



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Dec 12, 2023 – 06:21 pm GMT

PDB ID : 4CXY
Title : Crystal structure of human FTO in complex with acylhydrazine inhibitor 21
Authors : Toh, D.W.; Sun, L.; Tan, J.; Chen, Y.; Lau, L.Z.M.; Hong, W.; Woon, E.C.Y.; Gao, Y.G.
Deposited on : 2014-04-09
Resolution : 2.65 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.36
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

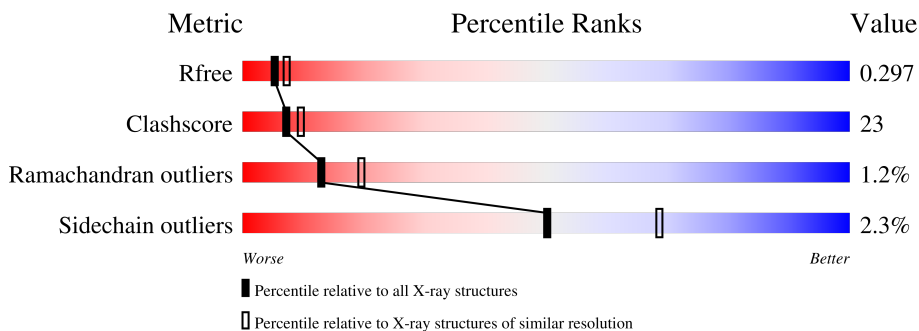
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.65 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1332 (2.68-2.64)
Clashscore	141614	1374 (2.68-2.64)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1349 (2.68-2.64)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1349 (2.68-2.64)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	495	 63% 23% • 12%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3658 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

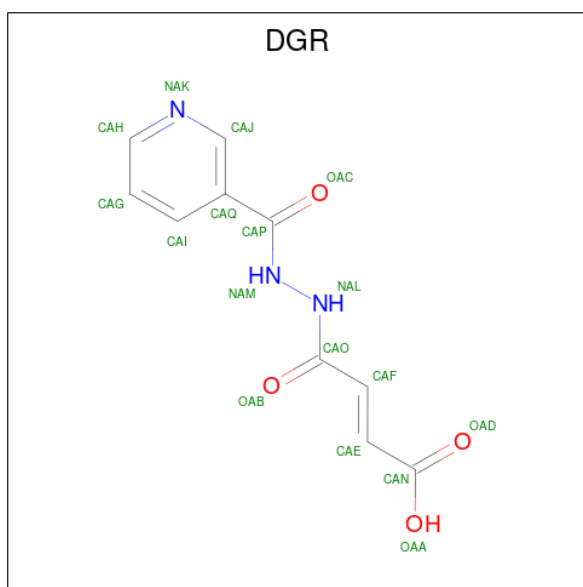
- Molecule 1 is a protein called ALPHA-KETOGLUTARATE-DEPENDENT DIOXYGENASE FTO.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	436	3537	2243	610	662	22	0	0	0

There are 21 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	11	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	12	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	13	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	14	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	17	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	18	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	19	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	20	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	21	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	22	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	23	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	24	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	25	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	26	PRO	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	27	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	28	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	29	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	30	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1
A	31	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q9C0B1

- Molecule 2 is (E)-4-(2-Nicotinoylhydrazinyl)-4-oxobut-2-enoic acid (three-letter code: DGR) (formula: C₁₀H₉N₃O₄).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O		
2	A	1	17	10	3	4	0	0

- Molecule 3 is NICKEL (II) ION (three-letter code: NI) (formula: Ni).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	Ni		
3	A	2	2	2	0	0

- Molecule 4 is water.

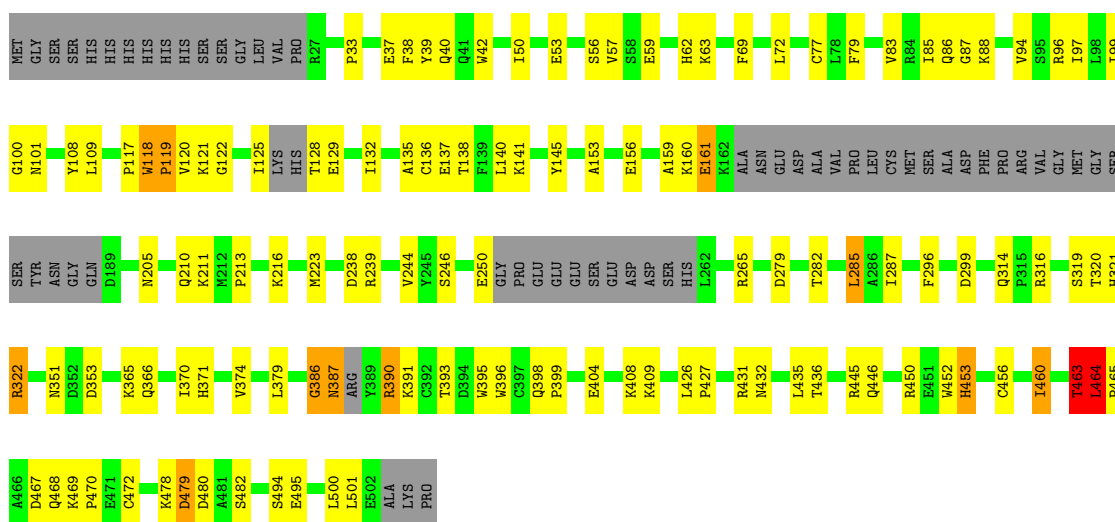
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O		
4	A	102	102	102	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: ALPHA-KETOGLUTARATE-DEPENDENT DIOXYGENASE FTO

Chain A:  63% 23% 12%



4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	H 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	141.92Å 141.92Å 83.77Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.55 – 2.65 49.55 – 2.60	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.1 (49.55-2.65) 99.6 (49.55-2.60)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.40 (at 2.61Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.212 , 0.245 0.298 , 0.297	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	964 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	85.2	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.323	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 48.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.005 for $-2/3^*h-1/3^*k-4/3^*l,-1/3^*h-2/3^*k+4/3^*l,-1/3^*h+1/3^*k+1/3^*l$ 0.007 for $-h,1/3^*h-1/3^*k-4/3^*l,-1/3^*h-2/3^*k+1/3^*l$ 0.008 for $-1/3^*h+1/3^*k+4/3^*l,-k,2/3^*h+1/3^*k+1/3^*l$ 0.008 for $-h,2/3^*h+1/3^*k+4/3^*l,1/3^*h+2/3^*k-1/3^*l$ 0.013 for $-1/3^*h-2/3^*k+4/3^*l,-2/3^*h-1/3^*k-4/3^*l,1/3^*h-1/3^*k-1/3^*l$ 0.011 for $1/3^*h+2/3^*k-4/3^*l,-k,-2/3^*h-1/3^*k-1/3^*l$ 0.021 for $h,-h-k,-l$	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	3658	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	82.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.08% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NI, DGR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.47	1/3620 (0.0%)	0.65	5/4907 (0.1%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	119	PRO	N-CD	5.28	1.55	1.47

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	463	THR	N-CA-C	-8.04	89.29	111.00
1	A	464	LEU	CA-CB-CG	7.33	132.16	115.30
1	A	118	TRP	C-N-CD	5.58	140.12	128.40
1	A	353	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.24	123.01	118.30
1	A	479	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.23	123.00	118.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	464	LEU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	3537	0	3437	158	2
2	A	17	0	7	0	0
3	A	2	0	0	0	0
4	A	102	0	0	18	0
All	All	3658	0	3444	158	2

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 23.

The worst 5 of 158 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:464:LEU:HD21	1:A:469:LYS:CE	1.27	1.61
1:A:464:LEU:HD22	1:A:469:LYS:CG	1.35	1.52
1:A:118:TRP:CZ3	1:A:140:LEU:HD13	1.63	1.31
1:A:464:LEU:CD2	1:A:469:LYS:CG	2.11	1.26
1:A:390:ARG:O	1:A:390:ARG:HD2	1.12	1.24

All (2) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:39:TYR:OH	1:A:216:LYS:CA[6_445]	1.89	0.31
1:A:39:TYR:OH	1:A:216:LYS:CG[6_445]	2.17	0.03

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	426/495 (86%)	392 (92%)	29 (7%)	5 (1%)	13 19

All (5) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	436	THR
1	A	479	ASP
1	A	386	GLY
1	A	83	VAL
1	A	460	ILE

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	385/436 (88%)	376 (98%)	9 (2%)	50 68

5 of 9 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	453	HIS
1	A	463	THR
1	A	285	LEU
1	A	322	ARG
1	A	387	ASN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (4) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	314	GLN
1	A	371	HIS
1	A	387	ASN
1	A	446	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 3 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
2	DGR	A	1503	3	17,17,17	3.82	7 (41%)	20,21,21	2.23	7 (35%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	DGR	A	1503	3	-	6/14/14/14	0/1/1/1

The worst 5 of 7 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	1503	DGR	CAO-NAL	11.75	1.42	1.34
2	A	1503	DGR	CAF-CAE	5.51	1.49	1.33
2	A	1503	DGR	CAP-NAM	5.14	1.42	1.35

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	1503	DGR	CAE-CAN	4.49	1.58	1.48
2	A	1503	DGR	OAA-CAN	-2.82	1.23	1.30

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	1503	DGR	CAQ-CAP-NAM	4.93	121.69	116.01
2	A	1503	DGR	OAB-CAO-NAL	-4.52	118.68	121.81
2	A	1503	DGR	CAE-CAF-CAO	-3.44	111.71	125.72
2	A	1503	DGR	CAF-CAO-NAL	3.34	117.37	114.39
2	A	1503	DGR	OAA-CAN-OAD	3.28	129.46	122.67

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	1503	DGR	CAE-CAF-CAO-NAL
2	A	1503	DGR	CAE-CAF-CAO-OAB
2	A	1503	DGR	NAM-CAP-CAQ-CAI
2	A	1503	DGR	OAC-CAP-CAQ-CAI
2	A	1503	DGR	NAM-CAP-CAQ-CAJ

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.3 Carbohydrates

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.5 Other polymers

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.