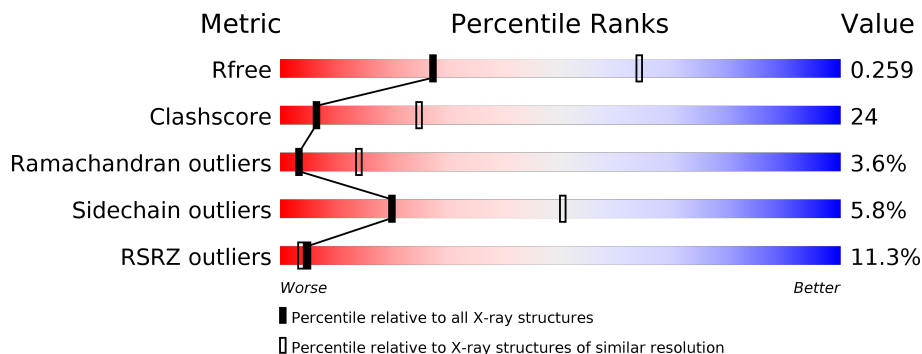
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.90 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	1957 (2.90-2.90)
Clashscore	141614	2172 (2.90-2.90)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	2115 (2.90-2.90)
Sidechain outliers	138945	2117 (2.90-2.90)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1906 (2.90-2.90)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	265	
1	B	265	

## 2 Entry composition i

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4232 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Interferon gamma.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	252	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2089	1331	347	404	7			
1	B	254	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			2106	1339	352	407	8			

There are 20 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P01579
A	111	ASP	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P01579
A	120	PHE	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P01579
A	122A	THR	-	linker	UNP P01579
A	122B	GLU	-	linker	UNP P01579
A	122C	GLU	-	linker	UNP P01579
A	122D	GLN	-	linker	UNP P01579
A	122E	GLN	-	linker	UNP P01579
A	122F	GLU	-	linker	UNP P01579
A	122G	GLY	-	linker	UNP P01579
B	0	MET	-	initiating methionine	UNP P01579
B	111	ASP	HIS	engineered mutation	UNP P01579
B	120	PHE	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P01579
B	122A	THR	-	linker	UNP P01579
B	122B	GLU	-	linker	UNP P01579
B	122C	GLU	-	linker	UNP P01579
B	122D	GLN	-	linker	UNP P01579
B	122E	GLN	-	linker	UNP P01579
B	122F	GLU	-	linker	UNP P01579
B	122G	GLY	-	linker	UNP P01579

- Molecule 2 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	A	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0
2	B	1	Total O S 5 4 1	0	0

- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	2	Total O 2 2	0	0



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	111.38Å 111.38Å 311.96Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	20.00 – 2.90 19.51 – 2.91	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.9 (20.00-2.90) 96.4 (19.51-2.91)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.07	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	5.19 (at 2.93Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	CNS 0.4	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.246 , 0.265 0.236 , 0.259	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	808 reflections (4.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	72.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.036	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.32 , 59.1	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.48$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	4232	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	71.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.55% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: SO4

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z  >5	RMSZ	# Z  >5
1	A	0.42	0/2125	0.59	0/2843
1	B	0.44	0/2141	0.63	0/2860
All	All	0.43	0/4266	0.61	0/5703

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2089	0	2066	97	0
1	B	2106	0	2084	107	0
2	A	10	0	0	1	0
2	B	25	0	0	1	0
3	B	2	0	0	1	0
All	All	4232	0	4150	200	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 24.

The worst 5 of 200 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:42:ARG:NH2	1:A:239:GLU:HB3	1.86	0.90
1:A:81:PHE:HD1	1:A:240:LEU:HD11	1.36	0.90
1:A:110:ILE:HD12	1:A:131:LEU:HD12	1.56	0.85
1:A:81:PHE:HB2	1:A:240:LEU:HD21	1.62	0.81
1:A:39:GLU:OE1	1:A:242:PRO:HB2	1.79	0.81

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	248/265 (94%)	215 (87%)	25 (10%)	8 (3%)	4	16
1	B	250/265 (94%)	219 (88%)	21 (8%)	10 (4%)	3	11
All	All	498/530 (94%)	434 (87%)	46 (9%)	18 (4%)	3	14

5 of 18 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	123	PRO
1	B	122(E)	GLN
1	B	123	PRO
1	A	3	PRO
1	B	2	ASP

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.



Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	234/244 (96%)	218 (93%)	16 (7%)	16	42
1	B	235/244 (96%)	224 (95%)	11 (5%)	26	59
All	All	469/488 (96%)	442 (94%)	27 (6%)	20	50

5 of 27 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	136	ASN
1	A	255	LEU
1	B	136	ASN
1	A	181	LYS
1	A	16	ASN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 29 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	168	GLN
1	B	10	ASN
1	B	166	GLN
1	A	187	GLN
1	B	35	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

7 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
2	SO4	A	502	-	4,4,4	0.28	0	6,6,6	0.10	0
2	SO4	B	501	-	4,4,4	0.28	0	6,6,6	0.10	0
2	SO4	B	503	-	4,4,4	0.27	0	6,6,6	0.10	0
2	SO4	B	507	-	4,4,4	0.31	0	6,6,6	0.18	0
2	SO4	A	506	-	4,4,4	0.30	0	6,6,6	0.10	0
2	SO4	B	504	-	4,4,4	0.27	0	6,6,6	0.12	0
2	SO4	B	505	-	4,4,4	0.29	0	6,6,6	0.16	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

2 monomers are involved in 2 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	502	SO4	1	0
2	B	505	SO4	1	0

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ > 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	252/265 (95%)	0.40	33 (13%) <b>3</b> <b>2</b>	39, 72, 119, 131	0
1	B	254/265 (95%)	0.32	24 (9%) <b>8</b> <b>6</b>	27, 64, 118, 137	0
All	All	506/530 (95%)	0.36	57 (11%) <b>5</b> <b>4</b>	27, 68, 119, 137	0

The worst 5 of 57 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	122(B)	GLU	10.4
1	B	253	GLN	9.3
1	A	20	SER	7.7
1	A	0	MET	7.0
1	B	0	MET	6.5

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q < 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
2	SO4	B	507	5/5	0.79	0.34	115,115,119,119	0
2	SO4	B	503	5/5	0.81	0.31	126,127,128,129	0
2	SO4	B	505	5/5	0.86	0.34	100,102,103,103	0
2	SO4	B	504	5/5	0.93	0.23	119,120,121,121	0
2	SO4	A	502	5/5	0.94	0.16	43,43,51,51	5
2	SO4	A	506	5/5	0.94	0.25	108,108,110,111	0
2	SO4	B	501	5/5	0.98	0.12	19,29,30,30	5

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.